

GENERAL STUDIES COURSE PROPOSAL COVER FORM (ONE COURSE PER FORM)

Polytechnic, Tempe, and West campuses

1.) DATE: 02/06/2009 2.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE: Maricopa Co. Comm. College District
3.) COURSE PROPOSED: Prefix: HIS Number: 108 Title: United States History 1945 to Present Credits: 3
CROSS LISTED WITH: Prefix: Number: ; Prefix: Number: ; Prefix: Number: ;
Prefix: Number: ; Prefix: Number: ; Prefix: Number:
4.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE INITIATOR: DR. JANICE MILLER PHONE: 480-423-6205
FAX: 480-423-6298
ELIGIBILITY: Courses must have a current Course Equivalency Guide (CEG) evaluation. Courses evaluated as NT (non-transferable are not eligible for the General Studies Program.
MANDATORY REVIEW:
The above specified course is undergoing Mandatory Review for the following Core or Awareness Area (only one area is permitted; if a course meets more than one Core or Awareness Area, please submit a separate Mandatory Review Cover Form for each Area).
POLICY: The General Studies Council (GSC-T) Policies and Procedures requires the review of previously approved community college courses every five years, to verify that they continue to meet the requirements of Core or Awareness Areas already assigned to these courses. This review is also necessary as the General Studies program evolves.
AREA(S) PROPOSED COURSE WILL SERVE: A course may be proposed for more than one core or awareness area. Although a course may satisfy a core area requirement and an awareness area requirement concurrently, a course may not be used to satisfy requirements in two core or awareness areas simultaneously, even if approved for those areas. With departmental consent, an approved General Studies course may be counted toward both the General Studies requirements and the major program of study.
5.) PLEASE SELECT EITHER A CORE AREA OR AN AWARENESS AREA:
Core Areas: Humanities and Fine Arts (HU) Awareness Areas: Select awareness area
6.) On a separate sheet, please provide a description of how the course meets the specific criteria in the area for which the course is being proposed.
7.) DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED Course Description Course Syllabus Criteria Checklist for the area Table of Contents from the textbook required and/or list or required readings/books Description of how course meets criteria as stated in item 6. 8.) THIS COURSE CURRENTLY TRANSFERS TO ASU AS: DEC HIS prefix Elective
Effective date: 2009 Fall Course Equivalency Guide
Is this a multi-section course?
Is it governed by a common syllabus?
Chair/Director: JANICE J. MILLER, SCC Chair/Director Signature: January C
AGSC Action: Date action taken: Approved Disapproved
Effective Date:

Arizona State University Criteria Checklist for

HUMANITIES, FINE ARTS AND DESIGN [HU]

Rationale and Objectives

The humanities disciplines are concerned with questions of human existence and meaning, the nature of thinking and knowing, with moral and aesthetic experience. The humanities develop values of all kinds by making the human mind more supple, critical, and expansive. They are concerned with the study of the textual and artistic traditions of diverse cultures, including traditions in literature, philosophy, religion, ethics, history, and aesthetics. In sum, these disciplines explore the range of human thought and its application to the past and present human environment. They deepen awareness of the diversity of the human heritage and its traditions and histories and they may also promote the application of this knowledge to contemporary societies.

The study of the arts and design, like the humanities, deepens the student's awareness of the diversity of human societies and cultures. The fine arts have as their primary purpose the creation and study of objects, installations, performances and other means of expressing or conveying aesthetic concepts and ideas. Design study concerns itself with material objects, images and spaces, their historical development, and their significance in society and culture. Disciplines in the fine arts and design employ modes of thought and communication that are often nonverbal, which means that courses in these areas tend to focus on objects, images, and structures and/or on the practical techniques and historical development of artistic and design traditions. The past and present accomplishments of artists and designers help form the student's ability to perceive aesthetic qualities of art work and design.

The Humanities, Fine Arts and Design are an important part of the General Studies Program, for they provide an opportunity for students to study intellectual and imaginative traditions and to observe and/or learn the production of art work and design. The knowledge acquired in courses fulfilling the Humanities, Fine Arts and Design requirement may encourage students to investigate their own personal philosophies or beliefs and to understand better their own social experience. In sum, the Humanities, Fine Arts and Design core area enables students to broaden and deepen their consideration of the variety of human experience.

Revised October 2008

Proposer: Please complete the following section and attach appropriate documentation.

ASU - [HU] CRITERIA HUMANITIES, FINE ARTS AND DESIGN [HU] courses must meet either 1, 2, or 3 and at least one of the criteria under 4 in such a way as to make the satisfaction of these criteria A CENTRAL AND SUBSTANTIAL PORTION of the course content. Identify YES NO Documentation Submitted Course comps.: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 Syllabus weeks: 1 -15 Schaller Text: ch. 1. Emphasize the study of values, of the development of 1-14 X philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems, and/or aesthetic Isserman Text: ch. experience. 1-14 Movie Requirement - see syllabus Book Report requirement - see syllabus Concerns the comprehension and interpretation/analysis of written, aural, or visual texts, and/or the historical development of textual traditions. Concerns the comprehension and interpretation/analysis of material objects, images and spaces, and/or their historical development. In addition, to qualify for the Humanities, Fine Arts and Design designation a course must meet one or more of the following requirements: Course comps: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 Syllabus weeks: 1-15 Schaller Text: ch. a. Concerns the development of human thought, including 1-14 \boxtimes emphasis on the analysis of philosophical and/or religious Isserman Text: ch. systems of thought. 1-14 Movie requirement - see syllabus Book Report requirement - see syllabus b. Concerns aesthetic systems and values, literary and visual arts. c. Emphasizes aesthetic experience in the visual and performing arts, including music, dance, theater, and in the applied arts,

including architecture and design.

ASU - [HU] CRITERIA	
d. Deepen awareness of the analysis of literature and the development of literary traditions.	Book Report requirement - see syllabus Isserman text: ch. 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 13 Schaller Text: ch. 3, 5, 8, 11, 14 Movie requirement - see syllabus
THE FOLLOWING ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE:	
Courses devoted primarily to developing a skill in the creative or performing arts, including courses that are primarily studio classes in the Herberger College of the Arts and in the College of Design.	
 Courses devoted primarily to developing skill in the use of a language — However, language courses that emphasize cultural study and the study of literature can be allowed. 	
Courses which emphasize the acquisition of quantitative or experimental methods.	
Courses devoted primarily to teaching skills.	

Humanities and Fine Arts [HU] Page 4

Course Prefix	Number	Title	Designation
HIS	108	UNITED STATES HISTORY 1945 TO PRESENT	HUMANITIES AND FINE ARTS (HU)

Explain in detail which student activities correspond to the specific designation criteria. Please use the following organizer to explain how the criteria are being met.

Criteria (from checksheet)	How course meets spirit (contextualize specific examples in next column)	Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e., where in syllabus)
1. Emphasize the study of values, of the development of philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems, and/or aesthetic experience	This course provides an understanding of United States history from 1945 to the present, using texts, articles, internet, movies, music and television. The course gives students an understanding and appreciation of events and human intereactions during this period, from historical, cultural and environmental areas, interwoven with global aspects affecting the American experience. It encompasses all of these factors in order to encourage students' understanding of themselves, their nation and the present challenges.	Course comps.: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10. Syllabus weeks: 1 - 15 Schaller Text: ch. 1-14 Isserman Text: ch. 1-14 Movie requirement - see syllabus Book Report requirement - see syllabus
4a. Concerns the development of human thought, including emphasis on the analysis of philosophical and/or religious systems of thought.	This course covers aspects of the nation's development with emphasis on the areas of cultural diversity, religious intereaction affecting social and political life, and how political and philosophical events interact with and influence the development of the nation.	Course comps. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 Syllabus weeks: 1-15 Schaller Text: ch. 1-14 Isserman Text: ch. 1-14 Movie requirement - see syllabus Book Report - see syllabus
4d. Deepen awareness of the analysis of literature and the development of literary traditions	This course view U.S. History through the lens of literature, in both traditional and modern forms. It encourages students to use texts, movies, television to understand the past and relate it to the present. Through the book report requirement, students explore the past through literature, relate it to other forms of literature used in the course, and encourages them to make literary comparisons in historical context.	Book Report requirement - see syllabus Isserman Text: ch. 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 13 Schaller Text: ch. 3, 5, 8, 11, 14 Movie requirement - see syllabus.

RATIONALE STATEMENT FOR HUMANITIES AND FINE ARTS (HU) DESIGNATION

HIS 108, United States History 1945 to Present, meets the criteria ASU has designated for courses in Humanities. The course covers the history of the United States from the end of World War II to the present time, emphasizing the human interaction in this diverse, multicultural society that is America. Through the use of texts, articles, the internet, movies, music and television, the course provides the contextual framework for understanding and exploring the range of American experiences during this period. Special emphasis is placed on the minority rights movements, the changing patterns of immigration, and the moving demographic nature of the country. The course encourages awareness of the historical diversity of the United States in order to deepen students' understanding of their own social and cultural experiences. By examining these aspects, the course provides students with a greater awareness of present challenges, with emphasis on social and cultural aspects, the struggle for minority rights, environmental changes, and globalism.

Official Course Description: MCCCD Approval: 03/25/03

HIS108 20036-99999

LEC 3 Credit(s) 3 Period(s)

United States History 1945 to the Present

Survey of American history from 1945 to the present. Focuses on the political, social, economic and cultural history of the United States from the end of World War II to the present time. Includes domestic developments and foreign policy. Prerequisites: None.

Go to Competencies Go to Outline

MCCCD Official Course Competencies:

HIS108 20036-99999 United States History 1945 to the Present

- 1. Describe the global situation at the close of World War II as the Grand Alliance failed. (1)
- 2. Describe the beginnings of the Cold War between East and West. (II)
- 3. Explain economic, social and political characteristics of Post-War United States. (II)
- 4. Identify and explain important global and political challenges in the 1950s and 1960s. (III, IV)
- 5. Define and compare social aspects of the quiescent 1950s and tumultuous 1960s. (III, IV)
- 6. Trace the evolution of the Civil Rights, Women's, and Minority Rights movements. (IV)
- 7. Explain foreign policy gains and domestic problems of the 1970s. (V)
- 8. Describe political changes in the 1980s at home and abroad. (VI)
- 9. Explain the changing role of the United States in the world following the end of the Cold War. (VI)
- 10. Describe and explain the United States responses in the 21st century to globalization and the rise of terrorism. (VII)

Go to Description Go to top of Competencies

MCCCD Official Course Outline:

HIS108 20036-99999 United States History 1945 to the Present

- I. Introduction
- II. The Crucible of War
 - A. America at war
 - B. Transition to peace
 - C. The Cold War begins
 - D. Truman's politics and policies
 - E. The Korean War and McCarthyism
- III. The American People at Mid-Century
 - A. "I Like Ike"
 - B. Politics of consensus
 - C. The Cold War abroad
 - D. Fifties' thought and culture
 - E. Social and economic trends
- [™] IV. New Frontiers
 - A. The Kennedy style
 - B. The Cold War close to home
 - C. Lyndon Johnson and the Great Society
 - D. Civil rights in the 1960s
 - E. Youthful counter culture
 - V. The Crisis of Authority
 - A. Vietnam
 - B. Nixon and Watergate

- C. Social aspects and economic policies
- D. Ford and Carter
- VI. The Reagan Counter-Revolution
 - A. Conservatism resurgent
 - B. New leadership in the Soviet Union
 - C. Thawing the Cold War
 - D. Race and civil rights
- VII. The Post Cold War World
 - A. The Democrats return
 - B. A nation of immigrants
 - C. The Information Superhighway
 - D. Globalization
 - E. Terrorism at home

Go to Description Go to top of Competencies Go to top of Outline

Course Time: MW 10:30 - 11:45 a.m.

Room:

SB.182

e-mail: janice.miller@sccmail.maricopa.edu

Telephone: 423-6205 or 423-6206

Instructor:

Dr. Janice J. Miller

Office:

SB.129

Office Hours: MW 8:00 - 9:00 a.m.

& 1:45 – 2:30 pm; FRI 9 - noon TR 8:00 – 9:00 am; 2:45 – 3:30 pm

or by appointment

REQUIRED TEXTS: Michael Schaller, et al., Present Tense: The United States Since 1945.

(Houghton Mifflin, 2004)

Maurice Isserman and Michael Kazin, America Divided: The Civil War of the

1960's. (Oxford Univ. Press, 2000)

PART I Crucible of War, Cold War and Containment, "I Like Ike"

Reading: Chapters 1 - 3 - Woods

1st Exam on Part I – about September 8

PART II Cold War around the Globe, America at Home, JFK and LBJ, Vietnam

Reading: Chapters 4-7 – Woods

Isserman/Kazin - Chapters 1-10, pp.1-203

2nd Exam on Part II – October 8

PART III "Coming Apart," the Challenges of Change, the Nixon Years

Reading: Chapters 8 – 11 – Woods

Isserman/Kazin - Chapters 11-Conclusion, pp. 205 - 300

3rd Exam on Part III – about November 10

PART IV <u>Picking Up the Pieces: Post-Watergate – Vietnam America: From the Cold War to the New World Order: Challenges, Terrorism and War in the 21st Century</u>

Reading: Chapters 12 –14

Final Exam on Part IV, Wednesday, December 10, 9:30 – 11:20 a.m.

Examinations: All exam dates, except for the final exam, are tentative and may be changed depending on the time taken to cover material in each section. Sufficient notice (at least one week) on any change will be given to the students. Exam formats will vary; they will be essays, short answer questions, and identifications - a combination of two in each exam. All exam questions will be taken from the texts, handouts, video material, class lectures, and class discussions. The format of each exam will be discussed in class at least one week before the exam.

Additional Graded/Required Work: 1. Two movies, with a written report on each one (see attached handout). 2. Book Report (see attached handout).

Grading :	Exam 1	20%
	Exam 2	20%
	Exam 3	20%
	Final Exam	20%
•	Movie Reps.	10%
-	Book Report	10%

Extra Credit: Extra credit points may be earned by an additional Book Report. This will be explained in class accompanied by a handout.

<u>Make-up Policy</u>: If a student misses <u>ONE</u> of the scheduled exams <u>for a valid and verifiable reason</u>, an essay examination will be given. The grade for this essay examination will be substituted for the missing exam

Students who do not attend class regularly will be withdrawn from the course. But the responsibility remains with the student to withdraw him/herself from the class, if they have made that decision. Students who need to leave class early for a valid reason must inform the instructor ahead of time. Otherwise, students who leave class early will be counted as absent for that day. The instructor reserves the right to make changes in the above material, if necessary.

FILMS

BLOCK 1

BLOCK 2

BLOCK 3

To Kill a Mockingbird

Dr. Strangelove

Rebel Without a Cause

Raisin in the Sun

The Candidate

The Wild One

On the Waterfront

All the President's Men

Cool Hand Luke

The Defiant Ones

(1958 screen version only)

In the Heat of the Night

Twelve Angry Men (1957 screen

One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest

version only)

Being There

American Graffiti

Norma Rae

Network

The Graduate

Philadelphia

Nashville

Milagro Beanfield War

BLOCK 4

The Manchurian Candidate

MASH

Platoon

The Deer Hunter

The Right Stuff

The China Syndrome

BLOCK 5

The Day the Earth Stood Still

The Thing (original 1951 version only)

1984 (either 1954 or 1984 screen version)

The Incredible Shrinking Man (1957 screen

version only)

Bladerunner

BLOCK 6

The Best Years of Our Lives

My Foolish Heart

Salt of the Earth

The Man in the Gray Flannel Suit

Bus Stop (1956 screen version only)

Saturday Night Fever

MOVIES

Select two movies from the attached list, from separate "Blocks." You may select any of the movies within a block, and any of the two blocks to select from, but the two movies must come from two separate sections.

While most of these movies are older ones, many from the 1950s, they should all be available for rental from a large rental organization such as Blockbusters. If you have any trouble finding a movie, go to a similarly-themed one in the same Block.

Write-up:

After viewing a movie, write up a review of it. This would be approximately 3 pages, double spaced and typed. It should contain a synopsis outlining what the movie is about, how you think it reflects the time in which it was made, any larger theme/s that you perceived running through the movie, what if anything it says about that particular time, what if any insights it gave you into the time that it was made, and your own views on the movie, i.e. whether you liked it, disliked it, and why.

This assignment can be done at any time during the semester, on your own schedule. The write-ups, which make up 10% of the grade for the class, must be handed in by Wednesday, November 26. This is the last date they will be received for full credit, but you can hand them in at any time during the semester before that deadline. You can also hand them in separately, i.e. as you view a movie and write it up, and then perhaps a couple of weeks later see the next one and hand in that review. Any late hand-ins will have 5 points per day (including weekends) deducted from the total points available for that review. Each review is worth 50 points.

Book Report

Due: In Last Regular Class Meeting Before Exam Week (Latest time accepted: Noon, Friday, December 5) Late Submissions will not be Accepted

Purpose

Student will select a book, generally non-fiction although there may be some exceptions, covering the period of United States history 1945 to the present. The book must be approved by the instructor ahead of time. Select a topic (i.e. person, event or period) that particularly interests you. If you use this approach, this project should be fun, interesting, and enlightening.

Be sure to give full citation to the selected book at the beginning of the report, e.g.

Beschloss, Michael. Reaching for Glory: Lyndon Johnson's Secret White House Tapes, 1964-1965. (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2001)

When quoting directly from the book, use quotation marks and page numbers at the end of the quotation, e.g. "LBJ's admiration for Robert McNamara crumbled when the exhausted, tormented Secretary of Defense privately concluded that the war had been a mistake" (426).

Organization

Your book report should be organized into three parts.

I Introduction

The introduction should introduce the book you have chosen and why you have selected your subject. Why is this particular person, event or period significant, and why does he/she/it particularly interest you?

II Content Review

This is the main body of the report. In your own words, using author's quotes where appropriate, write a synopsis of the book, giving the major points (preferably in chronological order) that, according to your author, have brought your person, event or period to historical prominence.

III Conclusion

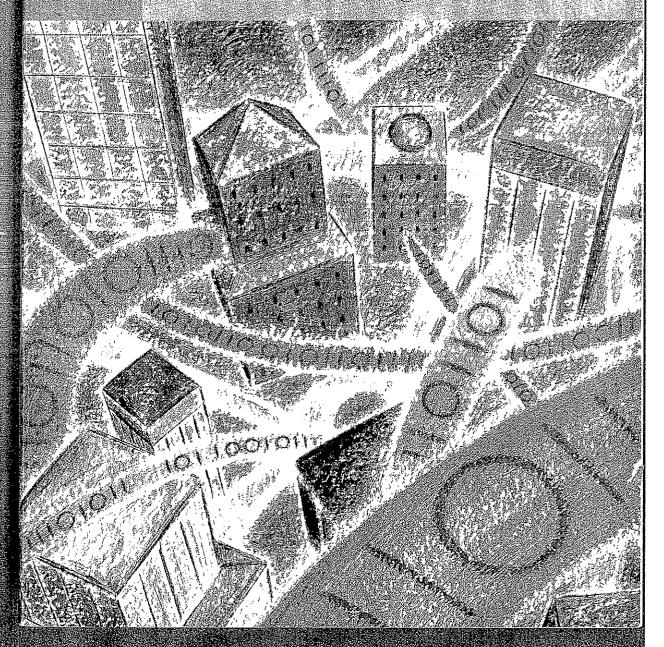
Draw together the elements of the book, and explain their significance to the life of the individual or the event covered, and its historical importance. Then express <u>YOUR</u> opinion of the book and the subject covered in the book.

Format

The book report must be typed, double-spaced, and be between a minimum of 3 and a maximum of 5 pages. It should be in prose form with complete sentences and paragraphs. Correct and appropriate grammar and structure should be used throughout the report. Sources other than the specific book you are reading are not required, but if you do use, or quote, another source, full citation must be given.

THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1945

Schaller | Schulzinger | Anderson











Present Tense

The United States Since 1945

Third Edition

Michael Schaller

University of Arizona

Robert D. Schulzinger

University of Colorado, Boulder

Karen Anderson

University of Arizona

Houghton Mifflin Company

Boston New York

To our students, from whom we've learned a lot!

Editor in Chief: Jean L. Woy

Senior Development Editor: Frances Gay Senior Project Editor: Christina M. Horn

Senior Production/Design Coordinator: Jennifer Meyer Dare

Senior Designer: Henry Rachlin

Senior Manufacturing Coordinator: Marie Barnes Senior Marketing Manager: Sandra McGuire

Credits appear on page I-28, which constitutes an extension of the copyright page.

Cover image: Peter Holt/Illustration Works, Inc./Getty Images.

Copyright © 2004 by Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.

No part of this work may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or by any information storage or retrieval system without the prior written permission of Houghton Mifflin Company unless such copying is expressly permitted by federal copyright law. Address inquiries to College Permissions, Houghton Mifflin Company, 222 Berkeley Street, Boston, MA 02116-3764.

Printed in the U.S.A.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2001133341

ISBN: 0-618-17037-5

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9-MV-07 06 05 04 03

Contents

Maps and Charts x Preface xi	
1 New Deal and World War: Into the Modern Era	1
Economic Crisis 3 The Roosevelt Revolution 6 America and the World Crisis 17 War on the Home Front 26 Wartime Politics 39 Conclusion 40 Further Reading 41 American Trends and Issues The Rise (and Fall) of Broadcast Journalism 19	SPECIAL SELEPHINE
2 From Atomic War to Cold War: Victory and Containment at Home and Abroad, 1945–1952	42
Truman Takes Charge and Prepares for the First Atomic War 43 Demobilization and Building Peace: The GI Bill and New Deal Legacy 50 Popular Culture and the Age of Television 53 The Origins of the Cold War and the Birth of Containment 55 National Politics in the Early Cold War and the Origins of the Red Scare 67 The Expanding Dimensions of the Cold War 78 Conclusion 81 Further Reading 81 American Trends and Issues The Rise of the Gunbelt 57	
3 America at Home, 1953–1960	83
The Affluent Society 85 The Politics of Moderation 93	Milestones

Cracks in the Picture Window 94

Sexual Anxieties, Popular Culture, and Social Change 104

Education and Mass Society 108

Continuing Struggles: Civil Rights and Civil Liberties 111

Eisenhower's Second-Term Blues 123

CONCLUSION 124 FURTHER READING 125

* American Trends and Issues High-Tech Medicine 97

4 Generals and Presidents: U.S. Foreign Policy in the 1950s

127

McCarthyism and the Korean War 128

Political and Economic Consequences of the Korean War 134

Eisenhower Takes Command 135

The Ebbing of McCarthyism 139

America and the Challenges of the Third World 141

The Hungarian Uprising and Refugee Politics 156

The Space Race 157

Stirrings of Détente 159

CONCLUSION 165 FURTHER READING 166

* AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES Oil 148

5 The New Frontier at Home and Abroad, 1960-1963

168

American Society and Politics in 1960 170

The Kennedy Presidency 175

Kennedy's Foreign Policy 177

New Frontiers at Home 192

The Push for Civil Rights 193

Scientific, Technological, and Cultural Changes in the

Early 1960s 199

Assassination 202

CONCLUSION 205 FURTHER READING 206

AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES Nuclear Fallout Shelters—A Blast from the Past 185

6 The Dream of a Great Society

207

Lyndon Johnson: The Man and the President 209

The Great Society: Success and Disappointment 215

Changes in the National Economy 224

The Supreme Court and Civil Liberties 230

Decline of the Great Society 234

Foreign Affairs in the Shadow of Vietnam 237

CONCLUSION 241 FURTHER READING 242

* AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES Big Dreams, Big Buildings 226

7 The Vietnam Nightmare

243

The Growth of America's Commitment to Vietnam, 1945–1964 245

The Americanization of the War, 1965 252

Fighting the War, 1966–1967 255

Working-Class War and the Draft 260

Rising Dissent and the Collapse of the Cold War Consensus 264

The Election of 1968 274

CONCLUSION 278 FURTHER READING 279

AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES Wagging the Dog: "The Media-Spindustrial Complex" and American Foreign Relations 267

8 The Politics and Culture of Protest

280

From Civil Rights to Black Power 282

The SDS and the Rise of the New Left 287

The Counterculture and Mainstream Culture 292

Mass Culture and Social Critique 296

1968: A Year of Cataclysm 300

The Rise of the New Feminism 304

The Legacy of the Sixties 313

CONCLUSION 315 FURTHER READING 316

**AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES "A Veritable Obsession": Women, Work, and Motherhood 307

9 Illusion of Peace: America and the World During the Nixon Years

318

The Retreat from Vietnam and the Search for Peace with Honor 319

The Road to the Paris Peace Accords 326

Détente with the Soviet Union 330

The Opening to China 332

Policies on the Margins 336

CONCLUSION 347 FURTHER READING 349

* AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES Energy Too Cheap to Meter: The Temptation of Nuclear Power 340

10 The Use and Abuse of Power: Domestic Affairs and the Watergate Scandal, 1969–1974 351

Recasting the Welfare State 352

The Burger Court 359

Economic Stagnation 362

The Election of 1972 365

Watergate and the Abuse of Power 370

Conclusion 383 Further Reading 384

AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES Strange Bedfellows: The Politics of Scandal in Postwar America 376

11 The Challenges of Change, 1974–1980

386

Changing Roles for Women and Men 388

Economic Problems and Social Divisions 397

Religion and the Rise of the New Right 400

Presidential Politics 406

Energy and the Environment 413

Foreign Affairs in the Carter Years 415

Conclusion 421 Further Reading 422

AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES Evangelical Christianity in American Life 402

12 Right Turn: Conservatism Ascendant, 1980–1993

424.

Ronald Reagan and the New Conservatism 425

Re-election and the Second Administration 431

Economic Realities of the Reagan-Bush Era 433

Civil Rights and Conservative Justice 440

Society, Culture, and New Americans in the 1980s 442

George H. W. Bush, Michael Dukakis, and the 1988 Election 454

The Bush Presidency at Home 456

George H. W. Bush, Bill Clinton, and the 1992 Election 459

CONCLUSION 461 FURTHER READING 462

AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES "Dumber Than We Thought We Were":
The Politics of Education 444

13 From the New Cold War to the New World Order 463

Reagan's Foreign Policy Style 465

More Bang for More Bucks: The New Arms Race 468

America and the Middle East 471

Adventures South of the Border 475

The Iran-Contra Debacle 480

Ratcheting Down the Cold War 484

The New World Order 487

Post-Cold War Interventions 491

Conclusion 495 Further Reading 496

AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES The Prison/Industrial Complex 477

14 On the Edge, 1993 to the Present

497

The Technology Decade 500

The Changing Face of America 507

Trivial Pursuits 512

The Clinton Presidency 514

Foreign Affairs in the Post-Cold War Era 520

The Election of 2000 527

Into the Twenty-first Century 530

CONCLUSION 535 FURTHER READING 536

* AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES The Stock Market 502

AMERICAN TRENDS AND ISSUES Labor Conflict, Capital Movement, and the Rise of Global Capitalism: The Case of RCA 521

INDEX I-1

CREDITS I-28

Maps and Charts

Allies on the Offensive in Europe 24

The Pacific War 26

Americans on the Move During the 1940s 30

Divided Europe 66

Birth Rate, 1940-1970 88

Gross National Product, 1946-1970 95

Average Annual Regional Migration, 1947-1960 112

The Korean War 131

Nations Achieving Independence, 1943-1980 142

The United States in the Caribbean and Central America 178

Presidential Election of 1964 215

Voting Rights for African Americans, 1964–1980 221

Growth of Government, 1955-1985 217

Southeast Asia and the Vietnam War 251

Levels of U.S. Troops in Vietnam (at year's end) 255

Presidential Election of 1968 277

Presidential Election of 1972 369

Presidential Election of 1980 420

Federal Budget Expenditures and Deficits, 1976–1992 434

Children in Single-Parent Households, 1960-1993 437

Percentage of American Children Living in Poverty, by Ethnicity, 1970–1994 438

Moving to America, 1981-1990 453

Democratic Movements in Eastern Europe, 1987–1991 489

The Income Gap, 1965-2000 507

Percentage of Americans Who Are Foreign Born, 1940-2000 508

Presidential Election of 2000 529

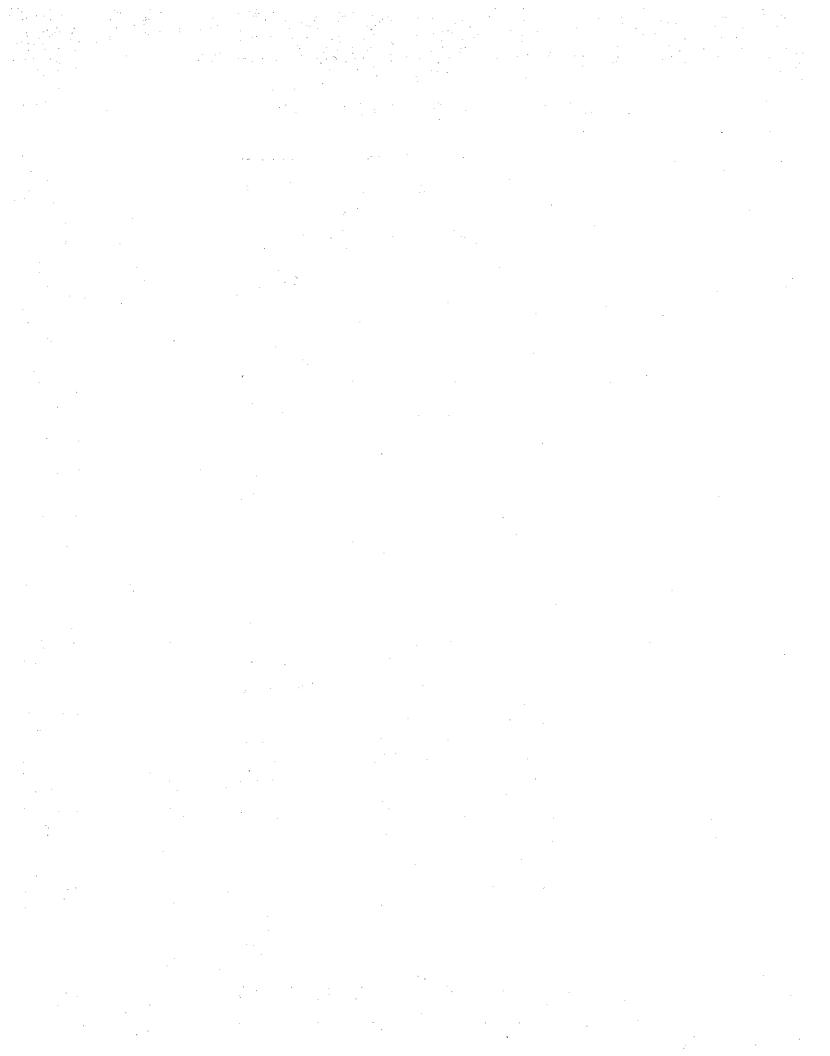
Prefa

In the critics Soviet proof the post–Wor. remaining internatic astrophic ternation around the change, a gerous an fresh anxi and world

The t mestic pofairs of th United Stafew decad the electic chapters b ments and role of gov and gende post—Cold

Each and Issue Among the journalist complex, shelter crafthe massing and culturers. In adhave all be well well and the well be well and the well be well and the well and the

We want A specialis has writte ethnic won the Little I



AMEIICa

The Civil

War

of the

1960s



Maurice Isserman & Michael Kazin

AMERICA DIVIDED

The Civil War of the 1960s

MAURICE ISSERMAN MICHAEL KAZIN

NEW YORK OXFORD
Oxford University Press

Oxford University Press

Oxford New York
Athens Auckland Bangkok Bogota Buenos Aires
Calcutta Cape Town Chennai Dar es Salaam Delhi Florence Hong Kong
Istanbul Karachi Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Mumbai
Nairobi Paris São Paulo Singapore Taipei Tokyo Toronto Warsaw
and associated companies in
Berlin Ibadan

Copyright © 2000 by Oxford University Press, Inc.

Published by Oxford University Press, Inc., 198 Madison Avenue, New York, New York 10016 http://www.oup-usa.org

Oxford is a registered trademark of Oxford University Press

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior permission of Oxford University Press.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Isserman, Maurice.

America divided : the Civil War of the 1960's / Maurice Isserman.

p. cm. Includes bibliographical references (p.) and index. ISBN 0-19-509190-6. — ISBN 0-19-509191-4 (pbk.)

1. United States—History—1961-1969. 2. Kazin, Michael, 1948—1. Title.

E841.187 1999 973.923—DC21

99--13711

CIE

Printing (last digit): 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 Printed in the United States of America on acid-free paper

Contents

Preface ix
Introduction 1
1. Gathering of the Forces 7
2. Black Ordeal, Black Freedom 23
3. The New Frontier of American Liberalism 47
. Why Did the United States Fight in Vietnam?
5. 1963 83
6. The Rise of the Great Society 103
7. 1965 127
8. The Making of a Youth Culture 147
9. The New Left 165
10. The Fall of the Great Society 187
11. The Conservative Revival 205
12. 1968 221
13. Many Faiths: The '60s Reformation 241
14. No Cease-Fire: 1969-1974 261
Conclusion: Winners and Losers 293
Critical Events During the Long 1960s 301
Bibliographical Essay 309
Notes 315
Index 345