Course information:

Copy and paste current course information from Class Search/Course Catalog.

College/School: College of Liberal Arts and Sciences  
Department: SILC

Prefix  SLC  Number  394  Title  Pagans and Christians  Units: 3

Is this a cross-listed course?  Yes  If yes, please identify course(s)  LAT 394, REL 394

Is this a shared course?  No  If so, list all academic units offering this course

Note: For courses that are crosslisted and/or shared, a letter of support from the chair/director of each department that offers the course is required for each designation requested. By submitting this letter of support, the chair/director agrees to ensure that all faculty teaching the course are aware of the General Studies designation(s) and will teach the course in a manner that meets the criteria for each approved designation.

Is this a permanent numbered course with topics?  No

If yes, all topics under this permanent numbered course must be taught in a manner that meets the criteria for the approved designation(s). It is the responsibility of the chair/director to ensure that all faculty teaching the course are aware of the General Studies designation(s) and adhere to the above guidelines. (Required)

Course description: Covers topics of immediate or special interest to a faculty member and students.

Requested designation:  
Mandatory Review: (Choose one)

Humanities, Arts and Design-HU

Note: a separate proposal is required for each designation.

Eligibility:

Permanent numbered courses must have completed the university’s review and approval process. For the rules governing approval of omnibus courses, contact Phyllis.Lucie@asu.edu.

Submission deadlines dates are as follow:
  For Fall 2016 Effective Date: October 1, 2015
  For Spring 2017 Effective Date: March 10, 2016

Area(s) proposed course will serve:

A single course may be proposed for more than one core or awareness area. A course may satisfy a core area requirement and more than one awareness area requirements concurrently, but may not satisfy requirements in two core areas simultaneously, even if approved for those areas. With departmental consent, an approved General Studies course may be counted toward both the General Studies requirement and the major program of study.

Checklists for general studies designations:

Complete and attach the appropriate checklist
  • Literacy and Critical Inquiry core courses (L)
  • Mathematics core courses (MA)
  • Computer/statistics/quantitative applications core courses (CS)
  • Humanities, Arts and Design core courses (HU)
  • Social-Behavioral Sciences core courses (SB)
  • Natural Sciences core courses (SO/SG)
  • Cultural Diversity in the United States courses (C)
  • Global Awareness courses (G)
  • Historical Awareness courses (H)

A complete proposal should include:
  • Signed course proposal cover form
  • Criteria checklist for General Studies designation(s) being requested
  • Course catalog description
  • Sample syllabus for the course
  • Copy of table of contents from the textbook and list of required readings/books

It is respectfully requested that proposals are submitted electronically with all files compiled into one PDF.

Contact information:

Name: Almira Poudrier  
E-mail: almira.poudrier@asu.edu  
Phone: 602-738-5784

Department Chair/Director approval: (Required)

Chair/Director name (Typed): Nina Berman  
Date: 10/15/2016

Chair/Director (Signature): 

Rev. 4/2015
Arizona State University Criteria Checklist for

HUMANITIES, ARTS AND DESIGN [HU]

Rationale and Objectives

The humanities disciplines are concerned with questions of human existence and meaning, the nature of thinking and knowing, with moral and aesthetic experience. The humanities develop values of all kinds by making the human mind more supple, critical, and expansive. They are concerned with the study of the textual and artistic traditions of diverse cultures, including traditions in literature, philosophy, religion, ethics, history, and aesthetics. In sum, these disciplines explore the range of human thought and its application to the past and present human environment. They deepen awareness of the diversity of the human heritage and its traditions and histories and they may also promote the application of this knowledge to contemporary societies.

The study of the arts and design, like the humanities, deepens the student’s awareness of the diversity of human societies and cultures. The arts have as their primary purpose the creation and study of objects, installations, performances and other means of expressing or conveying aesthetic concepts and ideas. Design study concerns itself with material objects, images and spaces, their historical development, and their significance in society and culture. Disciplines in the arts and design employ modes of thought and communication that are often nonverbal, which means that courses in these areas tend to focus on objects, images, and structures and/or on the practical techniques and historical development of artistic and design traditions. The past and present accomplishments of artists and designers help form the student’s ability to perceive aesthetic qualities of art work and design.

The Humanities, Arts and Design are an important part of the General Studies Program, for they provide an opportunity for students to study intellectual and imaginative traditions and to observe and/or learn the production of art work and design. The knowledge acquired in courses fulfilling the Humanities, Arts and Design requirement may encourage students to investigate their own personal philosophies or beliefs and to understand better their own social experience. In sum, the Humanities, Arts and Design core area enables students to broaden and deepen their consideration of the variety of human experience.

Revised April 2014
Proposer: Please complete the following section and attach appropriate documentation.

### ASU - [HU] CRITERIA

HUMANITIES, ARTS AND DESIGN [HU] courses must meet *either* 1, 2 or 3 *and* at least one of the criteria under 4 in such a way as to make the satisfaction of these criteria a **CENTRAL AND SUBSTANTIAL PORTION** of the course content.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>Identify Documentation Submitted</th>
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<tr>
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<td>1. Emphasizes the study of values; the development of philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems; and/or aesthetic experience.</td>
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<td>2. Concerns the interpretation, analysis, or creation of written, aural, or visual texts; and/or the historical development of textual traditions.</td>
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<td>3. Concerns the interpretation, analysis, or engagement with aesthetic practices; and/or the historical development of artistic or design traditions.</td>
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<td>4. In addition, to qualify for the Humanities, Arts and Design designation a course must meet one or more of the following requirements:</td>
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<td>a. Concerns the development of human thought, with emphasis on the analysis of philosophical and/or religious systems of thought.</td>
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<td>b. Concerns aesthetic systems and values, especially in literature, arts, and design.</td>
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<td>c. Emphasizes aesthetic experience and creative process in literature, arts, and design.</td>
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<td>d. Concerns the analysis of literature and the development of literary traditions.</td>
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**THE FOLLOWING TYPES OF COURSES ARE EXCLUDED FROM THE [HU] DESIGNATION EVEN THOUGH THEY MIGHT GIVE SOME CONSIDERATION TO THE HUMANITIES, ARTS AND DESIGN:**

- Courses devoted primarily to developing skill in the use of a language.
- Courses devoted primarily to the acquisition of quantitative or experimental methods.
- Courses devoted primarily to teaching skills.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Criteria (from checksheet)</th>
<th>How course meets spirit (contextualize specific examples in next column)</th>
<th>Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e., where in syllabus)</th>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>&quot;Pagans&quot; and &quot;Christians&quot; are highly constructed categories used in ancient and later times to characterize &quot;religious&quot; (an equally constructed category) behavior. The course is designed to allow students to do the work of deconstructing those categories and finding when and how they can be useful.</td>
<td>The commonly assigned readings will make sure they see the range of issues; their individual work will rub their noses in close study of a subset of topics where they will have to identify and make sense of primary source materials.</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>It is a strength and weakness of my own scholarship and of this course that it will be heavily text-centric, from primary religious documents to historical sources about religious behavior to other documents about broader movements of social history. Students with particular interest and aptitude for bringing evidence of visual or material culture to the course will be supported as best I can.</td>
<td>A selected set of short in-class readings (e.g., passages from Jewish, Christian, and Islamic scriptures, from traditionalist observers of ancient religion such as Lucian and Apuleius, and from historical and legal texts, e.g., the Theodosian Code) will be used to focus attention on key points and model and rehearse key skills. These reading exercises will offer opportunity for informal assessment of capacity to undertake the more sophisticated work and thus will contribute to my working with them to design work plans that will challenge but that can be realistically undertaken. My supervision of their individual work will complete the task of meeting this criterion. In that work, students will have individual topics that engage them with important primary sources. Paper proposals will be graded 50% content, 50% writing. They will be evaluated on (a) choice of sources (20%), (b) critical analysis of sources (40%), and (c) clarity and coherence of expression of an argument based on their investigations (40%). (Where the syllabus speaks of group work, I mean teams working congruent subjects -- e.g., one of three working on Plutarch's treatise on Isis, another one of three working on Apuleius's 'conversion' to Isis worship, and the third working on the city of Alexandria and the great temple/library dedicated to Isis and Serapis.</td>
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4A  It's not irrational to think that this topic meets this criterion as a "slam dunk", but I would say here that I take seriously the challenge of getting students to think seriously and responsibly about ancient ideas and movements that still have lively contemporary relevance, a relevance that distracts at the outset, but that gives an opportunity to help them understand their contemporary world by understanding history.

A few of the individual assignments will probably be allowed to take on explicit comparisons with later periods and other traditions besides those that are the focus of the course. I will be reluctant to allow this except for high-performing students with some evidence of pre-existing capacity for connecting pre-modern and modern usefully.

4D  One of the distinguishing qualities of the "religious" and "scriptural" texts is that they embody the challenges of literary interpretation in a particularly acute and difficult form. The emphasis on textual evidence will allow us to work on the relevant skills at a high level.

My favorite texts for this purpose are Lucian's "The Syrian Goddess" (is it straight-face or parody?) and Apuleius' "Golden Ass" (is the conversion to Isis-worship in the last book meant to be taken seriously? if so, how do we make sense of what has gone before). See syllabus language in which I make clear my expectations that all discussion will be conducted with respect for individual beliefs and commitments, but at the same time that all discussion will be grounded in examination of evidence and presentation of logical argument.
The Official Stuff

This is a course for people who want to understand what ancient religion was like and how Christianity came to establish itself as the dominant religion over all of Europe and much of the middle east, while reaching all the way to China and India. The focus of the course will be the period 100-700 AD. If you enroll, you will spend the semester in teamwork with classmates, where each of you frames the questions you most want answered, pursuing those questions, collecting evidence and forming arguments based on that evidence, and writing an appropriate and persuasive research paper summarizing what you learn.

That means that each week, we will have two 75-minute classes where we meet to read and discuss short texts together and where you will work on your own research under supervision. The exact schedule of topics and readings will be developed after we meet. They will include some mix of these main areas:

1. Conceptual understanding: what do we mean by “pagan” and “Christian”?
2. What communities, practices, and beliefs are associated with each name? How do they resemble and differ from each other?
3. What social forces shaped these communities, beliefs, and practices? How did these communities, beliefs, and practices affect in turn empires, armies, cities, families, and individuals?
4. What sources of information about these movements do we have and what problems are there in using them to understand the past?
5. How does studying this history affect the way we understand religion and society in the contemporary world?

Books required for purchase:

G. Vermes, *Christian Beginnings: From Nazareth to Nicea*

a standard survey – the official history, so to speak

R. MacMullen, *The Second Church*

one of the most distinguished living ancient historians writes to kick the official history to shreds

J. O’Donnell, *Pagans*

the course instructor’s version

* The course is listed separately for History, SILC, Religion, and Latin – max. enrollment 30, so if you have trouble getting the course under one listing, try another. If the exact listing is important to you, we can work it out later.
Estimated total purchase price for new paperbacks for those three volumes is about $40. Students should also equip themselves with a Bible of their choice or at least a New Testament. One good choice is Levine-Brettler, *The Jewish Annotated New Testament*, but the choice really should be yours.

**Course requirements:**

1. Attendance and participation (20%)
2. By mid-term, a 1-2 page outline/proposal for the final paper you intend to write (30%)
3. Final research paper, 15-30 pages (50%)
   a. Draft for submission 14 days before final due date
   b. Final version due on last possible day of term

Working together with other students is strongly recommended; with instructor’s permission, groups of 2 or more students may collaborate on a common project with clearly designated roles for each. (I need to be able to work with each of you on your own writing and work.)

I will grade using whole letter grades only (A B C D F).

**Expected Classroom Behavior**

Some faculty discourage laptop use in class; I encourage it. Our class is a community, our classroom a safe and welcoming space for all who participate in our work. Your classmates and I will have zero tolerance for any disruptive behavior, which includes tardiness, ringing cell phones, inappropriate talking and moving about, and digital devices used in a distracting way. If I put you on notice for such disruption, any recurrence will result in an automatic markdown of your grade.

**Schedule of important dates**

The typical class will be divided between a group reading and discussion of a short ancient or modern text for the first half and then group work and discussion on topics of common interest, developing towards quite specific discussion of your work on your papers by later in the term. The fixed dates in the schedule are:

- **January 9** First class
- **January 30** Quiz on one of the three assigned books (Vermes, MacMullen, O’Donnell): each student to select one
- **March 15** Submission of 3-6 page proposal for final paper; graded 50% on content, 50% on writing – worth 30% of final course grade

*All papers submitted electronically in MS Word*
April 14 Draft of paper due

May 6 Final papers due: graded 20% on evidence gathered; 40% on critical analysis of evidence; 40% on clarity and effectiveness of written expression – worth 50% of final course grade

All writing assignments must be submitted on the due date: no exceptions without a recommendation from physician or advising dean.

Academic Integrity
All work submitted must be your own work and must not have been submitted for any other academic course. Academic honesty is expected of all students in all examinations, papers, and laboratory work, academic transactions and records. The possible sanctions include, but are not limited to, appropriate grade penalties, course failure (indicated on the transcript as a grade of E), course failure due to academic dishonesty (indicated on the transcript as a grade of XE), loss of registration privileges, disqualification and dismissal. For more information, see http://provost.asu.edu/academicintegrity

So What Does This All Mean?

In 100 AD, nobody should have bet on the Christians. Renegade Jews, marginal troublemakers, too few to count: a group that was clearly going nowhere. Three hundred years later, emperors had declared that all traditional ancient religious practices were henceforth and forever banned. A reasonable person might look at this and say, “Whaaa?” This course is designed to help you form and answer a few more articulate questions than that.

The first class will begin by reviewing your questions. I want to find out what the people who actually take the course know and want to know. Dig deeper into what the ancient practices and beliefs were? Try to get a handle on how many different versions of Christianity there were and do a deep dive into one or two of them? Track the social history of Christians and public officials? Watch Jews and Christ-followers eye each other warily and gradually and carefully edge apart from one another? Look closely at the history of women or Samaritans or Africans or soldiers and how they approached religion? Figure out how the Christian church became rich, powerful, and intolerant of competition? Look for Christians whose way of practicing their religion was condemned and ridden out of town by other Christians? Look for the first hints of the rise of Islam as a competitor with Judaism and Christianity in the family of followers of the patriarch Abraham? Study one or two famous individuals? Explore the ancient roots of contemporary controversies over issues like sexual morality, social justice, or Christians in politics? The possibilities will be endless. How you choose to spend your time will be up to you.

In class, you will share your curiosity and discoveries with your fellow classmates. What we all learn will be the sum of what you as individuals learn and share with your colleagues. My job as teacher will be to help you shape your questions, pursue their answers, bring you together with your colleagues to add up the parts into a coherent whole, and fill in the gaps with in-class readings and informal lectures.
About the Instructor

I have a lot of hats in my closet. I’ve been a professor of ancient Greek and Latin for a long time, with a special interest in the history and culture of “late antiquity” (200-700 AD). In addition to Pagans, I have recent books on The Ruin of the Roman Empire and Augustine: A New Biography. I also know a lot about the history of books and communication, down to the present, and wrote a book called Avatars of the Word: From Papyrus to Cyberspace to talk about that history. I started an online scholarly journal when there were almost no others like it and I taught the first MOOC – in 1994, about Saint Augustine. I’ve come to ASU since early 1995 to serve as University Librarian. I welcome email from students at all times at jrd@asu.edu, but between about 10 p.m. and 6 p.m. my response time slows noticeably.

Learning Outcomes (or, What You Will Get Out of It)

You will get out of this course what you put into it. And it will be fun.

Historical knowledge and context: You’ll learn a lot about religious history in ancient times. This will mean you will learn both about people, places, and events but also about the challenges of thinking analytically about what it means to study other people’s religious beliefs and practices. And it means you will learn to think about the relative place of religious phenomena in the economics, culture, and politics of a complex society.

Discovery and critical analysis of historical and literary evidence: You’ll get experience in the hard work of doing historical investigation with some of the most challenging and fascinating historical primary sources there are. You will be pushed to engage directly with primary documents, to think carefully and independently about what they mean.

Formation of and defense of argument: You’ll learn to make arguments based on your research and to defend those arguments in lively conversation with your classmates and myself.

Clear and persuasive written presentation of evidence and expression of argument: You will express the results of your inquiry in writing, culminating in a final paper. But you will have shorter writing exercises through the first half of the term and then buckle down to prepare a draft version of the paper for review, before finishing it for final grade.

Enhanced social-cultural awareness of the part religion has played in history and plays in the contemporary world: My guess is you’ll learn that contemporary discussions of Christianity are often sadly crippled by an ignorance of history and by a tendency to appeal to half-true history to justify very modern ideas as though they were ancient. You’ll come away better able to think about the place of religion in the contemporary world.

And above all, you’ll come to recognize the complexity of the issues these topics raise and to respect the way other people in history, in our time, and in our classroom have come to deal
with them. Mutual respect for the beliefs and commitments of everyone in our group will be
the foundation for our work.

So remember that the purpose of this course is to study another culture, primarily through
its religions. The ancient Romans are one of the foundation societies of Western culture, and
many aspects of their language and society may seem familiar to us today; but many aspects
of Roman culture, and especially Roman religion, are also alien and even offensive in today's
society. If you are troubled by any of what we read and discuss, by all means raise your
concerns in class, but please also feel free to discuss them with me privately, with my faculty
colleagues in Classics, or the director of SILC. All of us may be contacted in person or by
email.

Important Additional Policies You Should Know

Absences

I expect attendance except when excused for religious observances/practices that are in
accordance with ACD 304–04 “Accommodations for Religious Practices” and university-
sanctioned activities that are in accord with ACD 304–02 “Missed Classes Due to
University-Sanctioned Activities.” Medical excuses should be verified by a medical
professional or faculty/administrative advisor.

Accommodations

Students who feel they will need disability accommodations in this class but have not
registered with the Disability Resource Center (DRC) should contact DRC immediately.
The DRC Tempe office is located on the first floor of the Matthews Center Building. DRC
staff can also be reached at: (480) 965-1234 (V) or (480) 965-9000 (TTY). For additional
information, visit: www.asu.edu/studentaffairs/ed/drc.

Policy against threatening behavior

All incidents and allegations of violent or threatening conduct by an ASU student (whether
on-or off campus) must be reported to the ASU Police Department (ASU PD) and the
Office of the Dean of Students. If either office determines that the behavior poses or has
posed a serious threat to personal safety or to the welfare of the campus, the student will not
be permitted to return to campus or reside in any ASU residence hall until an appropriate
threat assessment has been completed and, if necessary, conditions for return are imposed.
ASU PD, the Office of the Dean of Students, and other appropriate offices will coordinate
the assessment in light of the relevant circumstances. If you have any questions, please refer
to ACD-304-10 Course Syllabus or contact P.F. Lengel or Jenny Smith in the CLAS Dean’s
Office at (480) 965-6506.