

GENERAL STUDIES COURSE PROPOSAL COVER FORM (ONE COURSE PER FORM)

Polytechnic, Tempe, and West campuses

1.) DATE: 2.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE: Maricopa Co. Comm. College District
3.) COURSE PROPOSED: Prefix: HIS Number: 243 Title: History of World Religions Credits: 3
CROSS LISTED WITH: Prefix: Number: ; Prefix: Number: ; Prefix: Number: ;
Prefix: Number: ; Prefix: Number: ; Prefix: Number:
4.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE INITIATOR: Dr. Betsy Hertzler (MCC) FAX: PHONE: 480-461-7583
ELIGIBILITY: Courses must have a current Course Equivalency Guide (CEG) evaluation. Courses evaluated as NT (non-transferable are not eligible for the General Studies Program.
MANDATORY REVIEW:
The above specified course is undergoing Mandatory Review for the following Core or Awareness Area (only one area is permitted; if a course meets more than one Core or Awareness Area, please submit a separate Mandatory Review Cover Form for each Area).
POLICY: The General Studies Council (GSC-T) Policies and Procedures requires the review of previously approved community college courses every five years, to verify that they continue to meet the requirements of Core or Awareness Areas already assigned to these courses. This review is also necessary as the General Studies program evolves.
AREA(S) PROPOSED COURSE WILL SERVE: A course may be proposed for more than one core or awareness area. Although a course may satisfy a core area requirement and an awareness area requirement concurrently, a course may not be used to satisfy requirements in two core or awareness areas simultaneously, even if approved for those areas. With departmental consent, an approved General Studies course may be counted toward both the General Studies requirements and the major program of study.
5.) PLEASE SELECT EITHER A CORE AREA OR AN AWARENESS AREA:
<u>Core Areas</u> : Select core area <u>Awareness Areas</u> : Historical Awareness (H) 6.) On a separate sheet, please provide a description of how the course meets the specific criteria in the area for which the course
is being proposed.
7.) DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED
☐ Course Description ☐ Course Syllabus
Criteria Checklist for the area
☐ Table of Contents from the textbook required and/or list or required readings/books ☐ Description of how course meets criteria as stated in item 6.
8.) THIS COURSE CURRENTLY TRANSFERS TO ASU AS: DECHST prefix Elective
Effective date: 2010 Spring Course Equivalency Guide
Is this a multi-section course?
Is it governed by a common syllabus? 🕅 yes 🗌 no
Chair/Director: Janice Miller Chair/Director Signature: Janice Miller Chair/Director Signature:
- //
AGSC Action: Date action taken: Approved Disapproved

Proposer: Please complete the following section and attach appropriate documentation.

A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A			
THE YES	HISTO NO	RICAL AWARENESS [H] COURSE MUST MEET THE FOLL	Identify Documentation Submitted
		History is a major focus of the course.	Course comps 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 Syllabus weeks 1, 2, 5, 8, 11, 14 Hofle text chapters intro, 4, 6, 11, 12, 13
		2. The course examines and explains human development as a sequence of events.	Course comps 3, 5, 7, 9 Syllabus weeks 3, 4, 9, 10 Hopfe text chapters 4, 11, 12
		3. There is a disciplined systematic examination of human institutions as they change over time.	Course comps 1, 2, 5, 7, 9 Syllabus weeks 2, 3, 4, 6, 7 Hopfe text chapters intro, 4, 6
\boxtimes		4. The course examines the relationship among events, ideas, and artifacts and the broad social, political and economic context.	Course comps 3, 4, 7, 9 Sullabus weeks 1, 4, 7, 10, 12, 14 Hopfe text chapters intro, 4, 6, 1, 12, 13
		THE FOLLOWING ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE: • Courses in which there is only chronological organization. • Courses which are exclusively the history of a field of study or of a field of artistic or professional endeavor. • Courses whose subject areas merely occurred in the past.	

Historical Awareness [H] Page 3

Course Prefix	Number	Title	Designation
HIS	243	History of World Religions	Historical

Explain in detail which student activities correspond to the specific designation criteria. Please use the following organizer to explain how the criteria are being met.

Criteria (from checksheet)	How course meets spirit (contextualize specific examples in next column)	Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e., where in syllabus)
History is a major focus of the	The course examines the	Course comps 2, 4, 6, 8, 10
course	process of the development of	Syllabus weeks 1, 2, 5, 8, 11,
	five of the major world religions	14
	by reviewing ancient as well as	Hopfe text chatpers intro, 4,
	more recent historical periods	6,11,12, 13
	and events that shaped the	
	religions and their societiesTh	
	historical context of the native	
	society is examined in order to	
	differeentiate between those	
	religious rites and rituals present	
	in the "native" religion and that	
	which was integrated into it.	
The course examines and	Through the study of the role	Course comps 3, 5, 7, 9
explains human development as	played by major religions in the	Syllabus weeks 3, 4, 9, 10 Hopfe text chapters 4, 11, 12
a sequence of event	social, political and institutional	itopio toxt onaptors 1, 11, 12
·	development of their culture,	
	students have an opportunity to	
	examine the impact of an	
	event/development in the past	
	on the present. This	
	examinataion helps students	
	objectively weigh the influence	
	of pasat events and	
	circumstances as an interactive	
	process.	

Historical Awareness [H] Page 4

There is a disciplined systematic examination of human institutions as they change over time	The course presents examples and group activities designed to demonstrate the recurrence of splits within a religious faith system as affected by political and social forces impacting the society at that time. EAch religion studied in the	Course comps 1, 2, 5, 7, 9 Syllabus weeks 2, 3, 4, 6, 7 Hopfe text chapters intro, 4, 6
	course demonstrates a predictable order of evens leading up to a division within the religion in question that mirrors similar splits within the society and political system of which religion is a part.	
* see category 4 on separate page		

Criteria (from checksheet)	How course meets spirit	Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e. where in syllabus)
The course examines the relationship among events, ideas and artifacts and the broad, social, political and economic context	(contextualize specific examples in next column) The historical approach to the study of world religions steps outside the theological realm in order to examine why each religion studied is unique yet similar. The text, activities, and media used help students understand how the "irrational" (a faith system) can be more completely understood through a rational examination of context	Course comps 3, 4, 7, 9 Syllabus weeks 1, 4, 7, 10, 12, 14 Hopfe text Intro, 4, 6, 11, 12, 13

JUSTIFICATION OF HISTORICAL AWWARENESS VALUE FOR HIS243: HISTORY OF WORLD RELIGIONS

The history of world religions studies the impact of historical, social and political events on the development of various religions. Using historical, cultural and social contexts of five major religions enables student to analyze some of the key factors that gave rise to a specific set of beliefs. The course provides students with an opportunity to compare and contrast how the context of a particular time period produced differences and similarities among and between the major religions of the world. The course also addresses the impact of changes in belief systems within each religion studied throughout different time periods and social contexts. Through this systematic examination students will have an opportunity to critically analyze why and how social, economic and political events of the past have produced present day faith beliefs and practices and their impact on the events taking place around them.

Official Course Description: MCCCD Approval: 06/24/08

HIS243 20092-99999

LEC 3 Credit(s) 3 Period(s)

History of World Religions

Historical context for the development, practice and spread of various world religions. Focus on environmental factors (social, political, economic) influencing religious thought. Consideration of the changes in belief systems throughout different periods and social contexts.

Prerequisites: None.

Go to Competencies Go to Outline

MCCCD Official Course Competencies:

HIS243 20092-99999 History of World Religions

- 1. Describe the influence of historical, social, and political events on the development of various world religions. (I- VII)
- 2. Describe the historical context within which Hinduism developed. (II, VII)
- 3. Identify ways in which Hindu traditions and practices affected the social, political, and institutional developments of the India. (II)
- 4. Describe the historical context within which Buddhism developed. (III)
- 5. Identify the various types of Buddhism and ways in which they have changed through various historical periods. (III)
- 6. Describe the historical context out of which Judaism developed and the impact that this belief system created. (IV)
- 7. Explain how Judaic practices and beliefs have changed throughout different historical and social contexts. (IV)
- 8. Describe the historical context out of which Christianity developed and the historical, political and social impact that this religion created. (V)
- 9. Describe the historical context responsible for the splits within the various SECTS of Christianity and the impact of those splits. (V)
- 10. Describe the historical context within which Islam developed. (VI)
- 11. Identify and explain the impact that Islamic beliefs and practices had, and continue to have, in the countries that have Muslim majorities. (VI)

Go to Description Go to top of Competencies

MCCCD Official Course Outline:

HIS243 20092-99999 History of World Religions

- I. Introduction
 - A. Defining "religion"
 - B. Overview of major world religions
 - C. Influence of religion on historical developments in the world's societies

II. Hinduism

- A. Characteristics of Hinduism
- B. Beliefs
- C. Hindu traditions and practices

III. Buddhism

- A. The Buddha
- B. Buddhist principles
- C. Buddhist traditions and practices
- D. Buddhist monasticism
- E. Buddhist society

IV. Judaism

- A. Concept of God
- B. The Torah
- C. Judaic doctrine and theology
- D. Jewish traditions and practices V Christianity
- A. Jesus
- B. Christian theology
- C. Roman Catholicism
- D. Eastern orthodoxy
- E. Protestantism
- F. Christian traditions and practices VI Islam
- A. Mohammed
- B. The Koran
- C. Basic theological concepts
- .D. Islamic traditions and practices

VII. The Relation Between Religions

Go to Description Go to top of Competencies Go to top of Outline

HIS 243 SPRING 2009 (Hertzler) line number 46199 HISTORY OF WORLD RELIGIONS MESA COMMUNITY COLLEGE: SOUTHERN AND DOBSON MWF 10am

Dr. Betsy Hertzler

480.461-7583 / office #77 in this building (Social/Cultural Science)

Office hours:

11 to noon MWF

9 to 10am TTh

Email: betsy.hertzler@mcmail.maricopa.edu

Required text: Religions of the World by Lewis M. Hopfe/Mark. R. Woodward, tenth

edition

Resource text: The Illustrated Guide to World Religions, General Editor: Michael D.

Coogan

Course Description: Provides a historical context for the development, practice and spread of various world religions. The focus of the class is on environmental factors (social, political, economic) influencing religious thought. The course also provides a consideration of the changes in belief systems throughout different periods and social contexts. The class uses a matrix to examine each of the religions studied to compare the similarities and differences between and among religions. Videos and class presentations by students will be included. Class requirements include readings, classroom discussion and group activities. The grade for the course will be based on quizzes, a paper discussing a visit to a religious service, exams and the research project.

Prerequisites: None

Course Competencies: Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Describe the influence of historical, social, and political events on the development of various world religions.
- 2. Describe the historical context within which Hinduism developed.
- 3. Identify ways in which Hindu traditions and practices affected the social, political, and institutional developments of India.
- 4. Describe the historical context within which Buddhism developed.
- 5. Identify the various types of Buddhism and ways in which they have changed through various historical periods.
- 6. Describe the historical context out of which Judaism developed and the impact that this belief system created.
- 7. Explain how Judaic practices and beliefs have changed throughout different historical and social contexts.
- 8. Describe the historical context out of which Christianity developed and the historical, political and social impact that this religion created.
- 9. Describe the historical context responsible for the splits within the various sects of Christianity and the impact of those splits.
- 10. Describe the historical context within which Islam developed.
- 11. Identify and explain the impact that Islamic beliefs and practices had, and continue to have, in the countries that have Muslim majorities.

A. Tentative schedule

Week 1 January 21

Introductions, class expectations, syllabus

Group activity - why study religions of the world?

Text: pages 1 - 12

Week 2 January 26

Hinduism

Chapter 4 of the text, pages 70 - 85

Group activity

Ouiz 1

Week 3 February 2

Hinduism, continued

Chapter 4, pages 85 - 97

Quiz 2

Week 4, February 9

Hinduism, continued

Chapter 4, pages 98-103

Attend Honors presentation

Movie Gandhi

Week 5, February 18, Monday is Presidents' Day

Buddhism

Chapter 6, pages 123 - 130

Video

Week 6, February 23

Buddhism

Chapter 6, pages 130- 137

Group Activity

Quiz 3

Week 7, March 2

Buddhism, continued

Chapter 6, pages 137-143

Quiz 4

Movie, Kundun

Week 8, March 9

Judaism

Chapter 11, pages 233-247

Turn in papers on visits to religious sites by April 17

Review for midterm

MIDTERM, FRIDAY, MARCH 13

Week 9, March 23

Judaism, continued

Chapter 11, pages 247-254

Ouiz 5

Group Activity

Week 10, March 30

Judaism, continued

Chapter 11, pages 284 - 298

Video Schindler's List

Week 11, April 6

Christianity

Chapter 12, pages 270-284

Group Activity

Quiz 6

Week 12, April 13

Christianity, continued

Chapter 12, pages 298-308

Group Activity

Quiz 7

Week 13, April 20

Christianity, continued

Chapter 12, pages 330 - 342

Class presentations

Quiz 8

RESEARCH PROJECTS DUE APRIL 24

Weeks 14, April 27

Islam

Chapter 13, pages 320-329

Quiz 9

Class presentations

Week 15, May 4

Islam, continued

Class presentations

Quiz 10

Review for final

FINAL ON WEDNESDAY, MAY 13, AT 10AM

B. Grading policy

1.	Quizzes	10%
2.	Midterm exam	25%
3.	Final exam	25%
4.	Semester project	25%
4.	Visit and paper	10%
5.	Group activities	5%

C. General comments

One of the reasons I enjoy teaching in a community college is that the students are adults who have chosen to be here (and have even paid for the privilege) and are responsible for their own behavior. This means that you and I have a contract about what is expected of each other. I will accept responsibility to do what I can to make the class as varied and interesting as possible. This includes activities such as food from each of the cultures represented by the religions we will study. I am open to class input if you have an alternate suggestion about the class format. Your part of

the contract is to have read the material assigned (and bring your books to class each class meeting), coming prepared to participate in the class discussion. The subject material impacts our world every day, and not always in a positive way. A better understanding of the 5 major religions and their history will help explain not only the differences and similarities between the different systems, but many other behaviors as well. I do apologize that we will have time to examine only 5 religions and encourage you to read about the others discussed in your text. You can also choose to study another religion for your research project.

The official policy on class attendance is outlined in the college catalogue and the student handbook. I have the option of withdrawing you from class after 3 absences but will not do so unless you specifically ask me to. It is your responsibility to withdraw if you are no longer able to attend in order to insure that you do not receive an F in the class. In addition please note that you will be charged tuition if you withdraw after the first week of class. Please also consult the catalogue and handbook about the policy on plagiarism (using someone's work without proper acknowledgement) which will not be tolerated and is grounds for a failing grade. For those of you whom I have not yet the pleasure of meeting, the good news is that there will be a review sheet containing all the possible items on both the midterm and final exams distributed a week prior to each exam. There will be objective and essay questions on each. I encourage you to write on the 3 required essay questions prior to the day of the exam so that when you take the exam you will be answering only the objective questions. You may also answer a fourth essay question for extra credit. Extra credit will also be given for short (one page) reviews of printed articles discussing some aspect of religion. The research project is often the activity that students list as their favorite because it allows you to choose a subject within the material in the book (you're not limited to the religions we actually study). You may choose any format and a wealth of subject materials are available. If you choose to write a traditional research paper, it must be at least SIX pages long (double-spaced) with at least THREE sources other than the text. Any deviations from these requirements will lower your grade on the project. It is also an option to do a media presentation of some sort: a video, a class presentation or a group oral presentation. Please ask me about the range of possibilities. ALL projects require at least THREE bibliographic sources.

Please consult the catalogue about the range of services available to you including the Writing Center for a critique of your research paper and the Disability Resources Center for those who require physical assistance of some kind to be successful. Disability Services can provide a note taker or interpreter if necessary. If the need is documented, we can also make arrangements for you to take your exams and quizzes in the Testing center with additional time. Please let me know if there is any way that I can help you have a successful experience in this class.

Each of the class activities is designed to help ensure student success and/or give you skills that employers have told us are important to them. For example, you will be working in groups periodically because most educational settings are individually-oriented. Employers have ranked ability to work successfully in group settings as one of the most important talents they look for in prospective employees. In addition educational research conducted over a 10-year period with thousands of students and

faculty across the country rank contact with at least one other student as the second most important predictor for completing a degree (time spent studying is the number one factor). These two findings have led me to include group activities in class so that you will have an opportunity to work collectively and also become better acquainted with the people in your group.

I feel very fortunate to teach a subject that I not only enjoy tremendously but one which has such an impact on our everyday lives. The headlines are full of news stories about religion which can be traced back to some previous historical event. Religions are power motivators for many people (as we have seen in the Middle East and Ireland for many years). In addition the study of history will improve your critical thinking skills as you evaluate documents from different faith traditions and will also give you an opportunity to improve your written and oral presentation abilities.

I look forward to working with you this semester!

*If you are taking this class for Honors credit, please see me so we can discuss the criteria necessary. We will meet as a group so you can select an Honors project to present to the class. In addition you will need to write a 1½ page critique of each of the Honors Forum speakers during the semester.

RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD

TENTH EDITION

Lewis M. Hopte

revised by Mark R. Woodward

Department of Religions Studie Arizona State University



Uniter Saldle River, New Jedes, 07458

CONTENTS

XVIII

INTRODUCTION OVERVIEW

A Definition of Religion 5

The Universality of Religion 6

Theories of the Origin of Religions 7

Animistic Theories, 7 • The Nature-Worship Theory, 8
The Theory of Original Monotheism, 9 • The Magic Theory, 9
Theories of Religion as Projections of Human Needs, 9

Types of Religions 11

Basic Religions, 11 • Religions Originating in India, 11 • Religions Originating in China and Japan, 11 • Religions Originating in the Middle East, 12

Study Questions 12

BASIC RELIGIONS 13

Characteristics of Basic Religions 14

Sources of Information Concerning Basic Religions 15

Prehistoric Beginnings of Basic Religions 16

Neanderthal Religion, 16 • Cro-Magnon Religion, 16 • Neolithic Religion, 17

Common Features of Basic Religions 18

Animism, 19 • Magic, 20 • Divination, 22 • Taboo, 22 • Totems, 23 • Sacrifice, 24 Myth, 24 • Rituals, 25 • Rites of Passage, 26 • Ancestor Veneration, 27

Study Questions 27

PREFACE

Suggested Reading 27

29 Native American Religions

The Spirit World 30

Animism 31

Contacts with the Spirit World 33

Sacrifice, 34 • Taboos, 34 • Ceremonies and Rituals, 35 The Vision Quest, 37 • Religious Leadership, 38 Other Means of Contact with the Spirit World, 39

Death and Life After Death 41

Native American Religions Today 42

Study Questions 44

Suggested Reading 45

Source Material 45

Native American Myths, 45 • Sioux Legend of the Buffalo Maiden, 45 Wooing Wohpe, 47

50 African Religions

Native Religions 51

The High God, 51 • The Lesser Spirits, 53 • Ancestors, 55 Sacrifice, 56 • Rites of Passage, 57 • Religious Leaders, 61

Non-native African Religions 63

African Religions Today 63

Study Questions 64

Suggested Reading 65

Source Material 65

An African Divine King, 65 • An African Creation Story, 67

69 Religions Originating in India

Hinduism

The Origins of Hinduism 71 Pre–Aryan India, 71 • The Coming of the Aryans, 73 • Aryan Religion, 75 The Vedic Era 76

The Vedas, 76 • The Upanishads, 79 • The Law of Manu, 82 Jainism and Buddhism, 85 • Bhagavad Gita, 86

Postclassical Hinduism 88

Devotion to Three Major Gods, 89 • Devotion to Knowledge, 93

Muslim Influences in India 96

Modern Hinduism 98

Hindu Holy Days 101

Holi, 101 • Divali, 101 • Dasehra, 102

Hinduism Today 102

Study Questions 103

Suggested Reading 103

Source Material 104

Selections from the *Rig-Veda*, 104 • Varunda and Indra, 104 • "What God Shall We Adore with Our Oblation?" 104 • Selections from Upanishads, 105 Selections from the *Law of Manu*, 106 • Selections from the *Bhagavad Gita*, 107 Shankara on the Nature of the Brahman, 108

5 Jainism 112

The Life of Mahavira 112

The Teachings of Jainism 113

Jain Sects 117

Jain Festivals 117

Paijusana, 117 • Divali, 118

Jainism Today 118

Study Questions 119

Suggested Reading 119

Source Material 119

A Jain Parable: The Man in the Well, 119 • Jain Respect for Life, 121

6 BUDDHISM 123

The Life of Gautama 123
The Teachings of the Buddha 127

The Development of Buddhism 129

Theravada Buddhism

Mahayana Buddhism 132

The Principles of Mahayana, 132 • The Spread of Mahayana Buddhism, 133 Mahayanist Sects, 134 • Tibetan Buddhism, 138

Buddhist Festivals and Holy Days 141

New Year, 142 • Buddha's Birthday, 142 The Festival of Souls (Ullambana), 142 • The Robe Offering, 142

Buddhism Today 142

Study Questions 144

Suggested Reading 144

Source Material 144

Gautama Speaks of His Ascetic Practices, 144 • The Buddha Explains the Eightfold Path, 147 • The Infinite Compassion of the Bodhisattva, 148 The Importance of Sitting, 149

151 SIKHISM

The Life of Nanak 151 The Teachings of Nanak 153 The Historical Development of Sikhism 154 Divisions within Sikhism 155 Sikh Religious Life 156 Sikh Holy Days 157 Sikhism Today. 157 Study Questions 157 Suggested Reading 158 Source Material 158 The Japji, 158

RELIGIONS ORIGINATING IN CHINA AND JAPAN 163

Chinese Religions .164

Basic Chinese Religious Concepts 165 Recognition of Multiple Gods and Spirits, 165 · Yin and Yang, 167 Filial Piety and Ancestor Worship, 167 · Divination, 167

Development of Belief in the Shang Ti, 168 Decline of the Feudal System, 169

Taoism 169

The Life of Lao-tzu, 170 • The Tao Tê Ching, 170 Teachings of the Early Taoist Philosophers, 171 Schools that Rivaled the Early Taoists, 174 Later Development of Taoism, 175

Confucianism 178

The Life of Confucius, 178 • The Teachings of Confucius, 179 The Development of Confucianism, 182

Traditional Chinese Holidays 185

Chinese New Year, 185 • Pure and Bright Festival, 185 The Dragon Boat Festival, 185 • All Soul's Day, 186 Autumn Harvest Festival, 186 • Winter Holidays, 186

Taoism and Confucianism Today 186

Study Questions 188

Suggested Reading 188

Source Material 188

Selections from Sacred Chinese Literature, 188
Tao Tê Ching, 188
The Analects of Confucius, 191
The Meaning and Value of Rituals, 194

9 SHINTO 197

Japanese Mythology 198

The History of Shinto 199

Shinto Prior to 300 c.e., 199 • Chinese Influence on Shinto, 199
The Revival of Shinto, 201 • The Modern Era, 204

Three Forms of Shinto 204

State Shinto, 204 • Sectarian Shinto, 205 · Domestic Shinto, 206

Japanese Festivals 208

New Year (Shogatsu), 208 • Buddha's Birthday, 208 All Soul's Day (Ullambana), 208 • Autumn Festival (Niiname–sai), 209

Shinto Today 209

Study Questions 209

Suggested Reading 209

Source Material 210

Shinto Myths, 210 • Myths Regarding the Plain of High Heaven, 210

RELIGIONS ORIGINATING IN THE MIDDLE EAST 214

10 Zoroastrianism 215

Pre-Zoroastrian Persian Religion 215

The Life of Zoroaster 216

The Teachings of Zoroaster 218

The Nature of God, 218 • The God of Evil, 219

The Nature of Humankind, 220 • The Destiny of Humankind, 221

Zoroastrian Ethics, 223 · Zoroastrian Worship, 224

Historical Development of Zoroastrianism 225

Zoroastrian Holy Days 228

The Jasans, 228 · New Year's Day (Nõ Rūz), 228

Seasonal Feasts (Gahambars), 228 • All Souls' Day (Muktad), 228

Zoroastrianism Today 228

Study Questions 229

Suggested Reading 229

Source Material 229

Zoroastrian Eschatology, 229 · Zoroastrian Dualism, 232

1 1 JUDAISM 233

Biblical Patriarchs 233

Exodus 235

Sinai and the Law 237

Post-Sinai Religious Institutions 238

Religion in the Time of the Hebrew Monarchy 238

The Temple, 239 • The Prophetic Movement, 239

Exile and Return 240

Diaspora 242

The Synagogue, 242 • The Mishnah, 244 • The Talmud, 245

Medieval Judaism 247

Judaism and Islam, 247 • Judaism in Spain, 248 • Judaism in Other

European Nations, 249 • The Crusades, 249 • The Kabbalah, 249

Judaism and the Modern World 250

Re

lev

Juo

Stu

Su_ξ Sot

 $Th\epsilon$

The Ear

7

E

E

Mec

The

. Jι Moι

T

. Т. . С

Responses to Modernity 251

Shabbatai Zevi, 251 • Mendelssohn, 252 • Baal Shem Tov, 252 Reform Judaism, 253 • Zionism, 254 • The Holocaust, 255 The State of Israel, 256 • Current Variations in Judaism, 257

Jewish Festivals and Holy Days 259

Sabbath (Shabbat), 260 • Passover (Pesach), 260
The Feast of Weeks (Shavuot), 260 • New Year (Rosh Hashanah), 260
The Day of Atonement (Yom Kippur), 260 • The Feast of Tabernacles (Sukkot), 261
The Feast of Dedication (Chanukah), 261 • The Feast of Lots (Purim), 261
The Son of the Commandment (Bar Mitzvah), 261

Judaism Today 262

Study Questions 263

Suggested Reading 263

Source Material 263

Selections from Hebrew Scriptures, 263 • Deuteronomy, 264 The Psalms, Book I, 266 • Micah, 266 The Mishnah: Pesahim (The Feast of Passover), 267

12 CHRISTIANITY 270

The World of the First Century c.E. 270

The Life and Teachings of Jesus 272

Early Christianity 280

The Jerusalem Church, 280 • The Life of Paul, 280
The Worship of the Early Church, 281 • Leadership in the Early Church, 282
The Production of the New Testament, 284
Early Theological Controversies, 285

Growth of the Church of Rome 287

Emergence of Christianity as the Religion of the Roman Empire, 287 Augustine, 288 • The Monastic Movement, 289

Medieval Christianity 290

Division Between Eastern and Western Christianity, 290 The Medieval Papacy, 291 • Thomas Aquinas, 292

The Protestant Reformation 293

Early Reform Movements, 293 • Martin Luther, 294 • Ulrich Zwingli, 296 John Calvin, 296 • Other Reformation Leaders and Movements, 297

Modern Christianity 298

The Catholic Counter-Reformation, 298
Catholic Dogmas Since the Counter-Reformation, 301 • Vatican II, 301

Modern Movements 301

Modern Protestant Movements, 301 • The Missionary Movement, 303 The Ecumenical Movement, 303

The Christian Calendar and Holy Days 304

Sunday, 304 • Advent, Christmas, and Epiphany, 304 Easter, 305 • Pentecost, 305

Christianity Today 306

Study Questions 308

Suggested Reading 308

Source Material 309

Selections from the New Testament, 309

Romans, 313

I Corinthians, 314

Revelations, 316

The Martyrdom of Perpetua and Felicitas, 317

13 ISLAM 320

Pre-Islamic Arab Religion 320

The Life of Muhammad 322

The Qur'an 326

The Nature of God, 327 • Predestination, 328 • Eschatology, 329

Religious Institutions 330

The Mosque, 330 • The Five Pillars, 330 • Islam and Women, 333 Islamic Taboos, 334 • Jihad, 334

The Spread of Islam 336

The Caliphate 337

Variations within Islam 338

The Sunnis, 338 • The Shi'ites, 339 • The Mystical Element, 340

Islam in the Modern World 342

Muslim Calendar and Holy Days 345

Feast of Fast-Breaking ('Id al-Fitr), 345 • Feast of Sacrifice ('Id al-Adha), 345 New Year, 345 • Birthday of the Prophet Muhammad (Mawlid an-Nabi), 345

Islam Today 346

Study Questions 347

Suggested Reading 347

.. Source Material 348

The Muslim Vision of Allah, 348 • The Prescriptions of Islam, 351 On the Day of Judgment, 355

14 BAHA'I 357

Origin and Development of Baha'i 357

The Teachings of Baha'i 358

Baha'i Practices 362

Baha'i Calendar and Holy Days 363

Baha'i Today 364

Study Questions 365

Suggested Reading 365

Source Material 365

Selections from the Writings of Bahaullah, 365

GLOSSARY 369

Credits 379

INDEX 381