

GENERAL STUDIES COURSE PROPOSAL COVER FORM

(ONE COURSE PER FORM)

1.) DATE: 3/9/13	2.) COMMUNITY	COLLEGE: Mai	ricopa Co. Coi	mm. College	e District
3.) COURSE PROPOSED: Prefix: A	ARH Number: 204	Title: Roman	Art and Archi	tecture Cred	lits: 3
CROSS LISTED WITH: Prefix:	Number:	; Prefix:	Number:	; Prefix:	Number: ;
Prefix:	Number:	; Prefix:	Number:	; Prefix:	Number:
4.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE INITIAT FAX: 602.787.6674	OR: DR. CHRIST	OPHER SCINT	ГО		PHONE: 602.787.6686
ELIGIBILITY: Courses must have a count eligible for the General Studies Pr		lency Guide (CEC	G) evaluation. Co	urses evaluated	d as NT (non-transferable are
MANDATORY REVIEW:					
☐ The above specified course is uncourse meets more than one Core or					
POLICY: The General Studies Counc courses every five years, to verify tha courses. This review is also necessar	t they continue to me	et the requiremer	its of Core or Awa		
AREA(S) PROPOSED COURSE WIL may satisfy a core area requirement a two core or awareness areas simultar course may be counted toward both t	and an awareness are neously, even if appro	ea requirement co oved for those are	oncurrently, a coureas. With departm	rse may not be nental consent,	used to satisfy requirements in
5.) PLEASE SELECT EITHER A COR					
Core Areas: Humanities and	<u>`</u>		·		
6.) On a separate sheet, please pro is being proposed.	vide a description o	of now the cours	e meets the spec	cific criteria in	the area for which the course
7.) DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED Course Description Course Syllabus Criteria Checklist for the area Table of Contents from the textbook Description of how course meets of			s/books		
8.) THIS COURSE CURRENTLY TR ☑ DECARSprefix ☐ Elective	ANSFERS TO ASU A	AS:			
Current General Studies design	nation(s):				
Effective date: 2014 Spring C	ourse Equivalenc	y Guide			
Is this a multi-section course?	⊠ yes	☐ no			
Is it governed by a common sy	labus? 🛚 🖾 yes	no 🗌 no			
Chair/Director: DR. CHRISTOPHI to J. Ricker	ER SCINTO		Cha	nir/Director Sign	nature: E-mailed approval
AGSC Action: Date action taken	:	☐ Approved	☐ Disapprov	/ed	
Effective Date:					

Arizona State University Criteria Checklist for

HUMANITIES, FINE ARTS AND DESIGN [HU]

Rationale and Objectives

The humanities disciplines are concerned with questions of human existence and meaning, the nature of thinking and knowing, with moral and aesthetic experience. The humanities develop values of all kinds by making the human mind more supple, critical, and expansive. They are concerned with the study of the textual and artistic traditions of diverse cultures, including traditions in literature, philosophy, religion, ethics, history, and aesthetics. In sum, these disciplines explore the range of human thought and its application to the past and present human environment. They deepen awareness of the diversity of the human heritage and its traditions and histories and they may also promote the application of this knowledge to contemporary societies.

The study of the arts and design, like the humanities, deepens the student's awareness of the diversity of human societies and cultures. The fine arts have as their primary purpose the creation and study of objects, installations, performances and other means of expressing or conveying aesthetic concepts and ideas. Design study concerns itself with material objects, images and spaces, their historical development, and their significance in society and culture. Disciplines in the fine arts and design employ modes of thought and communication that are often nonverbal, which means that courses in these areas tend to focus on objects, images, and structures and/or on the practical techniques and historical development of artistic and design traditions. The past and present accomplishments of artists and designers help form the student's ability to perceive aesthetic qualities of art work and design.

The Humanities, Fine Arts and Design are an important part of the General Studies Program, for they provide an opportunity for students to study intellectual and imaginative traditions and to observe and/or learn the production of art work and design. The knowledge acquired in courses fulfilling the Humanities, Fine Arts and Design requirement may encourage students to investigate their own personal philosophies or beliefs and to understand better their own social experience. In sum, the Humanities, Fine Arts and Design core area enables students to broaden and deepen their consideration of the variety of human experience.

Revised October 2008

Proposer: Please complete the following section and attach appropriate documentation.

ASU - [HU] CRITERIA

HUMANITIES, FINE ARTS AND DESIGN [HU] courses must meet *either* 1, 2, or 3 *and* at least one of the criteria under 4 in such a way as to make the satisfaction of these criteria **A CENTRAL AND SUBSTANTIAL PORTION** of the course content.

		SUBSTANTIAL PORTION of the course content.	
YES	NO		Identify Documentation Submitted
		Emphasize the study of values, of the development of philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems, and/or aesthetic experience.	Syllabus; Course Description; Course Competencies; Textbook Table of Contents
		2. Concerns the comprehension and interpretation/analysis of written, aural, or visual texts, and/or the historical development of textual traditions.	
		 Concerns the comprehension and interpretation/analysis of material objects, images and spaces, and/or their historical development. 	Syllabus; Course Description; Course Competencies; Textbook Table of Contents
		4. In addition, to qualify for the Humanities, Fine Arts and Design designation a course must meet one or more of the following requirements:	Syllabus; Course Description; Course Competencies; Textbook Table of Contents
		a. Concerns the development of human thought, including emphasis on the analysis of philosophical and/or religious systems of thought.	
		b. Concerns aesthetic systems and values, literary and visual arts.	Syllabus; Course Description; Course Competencies; Textbook Table of Contents
		c. Emphasizes aesthetic experience in the visual and performing arts, including music, dance, theater, and in the applied arts, including architecture and design.	Syllabus; Course Description; Course Competencies; Textbook Table of Contents
		d. Deepen awareness of the analysis of literature and the development of literary traditions.	
		THE FOLLOWING ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE:	

ASU - [HU] CRITERIA

- Courses devoted **primarily** to developing a skill in the creative or performing arts, including courses that are **primarily** studio classes in the Herberger College of the Arts and in the College of Design.
- Courses devoted primarily to developing skill in the use of a language – <u>However, language courses that emphasize</u> cultural study and the study of literature can be allowed.
- Courses which emphasize the acquisition of quantitative or experimental methods.
- Courses devoted **primarily** to teaching skills.

Humanities and Fine Arts [HU] Page 4

Course Prefix	Number	Title	Designation
ARH	204	Roman Art and Archaeology	HU, H

Explain in detail which student activities correspond to the specific designation criteria. Please use the following organizer to explain how the criteria are being met.

Criteria (from checksheet)	How course meets spirit (contextualize specific examples in next column)	Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e., where in syllabus)
1. Emphasize the study of values, of the development of philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems, and/or aesthetics.	Students in ARH 204 look not only at the art of the ancient Romans but also their history, religion, culture, and social practices. Through critical reading of texts, detailed analysis of artworks, and visual evaluation of architecture, students are able to comprehend the evolution of Roman aesthetics and values during the course of the civilization's development. This methodology creates a more detailed picture of Roman life and allows for a more comprehensive understanding of the complicated nature of Rome as both a city and an empire.	SYLLABUS: Tests, Research Paper and Presentation COURSE COMPETENCIES: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 TEXTBOOK: Introduction, Chapters 1-20
3. Concerns the comprehension and interpretation/analysis of material objects, images and spaces, and/or their historical development.	ARH 204 is primarily an art history course, and deals principally with the material objects of ancient Rome. Students are not only tested on their comprehension of the items reviewed during class, but are also required to write a detailed research paper on a specific selected Roman item and present said research to the class.	SYLLABUS: Tests, Research Paper and Presentation COURSE COMPETENCIES: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 TEXTBOOK: Introduction, Chapters 1-20
4b. Concerns aesthtic systems and values, literary and visual arts.	ARH 204 is designed to emphasize the evolution and progression of art and architecture in the Roman world, ranging from elite materials produced for the wealthy to the more humble items commonly found in Roman settlements. Given the wide geographic territory controlled by Rome, particular emphasis is placed on the cultural variety of artifacts falling under the blanket term "Roman".	SYLLABUS: Tests, Research Paper and Presentation COURSE COMPETENCIES: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 TEXTBOOK: Introduction, Chapters 1-20

Humanities and Fine Arts [HU] Page 5

4c. Emphasize the aesthetic experience in the visual and performing arts, including music, dance and theater, and in the applied arts including architecture and design.

Through the examination of comparative examples of artworks embedded in a historical framework, students are able to develop a sense of aesthetics in regards to Roman materials. This comprehension extends to both the ideals of beauty as perceived in Roman times as well as how modern cultures view the artifacts from the civilization.

SYLLABUS:

Tests, Research Paper and Presentation

COURSE COMPETENCIES: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

TEXTBOOK: Introduction, Chapters 1-20

6.) On a separate sheet, please provide a description of how the course meets the specific criteria in the area for which the course is being proposed.

ASU - (HU) Criteria

1. Emphasize the study of values, of the development of philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems, and/or aesthetics.

Students in ARH 204 look not only at the art of the ancient Romans but also their history, religion, culture, and social practices. Through critical reading of texts, detailed analysis of artworks, and visual evaluation of architecture, students are able to comprehend the evolution of Roman aesthetics and values during the course of the civilization's development. This methodology creates a more detailed picture of Roman life and allows for a more comprehensive understanding of the complicated nature of Rome as both a city and an empire.

3. Concerns the comprehension and interpretation/analysis of material objects, images and spaces, and/or their historical development.

ARH 204 is primarily an art history course, and deals principally with the material objects of ancient Rome. Students are not only tested on their comprehension of the items reviewed during class, but are also required to write a detailed research paper on a specific selected Roman item and present said research to the class.

4b. Concerns aesthetic systems and values, literary and visual arts.

ARH 204 is designed to emphasize the evolution and progression of art and architecture in the Roman world, ranging from elite materials produced for the wealthy to the more humble items commonly found in Roman settlements. Given the wide geographic territory controlled by Rome, particular emphasis is placed on the cultural variety of artifacts falling under the blanket term "Roman".

4c. Emphasize aesthetic experience in the visual and performing arts, including music, dance, theater, and in the applied arts, including architecture and design.

Through the examination of comparative examples of artworks embedded in a historical framework, students are able to develop a sense of aesthetics in regards to Roman materials. This comprehension extends to both the ideals of beauty as perceived in Roman times as well as how modern cultures view the artifacts from the civilization.

NEW-Course Proposal

ARH 204 Roman Art and Architecture

Originator: Alicann Lunceford Status: Not Yet Submitted Date

Created: 02/27/2013

Department: Paradise Valley Community

College Submitted: Completed: To ACETS:

Faculty Initiator: Michel Zajac

DCC Online Agenda April 22-25, 2013 MCCCD Governing Board Approval Date: May 28,

Date: 2013

Vice President of

Academic Affairs Dr. Mary Lou Mosley, VPAA

Approval:

Instructional Council(s) Receiving Art

Proposal:

Instructional Council Pending Council Review Recommendation(s):

Need Statement: As part of the educational curriculum devoted to the study of

ancient cultures, this class will act as a complement to ARH203 (Art of Ancient Egypt). Currently there are no classes that exclusively explore Roman art offered in the MCCCD system. This class will provide a foundation for students interested in studying Roman culture while acting as a springboard for those intending on pursuing a degree in classics, archaeology, anthropology, or art history. Given its success when conducted as a Special Project course in Fall 2012, it is anticipated that enrollment in the class will

be high and the course well-received.

Course Subject: ARH Course Number/Suffix: 204

Cross-Referenced

Course(s):

100 Character Title: Roman Art and Architecture 30 Character Title: Roman Art and

Architecture

Effective Term: Fall Effective Year: 2013

Course Type: Academic Load Formula: S- Standard

Activity Type: Lecture Credits: 3.0 Periods: 3.0 Load: 3.0

Activity Type (2): Credits (2): Periods (2): Load (2):

Allow Repeat for No Number of Repeats Allowed: Total Repeat Credits Allowed:

Description: Detailed examination of the art and architecture of ancient Rome

from the monarchical period to the late empire.

Requisites: Prerequisites: None

Course Notes:

Common No

Competency Course:

Proposed Equivalency:

Articulation Information:

Justification-Do Not

Articulate:

Modularization -

Parent/Child Add Parent Course:

Relationship:

Competencies: 1. Define various Roman art historical terms. (II-XI)

2. Examine issues and problems relevant to the study of Roman art

today. (I, IV, VI, VIII, IX, X, XI)

3. Identify key historical and mythological figures. (II-XI)

4. Identify key concepts from Roman culture. (II-XI)

5. Identify key works of Roman art. (II-XI)

6. Describe the various materials and techniques used in the

creation of Roman art and architecture. (II-XI)

7. Critically analyze and interpret key works of Roman art. (II-XI)

Outline: I. Preliminary Materials and How to Study Roman Art

A. Archaeological techniques

B. Dates

C. Gods

D. Maps

II. Italy Before Rome

A. Villanovans and prehistoric artworks

B. Etruscan influence

C. Greek influence

D. Rise of the "Roman Style" of art

III. Monarchy

A. Foundation

1. Early architecture

2. Early sculpture and painting

B. Collapse and conversion to Republic

IV. Republic

A. Early expansion in Italy

1. Republican portrait sculpture

2. Republican architecture

B. Conquest of Magna Graecia and Carthage

1. Greek painting

2. Roman sculptural replication

3. Architectural development

C. Civil war and Sulla

V. Early Empire

A. Caesar and the precedents to the Empire

B. Augustus and the Julio-Claudians

- 1. Idealism in art
- 2. Pompeii and Herculaneum
- C. The Flavians
- 1. Entertainment buildings
- 2. War monuments
- VI. High Empire
- A. The Five Good Emperors
- 1. Provincial art
- 2. Plurality of styles in the High Empire
- 3. Egypt
- B. Imperial weakening
- C. The Severans
- VII. Imperial Fracturing and Decline
- A. The Soldier Emperors
- 1. Architectural decline
- 2. The heroic ideal in sculpture
- 3. Numismatics
- B. The Tetrarchy
- C. Constantine
- VIII. Christianity and the Late Antique Period
- A. Impact of Christianity
- B. Churches and church architecture
- IX. Invasion and Collapse in the West
- A. Gothic influence
- B. Fall of Rome
- X. Expansion and Collapse in the East
- A. Justinian
- B. Rise and fall of Constantinople
- XI. Rome as antecedent
- A. Rome today
- 1. Status of artworks
- 2. Conservation challenges
- 3. Current archaeology
- B. The future of Rome
- 1. Lessons from history
- 2. Technology and the future

Paradise Valley Community College

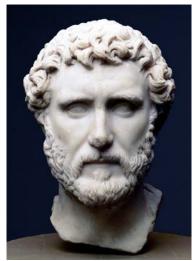
ARH204: Roman Art and Architecture (sec. #12063)

Instructor: Michel Zajac

Contact: michel.zajac@paradisevalley.edu

Fall 2013 MW 12:30-1:45 PM Room M-110

ARH 298AC: Roman Art and Architecture



Bust of Hadrian, 138-161 AD

Course Overview and Objectives

The goals for this class are several: to define various Roman art historical terms, to identify issues and problems relevant to the study of Roman art today, to identify key historical and mythological figures, to identify key concepts from Roman culture, to identify key works of Roman art, to describe the various materials and techniques used in the creation of Roman art and architecture, and to critically analyze and interpret key works of Roman art. Through the application of art historical theory and the transmission of the vocabulary used to critically examine these cultural artifacts, you will learn not only how to recognize and understand the artworks, but also how to develop a deeper appreciation of them.

Textbook

The textbook for this class will be <u>A History of Roman Art, Enhanced Edition</u> (2010), by Fred S. Kleiner. The book will be available for purchase at the Paradise Valley Community College bookstore. Should you purchase the book from an alternate retailer or online, be sure to get the correct edition, as this is what we shall be using for our readings.

Course Requirements

Attendance

Attendance will be taken in class daily. Points will not be deducted for lack of attendance, but be forewarned – not all of the information that will appear on the exams is covered in the book. Additional material will invariably come up only during class sessions, and those who are not in class run the risk of missing important points. As an incentive to be present, those students that have perfect attendance records at the end of class will receive an additional 10 points of extra credit, which will be averaged in to their test scores. Please note that you will not be automatically withdrawn from the course should you cease coming to class; if you wish to drop, actively do so!

Reading

It is expected that you shall complete the assigned readings daily. As the class will move through time periods and styles rapidly, it is important to keep pace with the material. Should you fall behind, do your best to keep up. Remember: not everything in the book will be covered in class, and not everything in class will be in the book. If it appears in either format, it's fair game for the exams!

Quizzes

There are no quizzes planned for this class. However, should it become apparent that the class is not doing the reading and/or not participating in an adequate manner, pop quizzes may intermittently be given. These will be announced during the class session prior to their administration, so you will have at least two days to prepare.

Tests

There are four (4) non-cumulative tests planned for this semester, each worth 100 points. Each of these will take the format of exams with multiple-choice and matching questions based on image / artist identification, thematic / stylistic / chronological determination, and the use of art historical vocabulary. All exam materials will be supplied by the instructor. You will only need to bring a #2 pencil and eraser on each of the testing days.

Make-up tests will not be given; as an exchange, at the end of the semester, the lowest-scoring test will be dropped and the final test grade will be generated from the remaining three highest exam scores. Thus, if you miss an exam, you can still do perfectly well in class if you score well on the remaining tests.

Paper and Presentation Assignment

There will be a combined paper and presentation assignment for this class, valued at 100 points (80 points for the paper, 20 points for the presentation). Please see the attached sheets for details on this particular assignment. The due date for these is on the class calendar at the end of the syllabus.

Extra Credit

There will be multiple opportunities for extra credit available throughout the semester. Each will take the form of a one full page, <u>single-spaced</u> typewritten paper discussing your interpretation of and reaction to a single depiction of Roman history, art, or life as found in today's popular culture. The source for these observations may be a movie, television program, painting, print, or any similar visual media. The point values for extra credit will vary (most will be worth around five points), but be forewarned that extra credit write-ups with excessive formatting, grammatical, or spelling errors will be returned for no credit.

In the event of any change in the course requirements or policies, students will be notified by the instructor immediately.

Grading

The grading scale is as follows:

A = 100-90% (400-360 points)

B = 89-80% (359-320 points)

C = 79-70% (319-280 points) D = 69-60% (279-240 points)

F = 59% and below (239 points and below)

The +/- grading system will not be employed for this course. Thus, a low "A" will still be an "A", but a high "B" will also still be a "B". Use this information to your advantage – if you are hovering around the break point for a grade, an extra credit paper can move you up to the next level!

Controversial Course Content

Art is controversial, and during the course of the class images and/or information may be presented which some class members may consider as such. While efforts will be made to provide adequate warning of anything of this sort, it should be understood that suggestive or explicit depictions might appear during lectures. It is of the utmost importance that individuals deal with these in a professional and mature manner while their boundaries and beliefs are still respected. Thus, if you believe that you will be uncomfortable viewing and/or discussing certain materials or subjects, do not hesitate to politely excuse yourself from class and address your concerns with me independently.

Disability Services

Students with disabilities are recommended to register for services in the Disability Resource Center (DRC) at the beginning of the semester. The DRC office will meet with you to determine accommodations based on appropriate documentation. Faculty members are not authorized to provide or approve any accommodations for students in class without written instructions from the DRC. As such, if you would like additional support for a disability, please contact DRC (602-787-7171) as soon as possible.

The Learning Support Center

The PVCC Learning Support Center's mission is to support scholastic advancement through free tutoring and supplementary resources, reinforcing classroom instruction and assisting in students' academic success. This valuable institution is located in the Learning Resources Complex (E Building). For more information, including a schedule of tutoring hours, please call 602-787-7180 or visit http://www.pvc.maricopa.edu/lsc/index.htm.

Academic Integrity Policy

Academic integrity is a vital component of the college system, for it both encourages creativity and assures proper credit is bestowed for such activity. It is the theoretical backdrop against which all research is conducted. As such, it is expected that you are familiar with this concept and employ it fully when generating your own work. Violations of academic integrity include (but are not limited to) plagiarism, cheating, and information tampering, performed directly or through assistance to others. The minimum punishment for such behavior is the automatic failure of the class; suspension or expulsion from the school and a negative conduct record being permanently attached to your file may result as well. These penalties are extremely severe, so before you "borrow" information, please consider the outcome if you are caught. Remember: those who grade your tests and read your papers were once students too, and we know what to watch for when we are probing for dishonesty!

Additional Notes:

- At the onset of class, everyone will be reminded to turn off all cellular phones, Ipods, and other distracting electronic devices. Should you neglect to do so and your phone rings during the lecture, don't be surprised if I single you out and send you out of the room. Be courteous to your fellow students they are here for learning as well!
- It is the responsibility of the student to understand all information included in this syllabus, in addition to the college policies put forth in the college catalog and student handbook. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me. My E-mail is on the front page of the syllabus, and I am happy to help however I can!

Paper and Presentation Assignment

As stated in the general syllabus, there will be a single paper and presentation assignment for this class. It is important to develop your writing and speaking skills, for they will be some of the most valuable tools you will possess in life. That being said, however, these assignments will allow you to delve deeper into a personal topic of interest and expand your understanding of Roman art beyond what is presented in the class.

From the pantheon of Roman artworks, you shall choose a single piece and write a paper describing it with an excellent visual analysis. The paper is to be a minimum of two full single-sided pages, typed, double-spaced, using 12 pitch Times New Roman font, with 1-inch margins on the top and bottom and 1.25-inch margins on left and right sides (the standard format for most Microsoft Word documents). In addition to the text of your paper, you will need to include a title page with your name, the class information, the art work's information, the paper's title, and either a photocopy or a printed image of your artwork for identifying reference. Furthermore, at the end of the paper you will also have to provide a bibliography of at least three (3) scholarly web sites or digital resources that you consulted to write the paper. These should either deal with your artwork directly or be germane to its discussion. Each of these should be referenced using either footnotes or endnotes, and the entire paper (bibliography, citations, and text) should be written using the humanities-based format outlined by the Chicago Manual of Style and stapled in the upper left corner. I am also requesting that you e-mail me a copy of the bibliography at my Maricopa e-mail address (michel.zajac@paradisevalley.edu) by the due date; papers that are turned in without the accompanying e-mailed bibliographies will not be accepted.

An initial signup sheet will be circulated at the start of class on Monday, September 23th. At this time you should have an artwork picked out and should be ready to begin your research on it. Failure to have a topic picked out by this date will result in a single ten-point deduction from the final grade given for your paper. If you decide to change topics from your initial selection, please do so by contacting me directly via e-mail before Monday, October 7th; after October 7th, no further topic changes will be allowed.

The paper will be due at the start of class on Monday, October 28th. Failure to turn in the paper at this time will result in a ten-point deduction from the final paper grade for every calendar day that it is late. This includes papers that are turned in after the beginning of class on the due date, so be sure to have it in on time.

Student presentations on their topics will take place during the last week of class, with time slots selected on Monday, November 4th. Each presentation should be at least five minutes in length and should provide relevant facts about the selected work's composition and history, leaving the audience with a good understanding of the object and its relevance to Roman art historical study. The research paper will function as the basis for the presentation, but it should not be assumed that the presentation is simply a verbal reading of what was previously turned in. The use of PowerPoint or other visual aides is recommended but not required. Following each presentation, there will be a brief question and answer session wherein the class will have the opportunity to interact with the presenter.

- Do not use any quotations within the work the entire essay should be in your own words. Copying from other sources without giving citations constitutes plagiarism; this is still the case even if you copy a statement and change its vocabulary or verbiage. If you are unclear as to the definition of plagiarism or the forms it takes, please see me before you turn in your paper.
- Please do not include any torn out or cut out magazine/book pages for your image; there
 is no need to destroy a resource that someone else may use in the future. <u>Papers using
 torn or cut out pictures will not be accepted.</u>
- If you need to reference the Chicago Manual of Style (humanities format) for your bibliography, I recommend looking at the Chicago web site quick guide (http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html) and a sample from Cal Poly (http://cla.calpoly.edu/~amclamor/324theater/footnotes.pdf). The examples marked "N" for notes and "B" for bibliographic entries demonstrate the correct format for this paper.
- When trying to determine if a web site is scholarly (i.e. able to be used for the paper), it is generally prudent to err on the side of caution. Sites linked to academic institutions (*.edu) or non-profit institutions (*.org) are much more likely to be scholarly than "private" web sites (*.com). If you are in doubt about the authority of the site, don't use it!
- Do not use Wikipedia.com or About.com. Although most Wiki-type or About-type sites are accurate in their information, they are not considered to be scholarly and, as such, are ineligible for use in the paper. Papers using Wikipedia, About, or any similar Wiki- or About-sites will immediately lose points for an incorrect bibliography.
- Should it arise that you cannot be in class to turn in the paper on its due date, you have the option of E-mailing it to me. If you choose to do so, please be sure to E-mail the file as a *.doc (Microsoft Word Document, 1997-2003 version). If it is E-mailed in another file format (*.wps, *.docx, *.rtf, etc.), I won't be able to open it and may mark it as being late. All submissions (electronic or paper) will be due by the start of class on the due date; submissions turned in after the start of class will be counted as late!
- A major point: I am a stickler for good grammar / punctuation / spelling. I <u>do</u> take points off for these sorts of errors, as they are readily correctable. Use your spell check and grammar check features on your computer when writing. Read your finished product, reread it sometime later, and have another person read it a third time before turning it in to catch any errors that may exist. If you are still concerned, contact me I am more than willing to review and edit your paper with you before you give it to me as a final submission. Trust me it's extremely worth taking the extra time!
- This assignment is intended to make you think about art beyond the textbook. If you know of a particular work that you wish to review and it is not in the book, please consult

me. I am open to ideas beyond the scope of what we will cover, and I encourage you to both look throughout the book as well as beyond its pages when probing for a topic.

Tentative Class Schedule

(the schedule may change as class progresses; any alterations will be announced)

Mon Aug 19	Class Introduction
Wed Aug 21	(no readings assigned) Introduction – How to Study Roman Art
O	(no readings assigned)
Mon Aug 26	Italy Before the Rise of Rome
	(Chapter 01)
Wed Aug 28	From Village to World Capital (Chapters 00 and 01)
Mon Sep 2	LABOR DAY – NO CLASSES SCHEDULED
Wed Sep 4	Republican Town Planning and Pompeii (Chapter 02)
Mon Sep 9	FIRST EXAM
Wed Sep 11	Republican Town Planning and Pompeii (Chapter 02)
Mon Sep 16	Republican Domestic Architecture and Mural Painting (Chapter 03)
Wed Sep 18	From Marcellus to Caesar
•	(Chapter 04)
Mon Sep 23	The Augustan Principate – TOPICS DUE
Wed Sep 25	(Chapter 05) Preparing for the Afterlife in the Early Empire
Wed Sep 23	(Chapter 06)
Mon Sept 30	The Pax Augusta in the West (Chapter 07)
Wed Oct 2	The Julio-Claudian Dynasty (Chapter 08)
Mon Oct 7	SECOND EXAM
Wed Oct 9	The Julio-Claudian Dynasty (Chapter 08)

Mon Oct 14	Civil War, the Flavians, and Nerva (Chapter 09)
Wed Oct 16	Pompeii and Herculaneum in the First Century AD (Chapter 10)
Mon Oct 21	Trajan, Optimus Princeps (Chapter 11)
Wed Oct 23	Hadrian, the Philhellene (Chapter 12)
Mon Oct 28	The Antonines – PAPERS DUE (Chapter 13)
Wed Oct 30	Ostia, Port and Mirror of Rome (Chapter 14)
Mon Nov 4	THIRD EXAM & PRESENTATION DAY SELECTION
Wed Nov 6	Burying the Dead during the High Empire (Chapter 15)
Mon Nov 11	VETERANS' DAY – NO CLASSES SCHEDULED
Wed Nov 13	The Severan Dynasty (Chapter 16)
Mon Nov 18	Lepcis Magna and the Eastern Provinces (Chapter 17)
Wed Nov 20	The Soldier Emperors (Chapter 18)
Mon Nov 25	The Tetrarchy (Chapter 19)
Wed Nov 27	Constantine, Emperor and Christian Patron (Chapter 20)
Mon Dec 2	Student Presentations (varied readings)
Wed Dec 4	Student Presentations (varied readings)
Wed Dec 11	FOURTH EXAM

A History of Roman Art

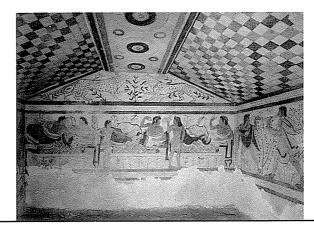
Enhanced Edition

Fred S. Kleiner



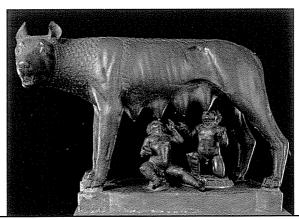
Contents

About the Author v
About the Cover Art vii
Preface xv



Introduction: Italy Before the Rise of Rome.....xxi

Magna Graecia xxii Etruria xxvi Summary xlviii Architectural Basics: Doric and Ionic Orders xxiv
Art and Society: Etruscan Women xxx
Map: Greek and Etruscan sites in Italy xxii



Part One Monarchy and Republic

1	From	Village t	o World	Capital
	D	1 41 17		

Rome under the Kings 1
Rome and Latium under the Republic 4
Summary 15

Religion and Mythology: Roman Gods and Goddesses 4

Architectural Basics: Corinthian Capitals 9
Architectural Basics: Arches, Barrel Vaults,
and Concrete 11
Map: Italy during the Roman Republic 6

	Town Planning 17 Pompeii 18 Summary 29 Written Sources: An Eyewitness Account of the Eruption of Mount Vesuvius 20	Pompeii
3	Republican Domestic Architecture Domestic Architecture 31 Mural Painting 39 Summary 45	re and Mural Painting
	From Marcellus to Caesar Roman Generals and Greek Art 47 Portraiture 52 Pompey and Caesar 56 Summary 59	Who's Who in the Roman World: Republican Senators, Consuls, and Generals 48 Written Sources: Marcellus, Syracuse, and the Craze for Greek Art 49 Written Sources: Ancestor Portraits 54



Part Two The Early Empire

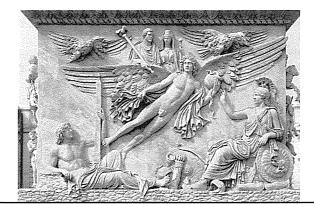
The Augustan Principat	te
Caesar's Heir 61 Portraiture 66 The Pax Augusta 70 Mural Painting 73 Summary 77	Who's Who in the Roman World: The Family of Augustus 62 Art and Society: The Roman Imperial Coinage 63 Written Sources: The Res Gestae of the Deified Augustus 67

	Preparing for the Afterlife during	g the Early Empire79
	Funerary Architecture 79 Funerary Sculpture 82	Summary 87 Written Sources: The Tomb of Trimalchio 85
	The Pax Augusta in the West Aqueducts 89 Arches and Gates 92 Temples, Theaters, and Amphitheaters 96 Funerary Monuments 99	Summary 101 Architectural Basics: Roman Aqueducts 91 Religion and Mythology: The Imperial Cult 97 Map: Roman sites in Italy, France, and Spain during the first and second centuries CE 90
8	The Julio-Claudian Dynasty Tiberius 103 Caligula 108 Claudius 109 Nero 115	Summary 119 Who's Who in the Roman World: The Julio-Claudians 104 Written Sources: The Golden House of Nero 117 Architectural Basics: The Dome 118
9	Civil War, the Flavians, and Nerv Portraiture 121 Architecture 126 Damnatio Memoriae and Nerva 134 Summary 137 Who's Who in the Roman World: Civil War, the Flavians, and Nerva 122	Art and Society: Spectacles in the Colosseum 128 Written Sources: The Triumph of Vespasian and Titus 131 Art and Society: Rewriting History: Damnatio Memoriae 136
	Pompeii and Herculaneum in the	e First Century CE139

10

Domestic Architecture 139
Mural Painting 146
Summary 151

Written Sources: Excavating Herculaneum 140
Materials and Techniques: The Roman Illustrated Book 151



Part Three The High Empire

Portraiture 153	Written Sources: Pliny the Younger's Panegyrie
Architecture and Relief Sculpture 156	to Trajan 155
Summary 169	Architectural Basics: Buildings on Coins 160
Who's Who in the Roman World:	Architectural Basics: The Groin Vault 164
The Family of Trajan 154	Map: The Roman Empire at the death of Trajar

12	Hadrian, the Philhellene	171
	Portraiture 171	Who's Who in the Roman World: Hadrian, Sabina,
	Relief Sculpture 175	and Antinous 172
	Architecture 178	Written Sources: The Biography of Hadrian 173
	Summary 185	Written Sources: Hadrian and Apollodorus
		of Damascus 180

13	The Antonines	187
	Portraiture 187	Who's Who in the Roman World: The Antonines 188
	Architecture and Architectural Sculpture 194	Art and Society: Imperial Funerals 195
	Summary 201	Written Sources: The Meditations of Marcus Aurelius 201

14	Ostia, Port and Mirror of Rome20		
	Public Architecture 203 Domestic Architecture 208 Funerary Architecture 210 Summary 215	Materials and Techniques: Roman Mosaics 207 Art and Society: Life in the City during the High Empire 210	
15	Burying the Dead during the High Empire		
	Mythological Sarcophagi 217 Battle and Biographical Sarcophagi 224 Egyptian Mummies 227 Summary 229	Religion and Mythology: Greek Myths on Roman Sarcophagi 221 Materials and Techniques: laia of Cyzicus and the Art of Encaustic Painting 228	
	Materials and Techniques: Roman Regional Sarcophagus Production 218		
	Part Four The Lo	те Етріге	
16	The Severan Dynasty		
LU	Portraiture 232 Architecture and Relief Sculpture 237	Who's Who in the Roman World: Pertinax and the Severan Dynasty 232	
	Summary 245	Architectural Basics: The Forma Urbis Romae 237 Religion and Mythology: Oriental Gods in	

Severan Rome 244

Index 325

1/7	Lepcis Magna and the Eastern F	rovinces24/	
saladaran	Severan Lepcis Magna 247 Asia Minor and North Africa 252 The Near East 256 Summary 261	Religion and Mythology: Polytheism and Monotheism at Dura-Europos 259 Map: The Eastern provinces during the second and third centuries 252	
10	The Soldier Emperors		
skilling Case	Portraiture 264 Sarcophagi 270 Architecture 277	Summary 277 Who's Who in the Roman World: The Soldier Emperors 264 Art and Society: The Heroic Ideal in the Third Century 268	
19	The Tetrarchy	Summary 289 Who's Who in the Roman World: The Tetrarchy 280	
20	Constantine, Emperor and Christian Patron		
	Glossary 307 Bibliography 315 Credits 321	Early Christian Art 303	