

GENERAL STUDIES COURSE PROPOSAL COVER FORM

Course information:

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College,	/School	New College of	Interdisciplina	ary Arts and Sc	ien Department	School of Hu Cultural Stu	ımanities, Arts & dies
Prefix	LAS	Number	205	Title	Deep Roots: Lat	in America	Units: 3
Is this a	cross-lis	sted course?	No	If yes, pleas	se identify course(s)	N/A	
Is this a	shared	course?	No	If so, list al	l academic units offe	ering this course	N/A
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Eligibility	•						
					rsity's review and ap Phyllis.Lucie@asu.ed		
Submis	sion dea	dlines dates are	as follow:				
		116 Effective Date		015	For Spring 20	017 Effective Date: I	March 10, 2016
A single requirer core are	course in ment and eas simul	d more than one a Itaneously, even i	for more than awareness area f approved for	a requirements those areas. V	wareness area. A coustonic concurrently, but many with departmental concurrent and the maj	nay not satisfy requi onsent, an approved	irements in two l General Studies
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Comac		munom.		ilana.luna@	asu.ed		
Name	<u> Ilana</u>	Luna	E-mail		Phone	543-5681	
Departi	ment (Chair/Directo	or approva	ll: (Required)			
Chair/Dire	ector nai	me (Typed): Lo	uis Mendoza			Date:10/3/16	



Chair/Director (Signature):

Rev. 4/2015

Arizona State University Criteria Checklist for

HUMANITIES, ARTS AND DESIGN [HU]

Rationale and Objectives

The humanities disciplines are concerned with questions of human existence and meaning, the nature of thinking and knowing, with moral and aesthetic experience. The humanities develop values of all kinds by making the human mind more supple, critical, and expansive. They are concerned with the study of the textual and artistic traditions of diverse cultures, including traditions in literature, philosophy, religion, ethics, history, and aesthetics. In sum, these disciplines explore the range of human thought and its application to the past and present human environment. They deepen awareness of the diversity of the human heritage and its traditions and histories and they may also promote the application of this knowledge to contemporary societies.

The study of the arts and design, like the humanities, deepens the student's awareness of the diversity of human societies and cultures. The arts have as their primary purpose the creation and study of objects, installations, performances and other means of expressing or conveying aesthetic concepts and ideas. Design study concerns itself with material objects, images and spaces, their historical development, and their significance in society and culture. Disciplines in the arts and design employ modes of thought and communication that are often nonverbal, which means that courses in these areas tend to focus on objects, images, and structures and/or on the practical techniques and historical development of artistic and design traditions. The past and present accomplishments of artists and designers help form the student's ability to perceive aesthetic qualities of art work and design.

The Humanities, Arts and Design are an important part of the General Studies Program, for they provide an opportunity for students to study intellectual and imaginative traditions and to observe and/or learn the production of art work and design. The knowledge acquired in courses fulfilling the Humanities, Arts and Design requirement may encourage students to investigate their own personal philosophies or beliefs and to understand better their own social experience. In sum, the Humanities, Arts and Design core area enables students to broaden and deepen their consideration of the variety of human experience.

Revised April 2014

Proposer: Please complete the following section and attach appropriate documentation.

ASU - [HU] CRITERIA

HUMANITIES, ARTS AND DESIGN [HU] courses must meet *either* 1, 2 or 3 *and* at least one of the criteria under 4 in such a way as to make the satisfaction of these criteria **A CENTRAL AND SUBSTANTIAL PORTION** of the course content.

	CHIEHA	SUBSTANTIAL PORTION of the course content.	TRAL AND
YES	NO		Identify Documentation Submitted
		 Emphasizes the study of values; the development of philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems; and/or aesthetic experience. 	Syllabus and Table of Contents
		Concerns the interpretation, analysis, or creation of written, aural, or visual texts; and/or the historical development of textual traditions.	Syllabus and Table of Contents
		3. Concerns the interpretation, analysis, or engagement with aesthetic practices; and/or the historical development of artistic or design traditions.	Syllabus and Table of Contents
		4. In addition, to qualify for the Humanities, Arts and Design designation a course must meet one or more of the following requirements:	Syllabus and Table of Contents
		a. Concerns the development of human thought, with emphasis on the analysis of philosophical and/or religious systems of thought.	Syllabus and Table of Contents
		b. Concerns aesthetic systems and values, especially in literature, arts, and design.	Syllabus and Table of Contents
		c. Emphasizes aesthetic experience and creative process in literature, arts, and design.	
		d. Concerns the analysis of literature and the development of literary traditions.	Syllabus and Table of Contents
		THE FOLLOWING TYPES OF COURSES ARE EXCLUDED FROM THE [HU] DESIGNATION EVEN THOUGH THEY MIGHT GIVE SOME CONSIDERATION TO THE HUMANITIES, ARTS AND DESIGN: • Courses devoted primarily to developing skill in the use of a language. • Courses devoted primarily to the acquisition of quantitative or experimental methods.	
		 Courses devoted primarily to teaching skills. 	

Course Prefix	Number	Title	General Studies Designation
LAS	205	Deep Roots: Latin America	HU

Explain in detail which student activities correspond to the specific designation criteria. Please use the following organizer to explain how the criteria are being met.

Criteria (from checksheet)	How course meets spirit (contextualize specific examples in next column)	Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e., where in syllabus)
1 Emphasizes the study of values; the development of philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems; and/or aesthetic experience.	1 This course focuses on tracing philosophical histories in the creation of "Latin America". These philosophies intersect with religious practices of the region and are thus a central focus of the foundation of this course.	1 Syllabus: Course Description, Objectives, Learning Outcomes, Required Texts, Weekly Readings and Assignments. For example, Weeks 1 and 2 lay the foundation for understanding Latin America's historical development through study of Colonialism to Globalism and the Indigenous Roots of Latin America through literature, history, and film. There are discussions of spiritual conquest and indigenous cosmovision and subsequent miscegenation and the syncretic practices that emanated from this
2: Concerns the interpretation and analysis of written, aural, or visual texts; and/ or the historical development of textual traditions.	2 Deep Roots is centered on textual and visual analyses. Students will be exposed to the diversity of Latin American traditions through its cultural production and a close examination of its art, architecture, literature, film, theater, anthropology, music, and history.	contact. 2 Specifically, each weekly module will examine a different aspect of cultural history; literature, narrative, poetry, drama, music, film, visual art - all of which are put into context with regard to historical processes.
3: Concerns the interpretation, analysis, and engagement with aesthetic practices; and/or the historical development of artistic or design traditions.	Each weekly module addresses a specific historical period or cultural element pertinent to Latin American cultural history. The selection of readings cover a broad range of sociocultural topics and cultural elements.	Syllabus: Course Objectives, Learning Outcomes, Weekly Readings and Assignments. For example, Week 6 focuses on several readings of Latin American Poetry and culminates in an online presentation assignment requiring analysis and interpretation of the meaning and context of two poems.
4A Concerns the development of human thought, with emphasis on the analysis of philosophical and/or religious systems of thought.	4A Deep Roots focuses on the cosmovision of indigenous peoples as it intersected with the European Catholic tradition. Readings address the changing relationship and subsequent syncretism that developed as these philosophies and worldviews collided.	4A Syllabus: Course Objectives, Learning Outcomes, Weekly Readings and Assignments. For example, Week 5 discusses racial hierarchy from the Colonies to present day Latin America and discusses both the aesthetics of the portrayal of race and the social values assigned to phenotype.

Humanities and Fine Arts [HU] Page 4

4B Concerns aesthetic systems and values, especially in literature, arts, and design.	4B: Through portfolios and presentations, students will learn about various Latin American countries and their significant cultural contributions to the arts, music, literature, poetry, and film.	4B: Weekly modules incorporate discussions, readings, and/or assignments that deal with the development of aesthetics, especially literature, drama, music, and visual art.
4D: Concerns the analysis of literature and the development of literary traditions.	Students will read a variety of literature throughout the course and submit online notes and reflections that demonstrate their understanding of each reading and how each cultural contribution relates to the development of Latin American literature today.	See Weekly Schedule for assigned readings, online presentation assignments, and essays. For example there are modules that explore essay, poetry, short story, theatre/drama.



LAS 205 Deep Roots: Latin America

Fall 2016 Session C (hybrid)

Class # 82473

Location: West CLCC 102 Time: Tuesday 4:30-5:45pm

Semester hours: 3

Professor Ilana Luna Office: FAB N222 Tel: (602)543-5681

Office Hours: Tuesday 12-2:00 pm

and by Appointment

Description / Overview of the Course

Deep Roots: Latin America introduces the diversity of Latin-American traditions through its cultural production and studies the history and culture of Latin America and its concept of identity and nation through a variety of genres. The course will focus on many aspects of culture that reveal the complexity of Latin America.

Course Objectives

- Students will gain an understanding of the roots of Latin American culture and the interplay between indigenous, European, and African cultures as well as influences from Asian cultures through trade and immigration.
- This course will expose students to the diversity of Latin-American traditions through its cultural production and a close examination of its art, architecture, literature, film, theater, business, anthropology, music, and history.
- Students will be able to recognize trends as well as divergences in the socio-cultural histories of Latin American nations.

Learning Outcomes

- Students will be able to identify major social movements, figures, and events in Latin America.
- Students will demonstrate through their portfolios and presentations a deeper cultural knowledge about a specific Latin American nation regarding a variety of cultural elements such as arts, music, colonial and indigenous history, literature, film, etc.
- Students will be able to compare and contrast major aspects of culture between Latin American countries.

Required Texts

- The Cambridge Companion to Modern Latin American Culture: Modern Latin American Culture. John King, ed. (ISBN: 0-52163651)
- The Oxford Book of Latin American Short Stories. Roberto González Echevarría. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1997.

- The Latin American Cultural Studies Reader. Ana del Sarto, Alicia Ríos, Abril Trigo, Eds. Durham: Duke UP, 2004
- 20th Century Latin American Poetry: A Bilingual Anthology. Steven Tapscott, Ed. Austin: U of Texas P. 1996.
- Rigoberta Menchú. *I, Rigoberta Menchú: An Indian Woman in Guatemala.* Elisabeth Burgos Debray, Ed. Intro. London, NY: Verso. 1984.
- Online Reader available in Blackboard

Schedule of Assignments:

Week 1- Introduction to Latin American Studies: Colonialism to Globalism August 23:

Screen: Panamá Short film (Ana Endara Mislov, 2013) https://vimeo.com/92573331

- **Read:** Alicia Ríos, "Forerunners." *The Latin American Cultural Studies Reader*. Ana del Sarto, Alicia Ríos, Abril Trigo, Eds. Durham: Duke UP, 2004. 15-34.
- Eduardo Galeano "First Voices" *Memory of Fire, Genesis*. Tans. Cedric Belfrage. NY: Pantheon Books, 1985. (excerpts)

August 26: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Read:

- "Pre-Colombian and colonial Latin America" p.9-27 in John King, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to Modern Latin American Culture.*
- Tarea: Take notes on reading. Choose countries for semester research focus. (BEGIN PREPARATION FOR NEXT WEEK'S PRESENTATION ON PRE-COLUMBIAN CULTURE)

Week 2 - From the Conquest to the Colony: The Indigenous Roots of Latin America August 30:

Read:

- Popul Vuh "A Maiden's Story" The Oxford Book of Latin American Short Stories.
 Roberto González Echevarría. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1997. 28-30.
- Felipe Guaman Poma de Ayala "*Tocay Capac*, The First Inca" Roberto González Echevarría. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1997. 31-3.

• Fray Bartolomé de las Casa. "Plague of Ants" Roberto González Echevarría. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1997. 34-8.

September 2: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Online Presentation # 1 DUE: Investigate and prepare a 7-12 slide presentation on present day Indigenous culture and its connection to the pre- Colombian cultures from the region/country of your selection (utilize outside sources and cite properly in 1-page write up for final portfolio). Information should be researched, presentation logically organized and writing should be your own, proper citations.

Watch: Ixcanul (on reserve at ASU West and streaming Take notes and prepare for discussion.

Week 3 - Essays on Modernity and the Idea of Latin America

September 6:

Read:

- José Martí: *Our America*
- "Latin America since independence" p. 28-59 (Begin preparation for presentation #2 on Independence Movements that include key figures, including at least one woman regarding the country of your selection)
- Benedict Anderson: "Creole Pioneers." *Imagined Communites Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism.* Revised Edition. London, NY: Verso. 1991. 47-65.

September 9: ONLINE (work due by Midnight)

Read:

• Roberto Fernández Retamar "Caliban: Notes Toward a Discussion of Culture in Our America" The Latin American Cultural Studies Reader. Ana del Sarto, Alicia Ríos, Abril Trigo, Eds. Durham: Duke UP, 2004. 83-99.

Watch: "José Martí and Cuba Libre" (José Cruz Girona)

(https://login.ezproxy1.lib.asu.edu/login?url=http://fod.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx?wID=11854&xtid=29133)

Take notes and prepare for discussion.

Online Presentation # 2 DUE: Present key information on independence in the Latin American nation of your selection. You must include relevant dates, images, players and important events.

Week 4 - Latin American Narrative: Foundations

September 13:

Read: From: Roberto González Echevarría. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1997:

- Domingo Faustino Sarmiento. "The Tiger of the Plains." 73-5. (Argentina)
- Horacio Quiroga, "The Decapitated Chicken." 118-24. (Uruguay)
- Rómulo Gallegos, "Peace on High" 153-8. (Venezuela)
- María Luisa Bombal, "The Tree." 233-41. (Chile)
- Miguel Angel Asturias. "The Legend of 'El Cadejo'." 242-6. (Guatemala)
- Rosario Castellanos, "Cooking Lesson." 345-53. (Mexico)
- Mario Vargas Llosa, "The Challenge." 390-9. (Peru)
- Rosario Ferré, "When Women Love Men." 462-72. (Puerto Rico)

Be ready to discuss ALL stories in class, with open notes.

September 16: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Read: Spanish American Narrative 1810-1920 p. 60-82

Online Presentation # 3 DUE Presentation: Short story from a writer of the country of your choice not selected on this previous reading. The story's context in literary movements, the writer's importance in her or his country.

Week 5 - The Third Root: Africa in America

September 20:

Read:

- Sara Cline, Social Dissonance in Eighteenth-Century Mexican Casta Paintings
- Mónica G. Moreno Figueroa, "Historically Rooted Transnationalism: Slightedness and the Experience of Racism in Mexican Families"
- "For Blacks in Peru, There's No Room at the Top"

View: Casta Paintings

September 23: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Watch:

• "Mexico and Peru: The Black Grandma in the Closet—Black in Latin America" (PBS)

(https://login.ezproxy1.lib.asu.edu/login?url=http://fod.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx ?wID=11854&xtid=56025)

• "Cuba: The Next Revolution—Black in Latin America" (PBS)

(https://login.ezproxy1.lib.asu.edu/login?url=http://fod.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx?wID=11854&xtid=56023)

Online Presentation # 4 DUE: Investigate the history of African slavery (or other immigration) in the country of your selection. Give historical/ social background, current demographic information and highlight at least one important cultural icon or public figure who is an Afro-descendant

Week 6 - Latin American Poetry: Form and Content

September 27:

Read:

- Nezahualcoyotl: Untitled poem <u>http://quetzal.asu.edu/Quetzal/Art/Nezahualcoyotl.html</u> (Mexico)
- Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz, "Poem 145," "Philosophical Satire" In *The Answer/ La Respuesta*, Electa Arenal, Amanda Powell Eds. Trans. New York: The Feminist Press, 1994. (Mexico)
- José Martí Simple Verse 1 (Cuba)
- Ruben Darío, "The Swan" "To Roosevelt" (Nicaragua)
- Delmira Augustini "The ineffable" (Uruguay)
- Gabriela Mistral "Decalogue of the Artist" "The House" "Close to me" (Chile)
- Cesar Vallejo, "The Black Messengers" "El pan nuestro" (Peru)
- Alfonsina Storni, "Me at the Bottom of the Sea" (Argentina)
- Luis Palés Matos, "Pueblo" (Puerto Rico)
- Nicolás Guillén, "My Last Name" (Cuba)
- Pablo Neruda, "Tonight I can write.." "La United Fruit Company" (Chile)
- Juan Gelman, "History" (Argentina)

- Roque Dalton, "Soldier's Rest" (El Salvador)
- (All selections from: 20th Century Latin American Poetry: A Bilingual Anthology. Steven Tapscott, Ed. Austin: U of Texas P, 1996.)

September 30: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Read:

• Latin American Poetry p. 136-170

Online Presentation # 5 DUE: Close-reading of two poems by poets from your selected country. What does the poem mean? What is its social and/or political context? What sort of imagery or sound does it evoke? Why is that important? What sentiments does it draw on?

Week 7 - Latin American Testimonial: Documenting Difficult Realities

October 4:

Read:

- Rigoberta Menchú. *I, Rigoberta Menchú: An Indian Woman in Guatemala.* Elisabeth Burgos Debray, Ed. Intro. London, NY: Verso. 1984. (Selection)
- Daniel Rothenberg, Ed. *Memory of Silence: The Guatemalan Truth Commission Report.* NY: Palgrave, 2012. (Introduction)

October 7: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Watch:

• When the Mountains Tremble (dir. Patricia Yates, Thomas Sigel, USA, 1983) (on reserve at ASU West and streaming)

Read:

- Maureen Shea "When the Mountains Tremble: Documentary Film and Testimonial in Latin America" *Film Criticism*.18: 2 (Winter 1994). 3-14.
- Elena Poniatowska: *The Night of Tlatelolco* (selection with Introduction by Octavio Paz and Poem by Rosario Castellanos) Massacre in Mexico Trans. Helen R. Lane. New York: Viking Press, 1975. (Selection)

NO PRESENTATION - TAKE HOME MIDTERM ASSIGNED, DUE OCTOBER 14

Week 8: Revolution and Art in 20th Century Latin America

October 11: NO CLASS MEETING, FALL BREAK

October 14: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Read:

• Schifra Goldman, "Under the Sign of the Pava: Puerto Rican Art and Populism in International Context" *Dimensions of the Americas : art and social change in Latin America and the United States.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994. 416-32.

Watch:

• "Castro and the Cuban Revolution"

(http://fod.infobase.com.ezproxy1.lib.asu.edu/p ViewVideo.aspx?xtid=2558&tScript=0)

• "A Cuban Legend: The Story of Artist Salvador Gonzalez"

http://fod.infobase.com.ezproxy1.lib.asu.edu/p_ViewVideo.aspx?xtid=92094&tScript=0

MIDTERM DUE BY MIDNIGHT- COVERS MATERIAL STUDIED THROUGH WEEK 7

Week 9 - Popular Culture: From Telenovelas to Public Ofrendas

October 18:

Read: Jean Franco, "Plotting Women: Popular Narratives for Women in the United States and Latin America." The Latin American Cultural Studies Reader. Ana del Sarto, Alicia Ríos, Abril Trigo, Eds. Durham: Duke UP, 2004. 183-202.

Watch: (in class)

Bolivar soy yo (Jorge Alí Triana, Colombia 2002) (https://vimeo.com/41391507)

October 21: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Read:

• Popular Culture in Latin America p.171-201

Watch:

• Festivals: Day of the Dead, Mexico

http://fod.infobase.com.ezproxy1.lib.asu.edu/p_ViewVideo.aspx?xtid=111619&tScript=0

Online Presentation # 6 DUE: Investigate a public display, parade, pastime, artisanal creation or other cultural manifestation that can be considered "pop culture," that is, something that is not considered "high art" by the academy but that is an extremely popular cultural expression enjoyed by the masses.

Week 10 - Latin American Music: Studies in Popular Genres

October 24:

Read:

- Jose Anazagasty-Rodriguez "Colonial Capitalism, Hegemony, and Youth Praxis in Puerto Rico: Fiel a la Vega's Rock en Español"
- José Pablo Villalobos, Juan Carlos Ramírez-Pimienta "Corridos and la pura verdad: Myths and Realities of the Mexican Ballad"

Listening: Selections of major genres, including Salsa, Bachata, Merengue, Cumbia, Vallenato, Banda

October 27: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Online Presentation # 7 DUE: Presentation: Investigate a major musical genre specific to your chosen country, give examples of its sound, its social context and discuss important figures in its creation. Embed at least one video and discuss.

Select topic for final research project and submit for approval to professor with a bibliography of at least 1 primary source and 5 secondary (historical/ critical) sources

Week 11 - Latin American Music: New Song Movement and Social Protest

November 1:

Read:

• Jeffrey Taffet "My Guitar is not for the Rich." *The Journal of American Culture*. 20: 2, 1997. 91-103.

Listen: Mercedes Sosa, Pablo Milanés, Silvio Rodríguez, Victor Jara, Violeta Parra, Facundo Cabrales, Alí Primero, Los Guaraguao, Ricardo Arjona, Los Fabulosos Cadillacs, Cultura Profética, Ana Tijoux

November 4:

Watch: *Violeta se fue a los cielos* (Andrés Wood, Chile 2011)

Online Presentation # 8 DUE: Research a popular singer/ songwriter/ musical group of social protest in your country. Share a clip of their music and discuss the meanings of the song.

Week 12 - Latin American Theater and Performance

November 8:

Read:

- Griselda Gambaro "The Walls" in Gambaro, Griselda and Marguerite Feitlowitz, Information for Foreigners: Three Plays, Evanston, Ill: Northwestern University Press, 1992.
- Francine A'ness Resisting Amnesia: Yuyachkani, Performance, and the Postwar Reconstruction of Peru"

Watch: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gHl156AmfCo

November 11: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Read:

• The Theatre Space in Latin America p.245-265

Online Presentation # 9 DUE: Select a play from the country of your choosing. Read the play or watch it online. Resource: http://hemisphericinstitute.org/hemi/en/hidvl Present about its social and historical context.

Week 13 - Third Cinema, New Latin American Cinema November 15:

Reader: Fernando Solanas and Octavio Getino, "Towards a Third Cinema." *New Latin American Cinema: Theory, Practices and Transcontinental Articulations.* Volume 1. Detroit: Wayne State UP, 1997. 33-58.

Julianne Burton, "The Camera As 'Gun': Two Decades of Culture and Resistance in Latin America." *Latin American Perspectives* 5:1, Culture in the Age of Mass Media. (Winter, 1978). 49-76.

Screening:

- Clips from The Hour of the Furnaces (Solanas, Getino, Argentina, 1969)
- Shorts from Santiago Álvarez (Cuba)

November 18: ONLINE (work due by midnight)

Online Presentation # 10 DUE: Outside viewing of contemporary film from your selected country (see me for recommendations), presentation on the film and its significance in that country. You must cite at least two external critical sources in addition to your own commentary on the film.

Week 14 - Global Media, Politics of Postmodernity

November 22:

Read: Elizabeth Fox and Sergio Waisbord, "Latin Politics, Global Media" *Latin Politics, Global Media*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2002. Ix-21.

Watch: With My Eyes Wide Open. (Dir. Gonzalo Arijón. Uruguay, France, 2010)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?t=12&v=s8qL38CMtyw

November 25: ENJOY THANKSGIVING BREAK

WORK ON FINAL RESEARCH PROJECT

Week 15 - Global Flows and Migrations: Latino-Americans and the New Millenium

November 29:

Read:

- Gloria Anzaldúa. "La conciencia de la mestiza: Towards a New Consciousness." *Borderlands.* San Francisco: Aunt Lute, 1980. 77-91.
- Coco Fusco, "The Other History of Intercultural Performance." *English is Broken Here*. NY: Norton and Co. 1995. 37-63.

Watch:

• 7 Cajas (Dir. Juan Carlos Maneglia, Tana Schembori, Paraguay, Spain, 2012)

December 2: ONLINE

Research a typical food from the country of your selection. Obtain recipe and prepare for final exam day.

Final Exam:

December 7:

Portfolio DUE including research paper, Share Food, Take open notes exam

Course Grading/Grades and Grading Scale

Assignment of letter grades is based on a percentage of points earned. The letter grade will correspond with the following percentages achieved. All course requirements must be completed before a grade is assigned.

Attendance and Participation	10%
Weekly Presentations and homework (online)	20%
Research Portfolio (including final research project)	30%
Midterm Exam	20%
Final Exam	20%

Course Requirement / Methodology

This course is centered on textual and visual analyses. Therefore, students must read the assigned material and give written answers to the study questions in order to be active participants in class discussions. This is a hybrid course, so weekly readings must be completed for this class discussion on Tuesdays and Research Presentations will be uploaded by Friday at 5 pm. Two responses (questions/comments/ reference to class readings) are required of each student to classmates' presentation. On weeks where a film viewing is assigned, students will be expected to watch outside of class and discuss in class.

Grading Scale

Participation/Presentations

Daily participation is mandatory. Students MUST attend class and arrive prepared. More than two absences without a written medical excuse will result in a reduction in the participation grade: 5% for every subsequent absence. **EVERY** week students **will present** a small outside research presentation (power point, prezi etc.) based on the country of their choosing and relating to that week's topic.

Homework

Students must type all assignments (use 10-12 pt. fonts). Students must hand in the assignment on the day it is requested: **NO LATE HOMEWORK IS ACCEPTED!!!** Students are responsible for the material they miss if they are absent from a class. Call or e-mail classmate for the information:

Phone numbers and e-mails	
Classmate #1:	Classmate #2:
	,

Weekly presentations/Final portfolio

At the beginning of the course, each student will choose or be assigned a country to explore in depth during the course. All weekly research assignments will be submitted online in a ppt or prezi format and other students will be asked to engage with these presentations.

Final portfolio will include 1-2 page write-ups of these weekly presentation materials, **WITH PROPER CITATION** as well as a final research paper.

Must be typed 8-10 pages, 12 pt. Times New Roman font in analyzing an aspect of culture in the country of their choosing. Students are reminded that their essays must be organized, coherent and show depth of thought as well as correct grammar. The grade for the essays takes all of these components into consideration. Students are also reminded of the ASU policies on academic integrity and plagiarism. MLA Format.

Midterm and Final Exams

NO MAKE-UP EXAMS WILL BE ADMINISTERED!! The exams consist of the following: Identification of key people, events, and concepts, and Short answer and Essays.

Attendance/Participation

Preparation for class means reading the assigned readings & reviewing all information required for that week.

Studying and Preparation Time

The course requires you to spend time preparing and completing assignments. A three-credit course requires 135 hours of student work. Therefore, expect to spend approximately 9 hours a week preparing for and actively participating in this course.

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All assignments must be finished and turned in to complete the course. No late work will be accepted, unless prior permission is granted.

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Contents

List of illustrations page ix
Notes on contributors x
Acknowledgements xiii
Note on translations xiv
Chanology of major events xv
Map 1 Latin America, 1830 xxv
Map 2 Latin America, 2000 xxvi

introduction 1 JOHN KING

Pre-Columbian and colonial Latin America 9

Latin America since independence 28

Spanish American narrative, 1810–1920 60

Spanish American narrative, 1920–1970 84 1450N WILSON

Spanish American narrative since 1970 105
GERALD MARTIN

Brazilian narrative 119 RANDAL JOHNSON

Latin American poetry 136
WILLIAM ROWE

- 8 Popular culture in Latin America 171 VIVIAN SCHELLING
- 9 Art and architecture in Latin America 202 VALERIE FRASER
- 10 Tradition and transformation in Latin American music 236 CATHERINE DEN TANDT and RICHARD YOUNG
- 11 The theatre space in Latin America 258
 CATHERINE BOYLE
- 12 Cinema in Latin America 282
 JOHN KING
- 13 Hispanic USA: literature, music and language 314
 ILAN STAVANS

Index 344

Illustrations

- David Alfaro Siqueiros, 'From the University to the People and the People to the University', 1952, Rectorate Building, UNAM campus, Mexico City (photo Valerie Fraser). page 213
- Carlos Cruz-Diez, 'Physichromie No. 1270'. Mixed Media, 1990.
 Reproduced by permission of the University of Essex Collection of Latin American Art. 216
- 3. Amilcar de Castro, Untitled, 1980. Reproduced by permission of the University of Essex Collection of Latin American Art. 217
- Roberto Matta, 'The End of Everything', 1942. Reproduced by permission of the University of Essex Collection of Latin American Art. 219
- 5. Nadin Ospína, 'Idol with doll', 2000. Reproduced by permission of the University of Essex Collection of Latin American Art. 221
- 6. Juan O'Gorman, studio house of Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo, 1931-2, Mexico City (photo Valerie Fraser). 224
- 7. Oscar Niemeyer, Itamaratí Palace, 1962, Brasília (photo Valerie Fraser). 229
- 8. Manuel Medel and Mariano Moreno 'Cantinflas' in El signo de la muerte,
 1939. Reproduced by permission of the Instituto Mexicano de
 Cinematografía Archive. 289
- 9. Dolores del Río in *Flor silvestre*, 1943. Reproduced by permission of the Instituto Mexicano de Cinematografía Archive. 290
- 10. Lima Barreto's O cangaceiro, 1953. Reproduced by permission of the British Film Institute Archive. 293
- 11. Hemingway's house in Memorias del subdesarrollo, 1968. Reproduced by permission of ICAIC Archive, Havana. 297
- 12. Gael García Bernal in Amores perros, 2000. Reproduced by permission of Optimum Releasing. © Optimum Releasing, 2001. 305
- '13. Sor Juana (Assumpta Serna) renounces her intellectual work and writes
 '1 The Worst of All' in her own blood. From *Yo la peor de todas*, 1990.

 Reproduced by permission of Lita Stantic. 309

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments, ix

ABRILTRIGO General Introduction, I

I. Forerunners INTRODUCTION BY ALICIA RÍOS

Traditions and Fractures in Latin American Cultural Studies, 15

ANTONIO CANDIDO Literature and Underdevelopment, 35

DARCY RIBEIRO Excerpts from The Americas and Civilization:
"Evolutionary Acceleration and Historical Incorporation," "The
Genuine and the Spurious," and "National Ethnic Typology," 58

ROBERTO FERNÁNDEZ RETAMAR Caliban: Notes Toward a Discussion of Culture in Our America, 83

ANTONIO CORNEJO POLAR Indigenismo and Heterogeneous Literatures: Their Double Sociocultural Statute, 100

ANTONIO CORNEJO POLAR Mestizaje, Transculturation, Heterogeneity, 116

ANGEL RAMA Literature and Culture, 120

II. Foundations INTRODUCTION BY ANA DEL SARTO
The 1980s: Foundations of Latin American Cultural Studies, 153

JEAN FRANCO Plotting Women: Popular Narratives for Women in the United States and in Latin America, 183

CARLOS MONSIVÁIS Would So Many Millions of People Not End Up Speaking English? The North American Culture and Mexico, 203

The Latin American Cultural Studies Reader

Edited by Ana Del Sarto, Alicia Ríos, and Abril Trigo

DUKE UNIVERSITY PRESS DURHAM AND LONDON 2004

ROBERTO SCHWARZ Brazilian Culture: Nationalism by Elimination, 233

BEATRIZ SARLO Intellectuals: Scission or Mimesis? 250

WALTER MIGNOLO The Movable Center: Geographical Discourses and Territoriality During the Expansion of the Spanish Empire, 262

JOSÉ JOAQUÍN BRUNNER Notes on Modernity and Postmodernity in Latin American Culture, 291

JESÚS MARTÍN-BARBERO A Nocturnal Map to Explore a New Field, 310

NÉSTOR GARCÍA CANCLINI Cultural Studies from the 1980s to the 1990s: Anthropological and Sociological Perspectives in Latin America, 329

III. Practices INTRODUCTION BY ABRIL TRIGO
The 1990s: Practices and Polemics within Latin American
Cultural Studies, 347

IRENE SILVERBLATT Political Disfranchisement, 375

BEATRIZ GONZÁLEZ STEPHAN On Citizenship: The Grammatology of the Body-Politic, 384

EDUARDO ARCHETTI Male Hybrids in the World of Soccer, 406

ADRIÁN GORELIK AND GRACIELA SILVESTRI The Past as the Future: A Reactive Utopia in Buenos Aires, 427

ANA M. LÓPEZ Tears and Desire: Women and Melodrama in the "Old" Mexican Cinema, 441

FRANCINE MASIELLO The Unbearable Lightness of History: Bestseller Scripts for Our Times, 459

RENATO ORTIZ Legitimacy and Lifestyles, 474

DANIEL MATO The Transnational Making of Representations of Gender, Ethnicity, and Culture: Indigenous Peoples' Organizations at the Smithsonian Institution's Festival, 498

GUSTAVO A. REMEDI The Production of Local Public Spheres: Community Radio Stations, 513 ROMÁN DE LA CAMPA Mimicry and the Uncanny in Caribbean Discourse, 535

JOSÉ RABASA Of Zapatismo: Reflections on the Folkloric and the Impossible in a Subaltern Insurrection, 561

DEBRA A. CASTILLO, MARÍA GUDELIA RANGEL GÓMEZ, AND ARMANDO ROSAS SOLÍS Tentative Exchanges: Tijuana Prostitutes and Their Clients, 584

JUAN FLORES The Latino Imaginary: Meanings of Community and Identity, 606

IV. Positions and Polemics

JOHN BEVERLEY Writing in Reverse: On the Project of the Latin American Subaltern Studies Group, 623

MABEL MORAÑA The Boom of the Subaltern, 643

GEORGE YÚDICE Latin American Intellectuals in a Post-Hegemonic Era, 655

HUGO ACHUGAR Local/Global Latin Americanisms: "Theoretical Babbling," apropos Roberto Fernández Retamar, 669

NELLY RICHARD Intersecting Latin America with Latin Americanism: Academic Knowledge, Theoretical Practice, and Cultural Criticism, 686

ALBERTO MOREIRAS Irruption and Conservation: Some Conditions of Latin Americanist Critique, 706

NEIL LARSEN The Cultural Studies Movement and Latin America: An Overview, 728

JOHN KRANIAUSKAS Hybridity in a Transnational Frame: Latin Americanist and Postcolonial Perspectives on Cultural Studies, 736

ANTONIO CORNEJO POLAR Mestizaje and Hybridity: The Risks of Metaphors—Notes, 760

Works Cited, 765 Acknowledgment of Copyrights, 805 Index, 811

Latin American Short Stories

EDITED BY ROBERTO GONZÁLEZ ECHEVARRÍA

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Contents

Preface	xi
Introduction	3
PART I THE COLONIAL PERIOD	23
FRAY RAMÓN PANÉ "How the Men Were Parted from the Women"	25
POPOL VUH "A Maiden's Story"	28
FELIPE GUAMAN POMA DE AYALA "Tocay Capac, The First Inca"	31
Fray Bartolomé de las Casas "Plague of Ants"	34
GARCILASO DE LA VEGA, EL INCA "The Story of Pedro Serrano"	39
GASPAR DE VILLARROEL "The Adventurer Who Pretended That He Was a Bishop"	43
CATALINA DE ERAUSO ("THE LIEUTENANT NUN") "Amorous and Military Adventures"	46
Juan Rodríguez Freyle "A Deal with Juana García"	50
PART II NEW NATIONS	57
ESTEBAN ECHEVERRÍA "The Slaughter House"	59
DOMINGO FAUSTINO SARMIENTO "The Tiger of the Plains"	73

			CONTENTS \ 1
JUANA MANUELA GORRITI "He Who Listens May Hear—To His Regret: Confidence of a Confidence"	76	ALEJO CARPENTIER "Journey Back to the Source" MARÍA LUISA BOMBAL	22
RICARDO PALMA "Fray Gómez's Scorpion"	85	"The Tree" MIGUEL ANGEL ASTURIAS	233
"Where and How the Devil Lost His Poncho"	89	"The Legend of 'El Cadejo' "	242
Joaquim Maria Machado de Assis "Midnight Mass"	95	JUAN BOSCH "Encarnación Mendoza's Christmas Eve"	247
PART III THE CONTEMPORARY PERIOD	103	JOÃO GUIMARÃES ROSA "The Third Bank of the River"	256
RUBÉN DARÍO "The Death of the Empress of China"	105	JUAN CARLOS ONETTI "The Image of Misfortune"	261
LEOPOLDO LUGONES "Yzur"	111	JUAN RULFO "Tell Them Not to Kill Me!"	284
HORACIO QUIROGA "The Decapitated Chicken"	118	OSMAN LINS "Hahn's Pentagon"	290
João do Rio (Paulo Barreto) "The Baby in Pink Buckram"	125	JUAN JOSÉ ARREOLA "The Switchman"	312
RAFAEL ARÉVALO MARTÍNEZ "The Man Who Resembled a Horse"	131	JULIO RAMÓN RIBEYRO "The Featherless Buzzards"	318
RICARDO GUIRALDES "The Braider"	141	Virgilio Piñera "Meat"	327
Alfonso Henriques de Lima Barreto "The Man Who Knew Javanese"	144	Augusto Roa Bastos "Unborn"	330
RÓMULO GALLEGOS "Peace on High"	153	JULIO CORTÁZAR "The Night Face Up"	337
MÁRIO DE ANDRADE "The Christmas Turkey"	159	ROSARIO CASTELLANOS "Cooking Lesson"	1
Felisberto Hernández "The Daisy Dolls"	165	CARLOS FUENTES "The Doll Queen"	345
ENRIQUE AMORIM "The Photograph"	201	JOSÉ DONOSO "The Walk"	354
Luisa Mercedes Levinson "The Clearing"	205	Eseriel García Márquez Balthazar's Marvelous Afternoon''	367
JORGE LUIS BORGES "The Garden of Forking Paths"	211	MARIO VARGAS LLOSA "The Challenge"	383
	0,000	MANUFACTURE CONTROL CO	4111

x \ CONTENTS

- T			
CLARICE LISPECTOR "The Crime of the Mathematics Professor"	e de la composición dela composición de la composición dela composición de la composición de la composición dela composición dela composición de la composición de la composición dela composición de la composición dela composición dela composición	en e	400
ANTONIO BENÍTEZ ROJO "Buried Statues"			406
JOSÉ BALZA "A Woman's Back"			419
NÉLIDA PIÑÓN "The Warmth of Things"		٠.	428
Dalton Trevisan "Penelope"		٠.	433
CHRISTINA PERI ROSSI "The Threshold"			438
REINALDO ARENAS "The Parade Ends"			443
ROSARIO FERRÉ "When Women Love Men"			462
C. L. a. I. D. H. in amounts	2		473
Selected Bibliography			477
Acknowledgments			
Author Index		:	48:

Preface

When Oxford asked me to prepare this anthology, I knew at once that I would be unable to refuse. I have been a devoted reader of Latin American short stories since grade school, but there was another reason. Beginning language teachers on their way to becoming professors of literature read many short stories with their students. The genre is made for the classroom because of the brevity of the texts and the excitement that they can generate. For years I taught mostly short stories, as did many of my colleagues in foreign-language departments. I would venture that we learned to teach literature by teaching short stories. I accepted the invitation, and here is the product.

A question that will immediately arise in the reader's mind concerns the title and scope of the book. What is meant by Latin America? To think that the name of a region, nation, or ethnic group can accurately reflect its history or demography is a kind of naïveté often feigned for political purposes. Debates about the term Latin America have not been spared. In my introduction and headnotes I refer to Latin America when I include Brazil in what I say, and Spanish America when alluding only to the countries where that language is spoken. A few instances may arise where the words, as they are prone to, will refuse to reflect differences accurately, but I have done my best to be precise. As can be imagined, what to call Latin America has been a vehemently debated issue, with some proposing the awkward but perhaps most accurate Iberoamérica for the entire continent, and others Hispanoamérica, Indoamérica, and so forth. Common usage (and sense) compels me to use Latin America, with all the caveats implicitly assumed, and not forgetting that it was the French, in their imperialist zeal during the nineteenth century, who coined the term. They opposed Latin Anglo America to claim for political gain a historical and linguistic kinwith regions recently freed from Spanish domination. The name has k, although clearly many of the cultures in the region had no significant connection with the Roman Empire. Some cultures, in which Spanish or Exampuese are not spoken, still have none.

I am also aware that though cognate, Brazilian and Spanish American

The Texas Pan American Series

TWENTIETH-CENTURY LATIN AMERICAN POETRY

A BILINGUAL ANTHOLOGY

Edited by Stephen Tapscott

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CONTENTS

PREFACE	Good Friday, trans. Flavia Vidal
A NOTE ON THE POEM DATES xxiii	Ódio sagrado
INTRODUCTION	Sacred Hatred, trans. Flavia Vidal
Jan Martí (111111, 1853–1895)	Rubén Darío (NICARAGUA, 1867-1916)
Sueño despierto 21 Dream Awake, <i>trans. Elinor Randall</i>	Primaveral Springtime, trans. Lysander Kemp
Contra el verso retórico The Opposite of Ornate and Rhetorical Poetry, trans, Elinor Randall	Yo persigo una forma I Seek a Form, trans. Lysander Kemp Era un aire suave
Versus sencillos: I, IX, X, XXXVI 22 Simple Verses: I, IX, X, XXXVI, trans. Elinor Randall Dus patrius 27 Ver Countries, trans. Elinor Randall	It Was a Gentle Air, trans. Lysander Kemp El cisne The Swan, trans. Lysander Kemp Sonatina Sonatina, trans. Lysander Kemp
old Genz e Sousa 27 Este, 1861=1898)	Caracol The Seashell, <i>trans. Lysander Kemp</i>
AGI ffittu 28 181 iphinny, trans. Nancy Vietra Couto	Lo fatal Fatality, <i>trans. Lysander Kemp</i>
gerlyata da dor 29 Regilyat of Pain, <i>trans. Flavia Vidal</i>	A Roosevelt To Roosevelt, trans. Lysander Kemp

Tarde del trópico Tropical Afternoon, trans. Lysander Kemp	40	José María Eguren (PERU, 1874–1942)	51
Nocturno Nocturne, trans. Lysander Kemp	40	Las torres The Towers, trans. Iver Lofving	52
Tríptico de Nicaragua Nicaraguan Triptych, <i>trans. Lysander Kemp</i>	41	Los muertos The Dead, trans. Iver Lofving	52
-	42	Las niñas de luz The Girls of the Light, <i>trans. Iver Lofving</i>	53
Ricardo Jaimes Freyre (BOLIVIA, 1870?–1933)	42	Peregrín, cazador de figuras Peregrin, Wandering Hunter of Faces,	′53
Aeternum vale Eternal Farewell, <i>trans. Victor Tulli</i>	42	trans. Iver Lofving	
El alba The Dawn, <i>trans. Victor Tulli</i>	43	Leopoldo Lugones (ARGENTINA, 1874-1938)	54
Las voces tristes The Sad Voices, trans. Iver Lofving	44	Delectación morosa Indulgence, trans. Julie Schumacher	54
Amado Nervo	45	La blanca soledad White Solitude, <i>trans. Julie Schumacher</i>	54
(MEXICO, 1870-1919)		Salmo pluvial Rain Psalm, <i>trans. Julie Schumacher</i>	56
Venganza Revenge, trans. Sue Standing	46 46	Olas grises Gray Waves, trans. Julie Schumacher	56
El dolor vencido Sorrow Vanquished, trans. Sue Standing	40	Citay Francis, Warming Same Communication	
El don The Gift, trans. Sue Standing	46	José Santos Chocano (peru, 1875–1934)	57
Éxtasis Ecstasy, trans. Sue Standing	47	Blasón A Manifesto, trans. Andrew Rosing	57
	47	Los volcanes The Volcanoes, trans. Andrew Rosing	58
Enrique González Martínez (MEXICO, 1871–1952)	47	El sueño del caimán The Dream of the Caiman, trans. Andrew Rosing	58
Tuércele el cuello al cisne Wring the Swan's Neck, trans. Samuel Beckett	48	El sueño del cóndor The Dream of the Condor, trans. Andrew Rosing	59
Como hermana y hermano Like Sister and Brother, trans. Nancy Christoph	48	Indignación	59
El néctar de Ápam The Nectar of Ápam, <i>trans. Elizabeth Gordon</i>	50	Indignation, trans. Andrew Rosing ¡Quién sabe!	59
La ventana The Window, trans. Elizabeth Gordon	50	Who Knows? trans. Andrew Rosing	
Dolor	50	Julio Herrera y Reissig (URUGUAY, 1875–1910)	60
Pain, trans. Samuel Beckett Último viaje Last Journey, trans. Samuel Beckett	51	Julio July, trans. Andrew Rosing	61

La sombra dolorosa The Sorrowful Shadow, trans. Andrew Rosing	61	Ramón López Velarde (MEXICO, 1888–1921)	74
El regreso The Return, trans. Andrew Rosing	62	Mi prima Agueda My Cousin Agueda, trans. Samuel Beckett	74
Alba gris Grey Dawn, <i>trans. Andrew Rosing</i>	62	Domingos de provincia Provincial Sundays, trans. Julián Manríquez	75
Decoración heráldica Heraldic Decoration, trans. Andrew Rosing	62	El retorno maléfico Baleful Return, trans. Victor Tulli	76
Delmira Agustini	63	Tierra mojada Wet Earth, <i>trans. Samuel Beckett</i>	77
(URUGUAY, 1886–1914) Las alas The Wings, trans. Elizabeth Gordon	63	Hormigas Ants, trans. Samuel Beckett	78
Otra estirpe Another Race, trans. Karl Kirchwey	64	Gabriela Mistral [Lucila Godoy Alcayaga] (CHILE, 1889–1957)	79
Visión Vision, trans. Karl Kirchwey	65	Decálogo del artista Decalogue of the Artist, trans. Doris Dana	79
Lo inefable The Ineffable, trans. Karl Kirchwey	66	La casa The House, trans. Doris Dana	80
La barca milagrosa The Miraculous Ship, trans. Karl Kirchwey	66	Apegado a mí Close to Me, trans. Doris Dana	81
Manuel Bandeira (BRAZIL, 1886–1968)	67	La flor del aire The Flower of Air, trans. Doris Dana	81
Hoda espiritual Spiritual Wedding, trans. Candace Slater	68	Una palabra One Word, <i>trans. Doris Dana</i>	83
Poética Poetics, trans. Candace Slater	68	Una mujer A Woman, trans. Doris Dana	84
Evocação do Recife Evocação do Recife, trans. Candace Slater	69	Último árbol Final Tree, <i>trans. Doris Dana</i>	85
Muzart no céu Muzart in Heaven, trans. Dudley Poore	71	Alfonso Reyes (MEXICO, 1889–1959)	86
Vousine embora pra Pasárgada Olf to Posárgada, <i>trans. Candace Slater</i>	71	La amenaza de la flor	86
Anndo dos cavalinhos Lundeau of the Little Horses, Anna: Candace Stater	72	The Menace of the Flower, trans. Samuel Beckett Apenas	t 87
Hatrato Historit, wans, Candace Slater	. 73	Scarcely, trans. Samuel Beckett Yerbas del tarahumara Tarahumara Herbs, trans. Samuel Beckett	87
Lattovista Glotviow, wans, Candace Slater	74	Sol de Monterrey Monterrey Sun, trans. Samuel Beckett	89

CONTENTS XI

Oswald de Andrade (BRAZIL, 1890-1954)	90	
falação Babbling, <i>trans. Flavia Vidal</i>	92	
erro de português Portuguese Mistake, <i>trans. Flavia Vidal</i>	93	
fronteira Frontier, <i>trans. Flavia Vidal</i>	93	
o hierofante Hierofant, <i>trans. Flavia Vidal</i>	94	
buena-dicha Good Luck, <i>trans. Flavia Vidal</i>	94	
plebiscito Election, <i>trans. Flavia Vidal</i>	95	
		Ź
César Vallejo (PERU/FRANCE, 1892?-1938)	95	(
Los heraldos negros The Black Messengers, trans. Rachel Benson	96	, set.
Heces Down to the Dregs, trans. James Wright	96	
Ágape Agape, trans. Ed Dorn and Gordon Brotherston	97	,
El pan nuestro Our Daily Bread, trans. James Wright	97	
A mi hermano Miguel To My Brother Miguel, trans. John Knoepfle and James Wright	98	
"Pienso en tu sexo" "I'm thinking of your sex," trans. Sandy McKinney	99	
"Fué Domingo en las claras orejas de mi burro" "It Was Sunday in the fair ears of my burro," trans. Clayton Eshleman	99	
"Voy a hablar de la esperanza" "I am going to talk about hope," trans. Robert Bl	100 y	
Piedra negra sobre una piedra blanca Black Stone Lying on a White Stone, trans. Robert Bly and John Knoepfle	100	
"Hoy me gusta la vida mucho menos" "Today I like life much less," trans. Clayton Eshle	10I man	
Poema para ser leído y cantado Poem to Be Read and Sung, trans. Clayton Esbler.	102 nan	

"La cólera que quiebra al hombre en niños" Anger, trans. Thomas Merton	102
"Un hombre pasa con un pan al hombro" "A man walks by with a loaf of bread on his shoul trans. Clayton Eshleman	103 der,"
España, aparta de mí este cáliz Spain, Take This Cup from Me, trans. Clayton Eshleman:	104
IX. Pequeño responso a un héroe de la Repúb Short Prayer for a Loyalist Hero	lica / 194
XII. Masa / Mass	104
XIV. España, aparta de mí este cáliz / Spain, Take This Cup from Me	105
Alfonsina Storni (ARGENTINA, 1892-1938)	106
Peso ancestral Ancestral Burden, trans. Andrew Rosing	107
La garra blanca The White Claw, trans. Andrew Rosing	107
Carta lírica a otra mujer Lyrical Letter to the Other Woman, trans. Dana Stangel	107
Dolor Sorrow, trans. Andrew Rosing	110
Yo en el fondo del mar Me at the Bottom of the Sea, trans. Andrew Ros	110 ing
Voy a dormir I'm Going to Sleep, trans. Andrew Rosing	III
Mário de Andrade (BRAZIL, 1893–1945)	112
Inspiração Inspiration, <i>trans. Jack E. Tomlins</i>	112
Os cortejos The Processions, trans. Jack E. Tomlins	113
Domingo Sunday, trans. Jack E. Tomlins	113
Nocturno Nocturne, trans. Jack E. Tomlins	114

Alfonso Cortés (NICARAGUA, 1893-1969)	116	Estrangeiro, estrangeiro Stranger, Stranger, trans. Luiz Fernández García	131
La canción del espacio Space Song, trans. Thomas Merton	116	As palavras de despedida Words of Departure, trans. Luiz Fernández García	132
La gran plegaria Great Prayer, trans. Thomas Merton	117	Raul Bopp (BRAZIL, 1898-1984)	133
Vicente Huidobro (CHILE, 1893-1948)	117	Cobra Norato: II, IV, VI, XI, XV Black Snake: II, IV, VI, XI, XV, trans. Renato Rez	133 zende
Arte poética Ars Poetica, trans. David M. Guss	117	Ricardo Molinari (ARGENTINA, 1898–)	137
Marino Sailor, trans. David M. Guss Altazor [Selecciones]	119	Poema de la Niña Velázqueña Poem of the Girl from Velázquez, trans. Inés Pro	138 obert
Altazor [Selections], trans. Stephen Fredman Rincones sordos	122	Oda a una larga tristeza Ode to a Long Sorrow, <i>trans. Inés Probert</i>	139
Quiet Spaces, trans. Stephen Fredman La poesía es un atentado celeste Poetry Is a Heavenly Crime, trans. W. S. Merwi	123 in	Pequeña oda a la melancolía Little Ode to Melancholy, <i>trans. Inés Probert</i>	140
Juana de Ibarbourou	123	Luis Palés Matos (puerto rico, 1898–1959)	140
Juanita Fernández Morales] (UNUGUAY, 1895–1979)	3	Pueblo Pueblo, trans. Barry Luby	141
La hora The Hour, <i>trans. Sophie Cabot Black</i> El fuerte lazo	124	Elegía del Duque de la Mermelada Elegy for the Duke of Marmalade, trans. Ellen G. Matilla and Diego de la Texera	141
The Strong Bond, trans. Sophie Cabot Black and Maria Negroni		Jorge Luis Borges	142
Vida-garfio Lilfe-Hook, trans. Sophie Cabot Black and Maria N		(ARGENTINA, 1899–1986) Un patio	143
Niiche de lluvia Lainy Night, trans. Sophie Cabot Black Laiz salvaje	126	Patio, trans. Robert Fitzgerald Casas como ángeles Houses like Angels, trans. Robert Fitzgerald	143
Wild Root, trans. Sophie Cabot Black and Maria N Mujer Woman, trans. Sophie Cabot Black		Fundación mítica de Buenos Aires The Mythical Founding of Buenos Aires, trans. Alastair Reid	144
redi Lima	128	Poema conjetural Conjectural Poem, trans. Norman Thomas di Gio	145 vanni
**16, 1895-1953) Kana nogra Pulô	128	Poema de los dones Poem of the Gifts, trans. Ben Belitt	146
That Hinek Girl Fulô, trans. Elizabeth Gordon o trombetas To Trumpets, trans. Luiz Fernández García	130	El otro tigre The Other Tiger, trans. Norman Thomas di Giova	147 anni

Arte poética Ars Poetica, trans. W. S. Merwin	148	Cecília Meireles (BRAZIL, 1901–1964)	160
Límites Limits (or Good-byes), <i>trans. Alan Dugan</i>	149	Retrato Portrait, trans. Luiz Fernández García	161
Everness Everness, trans. Richard Wilbur	149	Desenho Sketch, trans. Luiz Fernández García	161
Spinoza Spinoza, trans. Richard Howard and César Rennert	149	Vigília Vigil, <i>trans. James Merrill</i>	162
El mar The Sea, <i>trans. John Updike</i>	150	Balada das dez bailarinas do cassino Ballad of the Ten Casino Dancers, trans. James Merrill	162
Claudia Lars [Carmen Brannon Beers] (EL SALVADOR, 1899–1974)	150	O cavalo morto The Dead Horse, trans. James Merrill	163
Dibujo de la mujer que llega Sketch of the Frontier Woman, trans. Donald D. Walsh	150	Carlos Drummond de Andrade (BRAZIL, 1902–1987)	164
Evocación de Gabriela Mistral Recollection of Gabriela Mistral,	151	Poema de sete faces Seven-sided Poem, trans. Elizabeth Bishop	165
trans. Nancy Christoph		Infância Infancy, trans. Elizabeth Bishop	166
Carlos Pellicer (MEXICO, 1899-1977)	152	No meio do caminho In the Middle of the Road, trans. John Nist	166
Deseos Wishes, trans. Donald Justice	153	Não se mate Don't Kill Yourself, trans. Elizabeth Bishop	167
Estudios Studies, trans. Donald Justice	153	Viagem na família Traveling as a Family, trans. Virginia de Araújo	167
A la poesía To Poetry, <i>trans. Alexandra Migoya</i>	154	Resíduo Residue, <i>trans. Virginia de Araújo</i>	170
Grupos de palomas Flocks of Doves, trans. Alexandra Migoya	155	Retrato de família Portrait of a Family, <i>trans. Virginia de Araúj</i> o	171
José Gorostiza	156	Canto esponjoso Diminutive, trans. Virginia de Araújo	173
(MEXICO, 1901-1973)	130	Um boi vê os homens	173
¿Quién me compra una naranja? Who Will Buy Me an Orange? trans. Rachel Ben	157 son	An Ox Looks at Man, trans. Mark Strand Elegia	174
Elegía Elegy, trans. Rachel Benson	158	Elegy, trans. Virginia de Araújo	, ,
Luciérnagas Fireflies, trans. Rachel Benson	158	Nicolás Guillén (CUBA, 1902–1989)	176
Muerte sin fin [Selección] Death without End [Selection], trans. Rachel Ben	159 ison	Pequeña oda a un negro boxeador cubano Small Ode to a Black Cuban Boxer, trans. Robert Márquez and David Arthur McMurray	176

El apellido My Last Name,	177	Henriqueta Lisboa (BRAZIL, 1903–1985)	192
trans. Robert Márquez and David Arthur McMurray Bares	180	Idílio Idyll, trans. Hékio Veiga Costa	192
Bars, trans. Eric Orozco		Eco Echo, trans. Hélcio Veiga Costa	193
Jaime Torres Bodet (MEXICO, 1902–1974)	181	Elegia Elegy, trans. Hékio Veiga Costa	193
Vivir Living, trans. Sonja Karsen	182	Camélia Camellia, <i>trans. Hélcio Veiga Costa</i>	195
Dédalo Labyrinth, <i>trans. Sonja Karsen</i>	182	Além da Imagem Beyond the Image, <i>trans. Hélcio Veiga Costa</i>	196
Patria	183	•	
My Country, trans. Sonja Karsen Éxodo	183	Xavier Villaurrutia (MEXICO, 1903–1950)	196
Exodus, trans. Sonja Karsen Resumen	184	Poesía Poetry, trans. Dana Stangel	196
Summary, trans. Sonja Karsen	·	Nocturno de Los Ángeles Los Angeles Nocturne, trans. Rachel Benson	197
Jorge Carrera Andrade (EGUADOR, 1903–1978)	185	Nocturno Nocturne, trans. Xavier Leroux	199
La vida perfecta The Perfect Life, trans. Dudley Fitts	185	Nocturno de la estatua Nocturne of the Statue, <i>trans. Dana Stangel</i>	200
El reloj The Clock, trans. Michael Surman	186	Nuestro amor Our Love, trans. Michael Surman	200
Domingo	186		ŧ
Sunday, trans. Muna Lee de Muñoz Marín Segunda vida de mi madre	187	Pablo Neruda [Neftalí Ricardo Reyes Basoalto]	201
Second Life of My Mother,		(CHILE, 1904-1973)	,
trans, Muna Lee de Muñoz Marín 'Transfiguración de la lluvia 'Transfiguration of the Rain, trans. Michael Sura	188 nan	Veinte poemas de amor y una canción desesp Twenty Love Poems and a Song of Despair, trans. W. S. Merwin:	erada 204
	00	I. Cuerpo de mujer / Body of a Woman	204
Eugenio Florit	188	VII. Inclinado en las tardes / Leaning into the Afternoons	204
Elegia para tu ausencia Elegy for Your Absence, trans. H. R. Hays	189	XX. Puedo escribir los versos / Tonight I Can Write	205
Martirio de San Sebastián The Martyrdom of Saint Sebastian, trans. Peter Fortunato	189	Galope muerto Dead Gallop, trans. John Felstiner	206
Thrde presente The Present Evening, trans. H. R. Hays	190	Walking around Walking around, trans. Ben Belitt	207

Explico algunas cosas I'm Explaining a Few Things, trans. Nathaniel I	208 Tarn	Una oscura pradera me convida A Dark Meadow Invites Me, trans. Willis Barnston	228 1e
Algunas bestias Some Beasts, trans. James Wright	210	T1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	228
Alturas de Macchu Picchu The Heights of Macchu Picchu:	210	Rapsodia para el mulo Rhapsody for the Mule,	229
VI, trans. Nathaniel Tarn	210	trans. José Rodríguez Feo, Dudley Fitts, and Donald D. W	Talsh
X, trans. John Felstiner XII, trans. David Young	211	Los fragmentos de la noche The Fragments of the Night, trans. Willis Barnsto	23: one
La United Fruit Co. United Fruit Co., trans. Jack Schmitt	214	Τ 1 Τ. / α	234
América, no invoco tu nombre en vano America, I Do Not Call Your Name without H	214 [ope,	trans. Gregory Rabassa	,
trans. Robert Bly		Enrique Molina	
Oda a los calcetines	215	(ARGENTINA, 1910-)	23
Ode to My Socks, trans. Robert Bly	3	•	
Oda a César Vallejo Ode to César Vallejo, <i>trans. Stephen Tapscott</i>	217	Mientras corren los grandes días As the Great Days Flow, trans. Naomi Lindstrom	23
Oda a la pereza Ode to Laziness, trans. William Carlos Williams	219	Como debe de ser The Way It Must Be, trans. Naomi Lindstrom	23
Oda a la sal Ode to Salt, <i>trans. Margaret Sayers Peden</i>	22 I	Pablo Antonio Cuadra (NICARAGUA, 1912-)	23
Cien sonetos de amor: V, XVI, XCII One Hundred Love Sonnets: V, XVI, XCII,	222	El nacimiento del sol The Birth of the Sun, trans. Thomas Merton	23
trans. Stephen Tapscott		Caballos en el lago Horses in the Lake,	23
Sara de Ibáñez (URUGUAY, 1910–1971)	223	trans. Grace Schulman and Ann McCarthy de Zavala	
Isla en la tierra Island in the Earth, trans. Inés Probert	224	Manuscrito en una botella Manuscript in a Bottle, trans. Grace Schulman and Ann McCarthy de Zavala	23
Isla en la luz Island in the Light, <i>trans. Inés Probert</i>	224	La estrella vespertina The Evening Star,	23
Tú, por mi pensamiento You, for My Meditation, trans. Andrew Rosing	224	trans. Grace Schulman and Ann McCarthy de Zavala	
La página vacía The Empty Page, trans. Andrew Rosing	225	Julio Cortázar (ARGENTINA, 1914–1984)	23
No puedo I Cannot, trans. Andrew Rosing	225	Conducta de los espejos en la isla de Pascua The Behavior of Mirrors on Easter Island, trans. Paul Blackburn	24
José Lezama Lima (CUBA, 1910–1976)	227	Historia verídica A Very Real Story, trans. Paul Blackburn	24
Ah, que tú escapes Ah, That You Escape, trans. Willis Barnstone	227	Las líneas de la mano The Lines of the Hand, trans. Paul Blackburn	24

Costumbres de los famas 241 Normal Behavior of the Famas, trans. Paul Blackburn	Aquí 260 Here, trans. Charles Tomlinson
Viajes 242 Travel, trans. Paul Blackburn	Certeza 260 Certainty, trans. Charles Tomlinson
Efraín Huerta 243	Pueblo 260 Village, trans. Charles Tomlinson
Declaración de odio 243	La arboleda The Grove, trans. Elizabeth Bishop with Octavio Paz
Declaration of Hate, trans. Todd Dampier Los hombres del alba 246	Viento, agua, piedra 262 Wind and Water and Stone, trans. Mark Strand
The Men of Dawn, trans. Todd Dampier Este es un amor This Is a Love, trans. Todd Dampier	Entre lo que veo y digo 262 Between What I See and What I Say, trans. Eliot Weinberger
Nicanor Parra 249	Entre irse y quedarse 263 Between Going and Staying, trans. Eliot Weinberger
Solo de piano 249 Piano Solo, trans. William Carlos Williams	Árbol adentro A Tree Within, trans. Eliot Weinberger
El Túnel The Tunnel, trans. W. S. Merwin	Julia de Burgos 264 (PUERTO RICO, 1917-1953)
La víbora 251 The Viper, trans. W. S. Merwin	A Julia de Burgos 265 To Julia de Burgos, trans. Grace Schulman
Pido que se levante la sesión 253 I Move the Meeting Be Adjourned, trans. Allen Ginsberg	Poema para mi muerte 265 Poem to My Death, trans. Grace Schulman
Momias 253 Mummies, trans. Thomas Merton	Violeta Parra (CHILE, 1917-1967)
La montaña rusa 254 Roller Coaster, <i>trans. Miller Williams</i>	Gracias a la vida Here's to Life, trans. Joan Baez and John Upton
I'l pequeño burgués 254 Litany of the Little Bourgeois, trans. James Laughlin	Gonzalo Rojas (CHILE, 1917-)
Orthvio Paz 256	Cama con espejos Bed with Mirrors, trans. Christopher Maurer
Misterio 256 Mystery, trans, Muriel Rukeyser	Versículos Chapter and Verse, trans. Christopher Maurer
Laute, trans, Rachel Benson	Y nacer es aquí una fiesta innombrable 269 And to Be Born Is Here an Unnameable Feast, trans. Christopher Maurer
Ultimo entre ruinas 257 1960 Among the Ruins, 1960 William Carlos Williams	Mario Benedetti 270 (URUGUAY, 1920–)
259	Con permiso 270 With Your Permission, trans. David Arthur McMurray

Todos conspiramos We All Conspire,	271	Creación Creation, trans. Martha Collins	284
trans. Sophie Cabot Black and Maria Negroni		Prólogo del tiempo que no está en sí Prologue to a Time That Is Not Itself,	287
oão Cabral de Melo Neto BRAZIL, 1920–)	273	trans. Martha Collins Carta a Carlos Pellicer	280
A Carlos Drummond de Andrade To Carlos Drummond de Andrade, <i>trans. Guy P</i>	273 acitti	Letter to Carlos Pellicer, trans. Martha Collins	289
Cemitério pernambucano Cemetery in Pernambuco, trans. Jane Cooper	274	Álvaro Mutis (colombia, 1923–)	291
Uma faca só lâmina [Seleçãoes] The Knife That Is All Blade [Selections],	274	Amén Amen, trans. Sophie Cabot Black and Maria Negroni	291
Duas das festas da morte	276	Canción del este East Song, trans. Sophie Cabot Black and Maria Neg	291 roni
Two of the Festivals of Death, trans. W. S. Merw A educação pela pedra Educação pela pedra	in 276	Una palabra A Word, trans. Sophie Cabot Black and Maria Negron	292 ni
Education by Stone, trans. James Wright O canavial e o mar The Canefield and the Sea, trans. Louis Simpson	277	Sonata Sonata, trans. Sophie Cabot Black and Maria Negroni	293 i
O mar e o canavial The Sea and the Canefield, trans. Louis Simpson	277	Claribel Alegría (El SALVADOR, 1924-)	294
Tecendo a manhã Weaving the Morning, trans. Galway Kinnell	277	Hacia la edad jurásica Toward the Jurassic Age, trans. Carolyn Forché	294
Os vazios do homem The Emptiness of Man, trans. Galway Kinnell	278	Éramos tres We Were Three, trans. Carolyn Forché	295
Olga Orozco argentina, 1920-)	279	Ernesto Cardenal (NICARAGUA, 1925-)	297
Miss Havisham Miss Havisham, trans. Stephen Tapscott	279	León León, <i>trans. Jonathan Cohen</i>	297
Olga Orozco Olga Orozco, <i>trans. Stephen Tapscott</i>	280	Como latas de cerveza vacías Like Empty Beer Cans, trans. Thomas Merton	298
Para hacer un talismán To Make a Talisman, <i>trans. Stephen Tapscott</i>	281	Salmo 5 Psalm 5, <i>trans. Robert Márquez</i>	298
La realidad y el deseo Reality and Desire, <i>trans. Stephen Tapscott</i>	282	Oración por Marilyn Monroe Prayer for Marilyn Monroe, trans. Robert Pring-J	299 Mill
Eunice Odio costa rica / mexico, 1922–1974)	282	Luces Lights, trans. Jonathan Cohen	301
Recuerdo de mi infancia privada Memory of My Private Childhood,	283	Rosario Castellanos (MEXICO, 1925-1974)	303
trans. Suzanne Jill Levine		Una palmera A Palm Tree, trans. Myralyn F. Allgood	303

El otro The Other, trans. Maureen Abern	304	Una desconocida voz An Unknown Voice,	314
Poesía no eres tú You Are Not Poetry, trans. Maureen Ahern	304	trans. David Tipton and Maureen Abern ¡Abajo las lonjas!	315
El retorno The Return, trans. Magda Bogin	305	Down with the Money-Exchange, trans. David Tipton and Maureen Ahern	
1 The Toolary, W.W. 222-8		Papá, mamá Father, Mother, <i>trans. David Tipton and Maureen P</i>	315 Ahern
berto Juarróz RGENTINA, 1925–)	306	¡Oh padres, sabedlo bien! My Parents, Know It Well,	315
Hay puntos de silencio rodeando al corazón There Are Points of Silence Circling the Heart		trans. David Tipton and Maureen Ahern	. •
trans. W. S. Merwin Véase primero el aire y su elemento negro		Ernesto [Che] Guevara (ARGENTINA/CUBA, 1928-1967)	316
que no cesa Look First at the Air and Its Black Element W. Never Stops, trans. W. S. Merwin	306 hich	Canto a Fidel Song to Fidel, trans. Ed Dorn and Gordon Brotherst	316 ton
La vida dibuja un árbol Life Draws a Tree, trans. W. S. Merwin	307	Enrique Libn (CHILE, 1929-)	317
En alguna parte hay un hombre Somewhere There's a Man, trans. W. S. Merwin	308	La pieza oscura The Dark Room, trans. David Unger	317
ime Sabines	309	Barro Mud, trans. John Fektiner	319
EXICO, 1925–) Yo no lo sé de cierto	309	Recuerdos de matrimonio Memories of Marriage, trans. John Felstiner	320
I Do Not Know It for Sure, trans. Isabel Bize Los amorosos	309	Cementerio de Punta Arenas Cemetery in Punta Arenas, trans. David Unger	321
The Lovers, trans. Claudine-Marie D'Angelo		Revolución	321
Entresuelo Entresol, trans. Claudine-Marie D'Angelo	311	Revolution, trans. Jonathan Cohen	
Caprichos Capriccios, trans. Claudine-Marie D'Angelo	312	Juan Gelman (ARGENTINA, 1930-)	322
Si alguien te dice que no es cierto If Someone Tells You It's Not for Sure,	313	Los ojos Eyes, trans. Elinor Randall and Robert Márquez	322
trans. Philip Levine		Épocas Epochs, trans. Elinor Randall and Robert Márquez	323
arlos Germán Belli BBU, 1927-)	313	Historia History, <i>trans. Robert Márquez</i>	323
Segregación no. 1 Segregation #1, trans. Isabel Bize	314	Ferreira Gullar [José Ribamar Ferreira]	324
Por qué me han mudado Why Have They Moved Me, trans, David Tipton and Maureen Abern	314	(BRAZIL, 1930–) Oswald morto Oswald Dead, trans. Renato Rezende	324

	No corpo In the Body, <i>trans. Renato Rezende</i>	324	Buscándome líos Looking for Trouble, <i>trans. Richard Schaaf</i>	335
	No mundo há muitas armadilhas There Are Many Traps in the World,	325	El descanso del guerrero Soldier's Rest, trans. Richard Schaaf	335
	trans. Renato Rezende Poster	326	La pequeña burguesía The Petty Bourgeoisie, trans. Richard Schaaf	336
	Poster, trans. Renato Rezende Cantada Sweet Talk, trans. Renato Rezende	327	De un revolucionario a J. L. Borges From a Revolutionary to J. L. Borges, trans. Julie Schumacher	337
	Barulho Noise, trans. Renato Rezende	327	Víctor Jara (CHILE, 1935–1973)	337
	berto Padilla (BA, 1932–)	328	Estadio Chile Estadio Chile, trans. Joan Jara	337
	Una pregunta a la escuela de Frankfurt A Question for the Frankfurt School, trans. Alastair Reid and Andrew Hurley	329	Adélia Prado (BRAZIL, 1935-)	339
	Autorretrato del otro Self-Portrait of the Other,	329	Graça Grace, <i>trans. Marcia Kirinus</i>	339
	trans. Alastair Reid and Andrew Hurley Herencias	330	Sesta Siesta, trans. Marcia Kirinus	339
	Legacies, trans. Alastair Reid and Andrew Hurley		Fluência Fluency, <i>trans. Marcia Kirimus</i>	340
	La promesa The Promise, trans. Alastair Reid and Alexander Coleman	331	Vitral Stained Glass Window, trans. Marcia Kirinus	340
	briel Zaid Exico, 1934–)	33 ²	O pelicano The Pelican, trans. Marcia Kirinus	341
	Canción de seguimiento Song of Pursuit, trans. Mónica Hernández-Cancio	332	Em português In Portuguese, trans. Marcia Kirinus	341
	Claridad furiosa A Furious Clarity, trans. George McWhirter	332	Jorge Teillier (CHILE, 1935-)	342
	Claustro Cloister, trans. Mónica Hernández-Cancio	332	Puente en el Sur Bridge in the South, trans. Carolyne Wright	342
	Circe, trans. Andrew Rosing	333	Retrato de mi padre, militante comunista Portait of My Father, Militant Communist, trans. Carolyne Wright	343
	Práctica mortal Mortal Practice, trans. Mónica Hernández-Cancio	333	Sin señal de vida No Sign of Life, trans. Carolyne Wright	344
	Reloj del sol Sundial, <i>trans. Adrian Hernandez</i>	333	Alejandra Pizarnik	346
	que Dalton L SALVADOR, 1935–1975)	333	(ARGENTINA, 1936–1972) El despertar	346
•	Arte poética Ars Poetica, trans. Richard Schaaf	334	The Awakening, trans. Frank Graziano and María Rosa Fort	

Exilio Exile, trans. Frank Graziano and María Rosa Fort	348	Carta de México Letter from Mexico, trans. Eliot Weinberger	357
Cenizas Ashes, trans. Frank Graziano and María Rosa Fort	348	El poema The Poem, trans. Eliot Weinberger	357
Poema para el padre Poem for the Father, trans. Frank Graziano and María Rosa Fort	349	Antonio Cisneros (PERU, 1942)	358
Óscar Hahn chile, 1938–)	349	Karl Marx died 1883 aged 65 Karl Marx, Died 1883 Aged 65, trans. Maureen Ahern and David Tipton	358
Gladiolos junto al mar Gladioli by the Sea, trans. Isabel Bize	349	La araña cuelga demasiado lejos de la tierra The Spider Hangs Too Far from the Ground,	359
El hombre Man, <i>trans. Sandy McKinney</i> La muerte está sentada a los pies de mi cama	350	trans. William Rowe A una dama muerta To a Dead Lady, trans. Maureen Abern and David Tipton	359
Death Is Sitting at the Foot of My Bed, trans. Sandy McKinney Visión de Hiroshima Vision of Hiroshima, trans. Sandy McKinney	350	Dos soledades: I. Hampton Court II. Paris 5 ^e Loneliness	360
osé Emilio Pacheco MEXICO, 1939-)	351	I. Hampton Court, trans. William Rowe II. Paris 5 ^e , trans. Maureen Ahern and David Tipton	
Alta traición High Treason, trans. Alastair Reid	352	Nancy Morejón (CUBA, 1944–)	362
Indagación en torno del murciélago An Enquiry Concerning the Bat, <i>trans. Alastair</i>		Madre Mother, trans. Kathleen Weaver	362
Job 18, 2 Job 18, 2, <i>trans. Alastair Reid</i> Límites	353 354	Amor, ciudad atribuída Love, Attributed City, trans. Kathleen Weaver	363
Boundaries, trans. John Frederick Nims	33 4	Richard trajo su flauta Richard Brought His Flute, <i>trans. Kathleen Weat</i>	364 ver
Homero Aridjis Mexico, 1940–)	355	Desilusión para Rubén Darío Disillusion for Rubén Darío, <i>trans. Kathleen Wed</i>	364 aver
Epitafio para un poeta Epitaph for a Poet, trans. John Frederick Nims	355	Octavio Armand	365
Cae la lluvia The Rain Is Falling, trans. John Frederick Nims	355	(CUBA/U.S.A., 1946-) Braille para mano izquierda	365
Salir de la mujer es separarse To Emerge from a Woman Is to Become Sepa trans. W. S. Merwin	356 arate,	Braille for Left Hand, trans. Carol Maier Soneto Sonnet, trans. Jason Shinder	366
Descomposition con risa Decomposition with Laughter,	357	Otra poética Another Poetics, trans. Carol Maier	366

	Twentieth-Century	Latin American	Poetry
v	I WEILLEUND CONT.	· ·	

Poema con piel	367	Marjorie Agosín (CHILE/U.S.A., 1955-)	372
Poem with Skin, trans. Carol Maier A buen entendedor, pocas palabras A Word to the Wise, trans. Carol Maier	368	La danza The Dance, trans. Cola Franzen	37 ²
Raúl Zurita	369	APPENDIX POEMS BY BRAZILIAN CONCRETISTS	375
(CHILE, 1951–) Las espejeantes playas The Sparkling Beaches, trans. Jack Schmitt	369	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHIES MAJOR WORKS, CHIEFLY POETRY	389
La marcha de las cordilleras The March of the Cordilleras, <i>trans. Jack Schm</i>	370 itt	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	395
Aún abandonados florecerían Even Forsaken They'd Flower, <i>trans. Jack Schr.</i>	370	INDEX OF FIRST LINES (ORIGINAL LANGUAGE)	403
VI VI, trans. Jack Schmitt	371	INDEX OF FIRST LINES (ENGLISH)	407
Esplendor en el viento Splendor in the Wind, trans. Jack Schmitt	371	INDEX OF AUTHORS AND TITLES	41

PREFACE

tried to choose poems, excellent on their own terms, that also represent some of the major patterns or stages of each author's development and that embody some of the terms and tendencies of the literary movements or moments in which the poems were written. This principle of representative selection allows me to include the most famous set pieces of individual writers and of various schools and movements (by and large, the selections do not differ significantly from those found in anthologles published exclusively in Spanish or Portuguese). I hope my choices also provide some context for those mujor and famous poems: within the individual career, within the intertextual conversation of poems and poets and movements, and within social and literary histories, including (in the translations) some North American traditions.

Nevertheless, I have never been particularly interented in the "Greatest Hits" approach to literary anhologies. Accordingly, I have preferred to offer several Bulor and representative poems by each author included I the following pages. Because of limits of space, this evision to try to include more than one or two poems Frigh poet has meant that many excellent poets who herve to be included are not, and that some fine pohere assume the extra pressure of serving as synec-

his collection is weighted slightly toward values piece but also something of the richness of tradition of representativeness and toward lyric forms. I have around and behind it. I regret not being able to include more works by writers in exile or in the "Hispanic diaspora" (e.g., Chicano and Chicana poems, migrant worker songs, and poems by Hispanic writers living in the United States), more poems by politically engaged Nicaraguan and Salvadoran women, poems in indigenous languages (representing therefore different ethnic and class groups), more experimental poems and more poems in multisemic language combinations, more poems that challenge the hegemony of traditional Latin American gender roles—to cite only a few examples. I hope the biographical notes will indicate the clusters of association that surround and underlie those poems in this anthology which do represent the foregoing tendencies.

Limitations of space have resulted also in a preference for lyric forms as a principle of choice. I do believe that lyric forms are the most important mode of the Latin American poetic tradition. Assembling this collection, I found that in many cases to include a single longer epic or lyric sequence would demand the exclusion of so many important shorter lyrics that I reluctantly decided in most cases to favor the autonomous lyric examples. By rights, many poems of "epic" or of "lyrical epic" proportions—often poems that question the very dominance of the lyric structure or of the lyric solves, indicating not only the worth of a particular voice—could have been included in an anthology that