ARIZONA! INIVERSITY

GENERAL STUDIES COURSE PROPOSAL COVER FORM

С С

Copy and paste <u>cur</u>						Schoo	ol of Internation	nal Letters
College/School	College of	Liberal Arts	and Scier	d Sciences Department/School		and C	and Cultures	
Prefix: SLC	Number:	340	Title:	Approaches to	International Cinema		Units:	3
Course descriptio	n:							
Is this a cross-list	ed course?	No		If yes, please	identify course(s):			
Is this a shared co	ourse?	No		If so, list all a	academic units offering t	his course	:	
Note- For courses that designation requested designation (s) and wi	. By submitting	this letter of si	upport, the c	hair/director agrees i	ir/director of <u>each</u> department o ensure that all faculty teachi upproved designation.	that offers th ing the cours	he course is required se are aware of the C	d for <u>each</u> General Studies
Is this a permaner	nt-numbered	l course with	topics?	No				
for the approved de teaching the course Requested desig <i>Note- a <u>separate</u> pr</i>	signation(s). are aware of nation: Hun oposal is requ	It is the respo the General S nanities, Arts wired for each	nsibility of tudies desi and Desi designatio	the chair/director t gnation(s) and adh gn–HU on.	manner that meets the crite o ensure that all faculty ere to the above guidelines. Mandator	y Review		
Eligibility: Perma omnibus courses, co				mpleted the univer	sity's review and approval j	process. Fo	or the rules govern	ing approval o
Submission dead								
		e Date: Oct	ober 1, 20	17	For Spring 2019	Effective	Date: March 10,	2018
Area(s) proposed								
awareness area requi	rements conc	urrently, but i	nay not sat	isfy requirements i	A course may satisfy a core n two core areas simultaned ted toward both the Genera	ously, even	if approved for th	nose areas.
Checklists for gen		-						
Complete and atta								
Literacy and C			ses (L)					
Mathematics of	n and not the traile	S. MARINE MARK		0.40.025427411				
- The low free has the set of the gradient set one built and the set of the				e courses (CS)				
Humanities, A		-						
Social-Behavi Natural Science								
Cultural Diver				()				
Global Aware			Courses (
Historical Awa								
complete propos	al should in	clude:						
Criteria Course c Course c Sample s Copy of	thecklist for atalog descr yllabus for table of con	iption the course tents from th	idies desig ne textboo		ired readings/books	6 1 1 2	DEST	
ontact information	quested tha	it proposals	are subn	nitted electronic	ally with all files compi	nea mto o	one l'DF.	
ame Ana H	edberg Oler	nina	E-mai	ana.olenina@)asu.edu	Phone	857-753-68	84
epartment Chair	Director aj	pproval: (R	equired)					
hair/Director name	(Typed):	Nina Be	rman			Date:	2.14. 2	2018
hair/Director (Sigr	ature):	\sim	بت ر	Ben	~			

Arizona State University Criteria Checklist for

HUMANITIES, ARTS AND DESIGN [HU]

Rationale and Objectives

The humanities disciplines are concerned with questions of human existence and meaning, the nature of thinking and knowing, with moral and aesthetic experience. The humanities develop values of all kinds by making the human mind more supple, critical, and expansive. They are concerned with the study of the textual and artistic traditions of diverse cultures, including traditions in literature, philosophy, religion, ethics, history, and aesthetics. In sum, these disciplines explore the range of human thought and its application to the past and present human environment. They deepen awareness of the diversity of the human heritage and its traditions and histories and they may also promote the application of this knowledge to contemporary societies.

The study of the arts and design, like the humanities, deepens the student's awareness of the diversity of human societies and cultures. The arts have as their primary purpose the creation and study of objects, installations, performances and other means of expressing or conveying aesthetic concepts and ideas. Design study concerns itself with material objects, images and spaces, their historical development, and their significance in society and culture. Disciplines in the arts and design employ modes of thought and communication that are often nonverbal, which means that courses in these areas tend to focus on objects, images, and structures and/or on the practical techniques and historical development of artistic and design traditions. The past and present accomplishments of artists and designers help form the student's ability to perceive aesthetic qualities of art work and design.

The Humanities, Arts and Design are an important part of the General Studies Program, for they provide an opportunity for students to study intellectual and imaginative traditions and to observe and/or learn the production of art work and design. The knowledge acquired in courses fulfilling the Humanities, Arts and Design requirement may encourage students to investigate their own personal philosophies or beliefs and to understand better their own social experience. In sum, the Humanities, Arts and Design core area enables students to broaden and deepen their consideration of the variety of human experience.

Revised April 2014

Proposer: Please complete the following section and attach appropriate documentation.

	at least one of the TRAL AND		
YES	NO		Identify Documentation Submitted
	\square	 Emphasizes the study of values; the development of philosophies, religions, ethics or belief systems; and/or aesthetic experience. 	
\square		2. Concerns the interpretation, analysis, or creation of written, aural, or visual texts; and/or the historical development of textual traditions.	syllabus
		3. Concerns the interpretation, analysis, or engagement with aesthetic practices; and/or the historical development of artistic or design traditions.	syllabus
\square		 In addition, to qualify for the Humanities, Arts and Design designation a course must meet one or more of the following requirements: 	
		 Concerns the development of human thought, with emphasis on the analysis of philosophical and/or religious systems of thought. 	
\square		b. Concerns aesthetic systems and values, especially in literature, arts, and design.	syllabus
		c. Emphasizes aesthetic experience and creative process in literature, arts, and design.	
		d. Concerns the analysis of literature and the development of literary traditions.	
		THE FOLLOWING TYPES OF COURSES ARE EXCLUDED FROM THE [HU] DESIGNATION EVEN THOUGH THEY MIGHT GIVE SOME CONSIDERATION TO THE HUMANITIES, ARTS AND DESIGN:	
		• Courses devoted primarily to developing skill in the use of a language.	-
		• Courses devoted primarily to the acquisition of quantitative or experimental methods.	
		Courses devoted primarily to teaching skills.	

Course Prefix	Number	Title	General Studies Designation
SLC	340	Approaches to International Cinema	HU

Explain in detail which student activities correspond to the specific designation criteria. Please use the following organizer to explain how the criteria are being met.

Criteria (from checksheet)	How course meets spirit (contextualize specific examples in next column)	Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e., where in syllabus)
2 Interpretation of visual texts	The course invites students to examine pivotal moments in national film histories around the world	The assigned readings in Units 1-13 will help the students to contextualize international films in their historical moment, while weekly response papers, classroom discussions, and the preparation of fteam presentation will provide an opportunity for students to interpret the aesthetic and cultural-political dimensions of these works.
3 Interpretation of aesthetic practices; analysis of historical development of traditions	Students will learn to recognize and interpret stylistic decisions taken by various filmmakers, and the ways in which these formal choices reflect broader aesthetic, political, and technologicla developments in that country at a specific historical moment. They will also learn about the economic and political factors impacting film production, distribution, and critical reception.	The assigned readings in Units 1-13 combine film scholarship with contextual readings in order to help the students connect the films' style and themes with the broader cultural-political situation they stem from. Unit 14 addresses the politics of film reception and canon formation domestically and in the Western film festivals.
4b: aesthetic systems and values in art	With its focus on stylistic innovation and analysis of the cultural-political context, the course emphasizes the emergence of aesthetic systems and social values embraced and promoted by various filmmakers throughout the history of world cinema.	As stated in the description of "Assignments," students will write response papers, as well as longer final essays, partcipate in class discussions, and prepare a team presentation of a specific moment in a national cinema of their choice. Each of these tasks is geared towards building the students' skills in interpreting the stylistic and thematic elements of films made in various epochs in various countries.

SLC 340 - Approaches to International Cinema

Course Description

Offers a historical survey of major film movements from across the world's national cinemas from the silent era to this day. Explores key cinematic works, situating them in their aesthetic, cultural and political contexts, and tracing their impact on the global cinematic culture.

Enrollment requirements

Prerequisite(s): ENG 102, 105, or 108 with C or better

Offered by

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

Additional Class Details

General Studies: No Units: 3 Repeatable for credit: No Component: Lecture Instruction Mode: In-Person

Important Deadlines

Last day to enroll: August 22, 2018 Drop deadline: August 22, 2018 Course withdrawal deadline: October 31, 2018

Fall 2018 | Class # 90623

Seats Open: 29 of 30

Add Class

3/5/201	8
5151201	U

Class Search / Course Catalog

DaysT ThDates08/16 - 11/30Start10:30 AM	
Start 10:30 AM	
End 11:45 AM	
Location Tempe - LL13	
Instructor Olenina	
Fees: None	
Syllabus	

The Arizona State University faculty is at the forefront nationally in advancing research and discovery. They inspire new ways of thinking, innovating and solving problems socially, culturally and economically in our region and in the international community.

Read more

Feedback

SLC 340 Approaches to International Cinema

Overview

This course offers a historical survey of major film movements around the world, from the silent era to this day. We will explore key cinematic works, situating them in their aesthetic, cultural, and political contexts, and tracing their impact on the global cinematic culture. The course is organized around weekly case studies of pivotal moments in national film histories – French, German, Italian, Russian, American, Japanese, Indian, Chinese, Korean, Brazilian, Senegalese, and others. We will aim to understand how and why cinematic expression around the world developed the way it did. What practices informed the emergence of stylistic innovations? What factors shaped their distribution and reception in the global market over time? Finally, we will critically examine the very notion of "national" cinema – a concept that often disguises the diversity of artistic expression in any given country and neglects to account for the processes of exchange and interpretation that define cultural production in our globalized world.

Assignments and Evaluation

Class Participation

"Classroom citizenship" involves coming to class prepared, engaging in discussion, showing respect to others, and otherwise contributing to the creation of a stimulating and supportive intellectual environment.

Observation and Reflection Papers

Throughout the semester, each student will submit a minimum of 3 short observation and reflection papers (two pages, double spaced, Times 12 pt. script), based on one of the pre-selected film scenes we will consider in the discussion section. You may submit up to 9 short papers in total, and I will only count 3 highest scores. However, the first paper must be submitted in Units 1-4, the second in Units 5-9, and the third in Units 10-13. Reflection papers are not intended to be full-fledged expositions of a certain argument, but rather should be formatted as series of short observations. (Cont.'d on p.2). Spring 20XX Tu, Thu 1:30-2:45 pm in LL 263

Instructor: Dr. Ana Hedberg Olenina E-Mail: ana.olenina@asu.edu

Office: LL 414-D Office Hrs.: Mon. 2:30-3:30 pm & by appointment

Materials

TWO BOOKS to be purchased:

-- Bordwell, David and Kristin Thompson, *Film History: An Introduction*. THIRD EDITION (New York: McGraw Hill, 2009). ISBN: 9780073386133

-- Greiger, Jeffrey and R. L. Rutsky, *Film Analysis: A Norton Reader.* SECOND EDITION. (New York: W.W. Norton, 2013). ISBN: 9780393923247

-- PDFs on the course website (BlackboardLearn).

-- Films on the course website (BlackboardLearn).

Grade Breakdown

20% Class participation 30% Three reflection papers 10% Curator team presentation 20% Final essay outline 20% Final project

Grade Scale

A+ (100-97); A (96-94); A- (93-90) B+ (89-87); B (86-84); B- (83-80) C+ (79-77); C (76-70) D (69-60) E (59-0)

Reflection Papers (continued)

In each entry, you should either note the function of a certain stylistic choice, reflect on the way in which this scene conveys the themes of the film, or connect it to the readings. The papers will serve as an entry point for our discussion and therefore, must be submitted in hard copy at the beginning of class on Tuesdays. One of your papers will serve as a foundation for your final project.

Curator Team Presentation

Working in teams of three, students will collaborate on a presentation that would help contextualize the films that we watch. The teams will essentially be doing the work of festival curators/researchers, who create a public event intended to engage and educate the audience. To that end, each team will research other films made in the same cultural context and consult additional primary and secondary sources. The team's ultimate presentation should go beyond what the class already knows from the lecture and readings and take us on a further journey exploring a certain pivotal moment in a nations' film history. Possible presentation angles include: "What makes the film we've watched similar or different to other films made in this country in the same period or across time?" "How does the film compare to other films of the same genre?" "How does the film's style relate to larger cultural tendencies happening at the time?" "How does the film represent a particular social issue or theme, compared to other films?" In terms of format, the presentation will consist of a tangible artifact (a 5-page illustrated brochure, a website, or an audio-visual essay) plus a 15 min. presentation of the project in class.

Final Project

At the end of the course, each student will work on the final research project, to be accomplished in two stages. First, you will submit an outline for your paper (2 double-space pp.), which I will review and provide extensive feedback on. Second, you will flesh out your project as an extended argumentative essay (8-9 pp., double-spaced, Times 12 pt. script; MLA-formatted bibliography). The project must build upon one of your reflection papers and take into account the feedback you got on it. The paper will require citing at least three scholarly sources, one of which may come from the readings.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon finishing this course successfully, the students will be able to:

- Identify major national film movements around the world, their unique stylistic trends and cultural-political contexts.
- Explain processes of transculturation (international distribution, reception, and interpretation), as well as historiographic biases and canons that shape our perspective on national cinemas.
- Find, evaluate, and synthesize information for the purpose of writing lucid, persuasive, and accurate critical essays on topics in world cinema.
- Complete individual and team research projects on topics in world cinema studies, requiring scholarly analysis and cogent and engaging presentation of findings.

Course Policies

Attendance of lectures and sections is obligatory. Please provide a written explanation if you miss more than one lecture, or section. Missing more than two classes without a serious excuse (such as a medical issue or a family emergency) will negatively affect your final grade.

Please be sure to watch the assigned films in preparation for the discussion section.

The reflection papers are due in hard copy at the beginning of the class on Tuesdays. As these papers will help structure our discussion, they are of no use to us after class and will not be accepted.

Late final paper submissions will be penalized. Extensions are granted only in exceptional circumstances.

Students are expected to refrain from surfing the internet, checking facebook, texting, and other distracting

activities during class time, as this is disrespectful and disruptive of the learning environment. If it becomes apparent that you are persistently plugged into your media, you will be marked as "absent" for that day.

A Note on Film Content

Learning about foreign cultures by definition takes one out of their comfort zone. The films on our syllabus will introduce you to unfamiliar ideas, practices, and attitudes, some of which you may find inappropriate and even upsetting. Several of the contemporary films we will watch deal with violent subjects and contain scenes that might be disturbing. Please talk to me, if you are concerned about film content for any reason.

Academic Integrity

Academic honesty is expected of all students in all examinations, papers, and laboratory work, academic transactions and records. The possible sanctions include, but are not limited to, appropriate grade penalties, course failure (indicated on the transcript as a grade of E), course failure due to academic dishonesty (indicated on the transcript as a grade of E), loss of registration privileges, disqualification and dismissal.

- Plagiarism, even if unintentional, is theft and cheating. Learn how to avoid it here:
- ASU Academic Integrity: https://provost.asu.edu/academicintegrity/students
- The Governors of Acadia University's interactive video on plagiarism:
 - http://library.acadiau.ca/sites/default/files/library/tutorials/plagiarism/
- The Purdue Online Writing Lab (OWL): https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/589/01

ASU Policy Against Threatening Behavior

All incidents and allegations of violent or threatening conduct by an ASU student (whether on-or off campus) must be reported to the ASU Police Department (ASU PD) and the Office of the Dean of Students. If either office determines that the behavior poses or has posed a serious threat to personal safety or to the welfare of the campus, the student will not be permitted to return to campus or reside in any ASU residence hall until an appropriate threat assessment has been completed and, if necessary, conditions for return are imposed. ASU PD, the Office of the Dean of Students, and other appropriate offices will coordinate the assessment in light of the relevant circumstances.

Accommodating Students With Disabilities

Students who feel they will need disability accommodations in this class but have not registered with the Disability Resource Center (DRC) should contact DRC immediately. The DRC Tempe office is located on the first floor of the Matthews Center Building. DRC staff can also be reached at: (480) 965-1234 (V) or (480) 965-9000 (TTY). For additional information, visit: www.asu.edu/studentaffairs/ed/drc.

Religious Holidays and University Sanctioned Activities

ASU Board of Regents policy prohibits discrimination against any student, employee, or other individual because of such individual's religious belief or practice, or any absence thereof. Students should notify faculty at the beginning of the semester about the need to be absent from class due to religious observances. The course head will arrange for alternative assignments to make up for the missed class time.

Likewise, students who need to miss classes due to their participation in university sanctioned activities are required to notify the course head as early as possible (preferably, at the beginning of the semester) to arrange for alternative assignments to make up for the missed class time.

Title IX

Title IX is a federal law that provides that no person be excluded on the basis of sex from participation in, be denied benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity. Both Title IX and university policy make clear that sexual violence and harassment based on sex is prohibited. An individual who believes they have been subjected to sexual violence or harassed on the basis of sex can seek support, including counseling and academic support, from the university. If you or someone you know has been harassed on the basis of sex or sexually assaulted, you can find information and resources at https://sexualviolenceprevention.asu.edu/ . ASU Counseling Services is available if you wish to discuss any concerns confidentially and privately. As a mandated reporter, I am obligated to report any information I become aware of regarding alleged acts of sexual discrimination, including sexual violence and dating violence.

ASU Writing Center

Students who need additional help with writing research papers are encouraged to schedule a free 30-min one-on-one tutoring appointment at the ASU Writing Center (<u>https://tutoring.asu.edu/writing-centers</u>).

COURSE SO	CHEDULE
Tu., Jan. 9	Introduction. Readings: This Syllabus.
Unit 1. Early	Cinema and the Emergence of International Market
Th., Jan. 11	 Lecture: Early Cinema of Attractions. First Networks of International Distribution. In-class screening: Edison Manufacturing Co. Panorama of the Moving Boardwalk (1900); Annabelle Butterfly Dance (1894). Lumière Brothers. The Arrival of a Train at La Ciotat Station (1895), Baby's Meal (1896), Workers Leaving the Factory (1895). Georges Méliès. Four Heads Better Than One (1898). George Albert Smith. The Kiss In The Tunnel (1899). D.W. Griffith. The Lonely Villa (1909). Alice Guy Blanché. Falling Leaves (1912). Pathé Brothers. Moscow Clad in Snow (1908); The Touareg in their Country (1908).
Tu., Jan. 16	 Watch on Blackboard: Georges Méliès. The Vanishing Lady (1896), A Trip to the Moon (1902), The Man with the Rabber Head (1902). J. Stuart Blackton. Princess Nicotine, or the Smoke Fairy (Vitagraph, 1909). Edwin S. Porter. The Great Train Robbery (1903). Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings:

	 <i>Film History</i>, Ch. 2 Karin Littau. "Arrival of a Train at La Ciotat (1895-1897), Lumière Brothers" in <i>Film Analysis: A</i> <i>Norton Reader</i> Tom Gunning. "A Trip to the Moon (1902), Georges Méliès" in <i>Film Analysis: A Norton Reader</i>
Unit 2. <mark>Germa</mark> i	n Expressionism
Thu., Jan. 18	Lecture: The Studio Model: the USA and Europe. German Expressionism and Its Global Influence.
	Watch on Blackboard:
	Fritz Lang. Metropolis, Germany, 1927, 2 hrs. 33 min.
Tu., Jan. 23	[Curator Team Presentation]
	Reflection paper due (optional)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	 <i>Film History</i>, Ch. 5. Anton Kaes. "Metropolis: City, Cinema, Modernity," in <i>Weimar Cinema</i>: an Essential Guide to <i>Classic Films of the Era</i>, ed. Noah Isenberg.
Unit 3. <mark>Soviet l</mark>	Montage
Thu., Jan. 25	Lecture: Soviet Avant-Garde, a Revolution in Editing.
	Watch on Blackboard:
	Dziga Vertov. Man with a Movie Camera, USSR, 1929, 1 hr. 8 min.
Tu., Jan. 30	[Curator Team Presentation]
	Reflection paper due (optional)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	 <i>Film History</i>, Ch. 6. Annette Michelson. "Introduction" in <i>Kino-eye</i>.
Unit 4. Classic	al Hollywood
Thu., Feb. 1	Lecture: American Narrative Film in the Studio Era. Welles as an "Auteur."
	Watch on Blackboard:
	Orson Welles. Citizen Kane, USA, 1941, 1 hr. 59 min.
Tu., Feb. 6	Reflection paper due (last opportunity to submit the first paper)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	 <i>Film History</i>, Ch. 10. James Naremore. "Style and Meaning in Citizen Kane" in <i>Orson Welles</i>' Citizen Kane: A <i>Casebook</i>, ed. James Naremore.

Thu, Feb. 8 Lecture: Postwar Europe and the Rise of Italian Neorealism Watch on Blackboard: Vittorio De Sica. Umberto D., Italy, 1955, 89 min. Tu, Feb. 13 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 16. - Vernon Young, "Umberto D.: De Sica's "Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson Review Unit 6. The French New Wave Watch on Blackboard: Thu, Feb. 15 Lecture: The French New Wave Watch on Blackboard: Jean-Luc Godard. Breathless. France, 1960, 90 min. Tu, Feb. 20 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japanese Cinema Its Reception in the West Watch on Blackboard: Akira Kurosawa. Seren Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu, Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Jonald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"	Unit 5. Italian Neorealism			
Tu, Feb. 13[Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: 	Lecture: Postwar Europe and the Rise of Italian Neorealism			
Tu., Feb. 13 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: . Film History, Ch. 16. . Vernon Young. "Umberto D.: De Sica's "Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson Review Unit 6. The Forman Young. "Umberto D.: De Sica's "Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson Review Unit 6. The Forman Young. "Umberto D.: De Sica's "Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson Review Unit 6. The Forman Young. "Umberto D.: De Sica's "Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson Review Unit 7. The Forman Young. "Umberto D.: De Sica's "Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson Review Tu., Feb. 20 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: . . . Film History, Ch. 20. . Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japa= Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: . . Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings:		W		
Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: 				
Discussion Section Readings:- Film History, Ch. 16 Vernon Young, "Umberto D.: De Sica's "Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson ReviewUnit 6. The Ferneh New WaveThu, Feb. 15Lecture: The French New WaveMatch on Blackboard: Jean-Luc Godard. Breathless. France, 1960, 90 min.Tu, Feb. 20[Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton ReaderTun, Feb. 22Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the WestThu, Feb. 23[Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min.Tu, Feb. 22[Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) - Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton ReaderThu, Feb. 22Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the WestTun, Feb. 27[Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) - Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		Tu., Feb. 13		
 Film History, Ch. 16. Vernon Young. "Umberto D:: De Sica's "Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson Review Unit 6. The French New Wave Thu, Feb. 15 Lecture: The French New Wave Watch on Blackboard: Jean-Luc Godard. Breathless. France, 1960, 90 min. Tu, Feb. 20 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japater Thu, Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu, Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film" 		R		
• Vernon Young. "Umberto D.: De Sica's 'Super'-naturalism" in The Hudson Review Unit 6. The French New Wave Thu, Feb. 15 Lecture: The French New Wave Jean-Luc Godard. Breatbless. France, 1960, 90 min. Tu, Feb. 20 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: • Film History, Ch. 20. • Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Thu, Feb. 22 Iceture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Thu, Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: • Film History, Ch. 20. • Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Thu, Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Thu, Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: • Jound Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		D		
Thu., Feb. 15 Lecture: The French New Wave Watch on Blackboard: Jean-Luc Godard. Breatbless. France, 1960, 90 min. Tu., Feb. 20 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breatbless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japanet - Cinema Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Neupert, Richard. "Breatbless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"				
Tu., Feb. 20 Katch on Blackboard: Jean-Luc Godard. Breathless. France, 1960, 90 min. Tu., Feb. 20 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japanese Cinema Itecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		Unit 6. The Frend		
Jean-Luc Godard. Breatbless. France, 1960, 90 min.Tu., Feb. 20[Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: 		Thu., Feb. 15 L		
Tu., Feb. 20 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japanese Cinema Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Thu, Feb. 22 Vatch on Blackboard: Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		W		
Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japar Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"				
Discussion Section Readings: - Film History, Ch. 20. - Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japanese Cinema Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Xatch on Blackboard: Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		Tu., Feb. 20 [
 Film History, Ch. 20. Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japanese Cinema Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Watch on Blackboard: Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film" 		R		
- Neupert, Richard. "Breathless," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader Unit 7. Japaneze Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Watch on Blackboard: Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		D		
Thu., Feb. 22 Lecture: Japanese Cinema and Its Reception in the West Watch on Blackboard: Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min. Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"				
Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		Unit 7. <mark>Japanese</mark>		
Akira Kurosawa. Seven Samurai, Japan, 1954, 3 hrs. 27 min.Tu., Feb. 27[Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		Thu., Feb. 22 L		
Tu., Feb. 27 [Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		W		
Reflection paper due (optional) Discussion Section Readings: - Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"				
 Discussion Section Readings: Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film" 		Tu., Feb. 27 [
- Donald Richie, "Notes for a Definition of the Japanese Film"		R		
		D		
- Mitsushiro Yoshimoto. "Seven Samurai," in Film Analysis: A Norton Reader				
Unit 8. Cinema of Eastern Europe in the Communist Era		Unit 8. Cinema of		
Thu., Mar. 1 Lecture: The Film Industries of the "Eastern Bloc." The Czech New Wave.		Thu., Mar. 1 L		

	Watch on Blackboard: Miloš Forman. Loves of a Blonde, Czechoslovakia, 1965, 90 min.
Mar. 4-10	Spring Break. No Class.
Tu., Mar. 13	[Curator Team Presentation] Reflection paper due (optional)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	 Dina Iordanova, <i>Cinema of the Other Europe</i>, 5-43, 92-116. <i>Film History</i>, Ch. 18.
Unit 9. <mark>African</mark>	<mark>i Cinemas</mark>
Thu., Mar.15	Lecture: African Cinemas
	Watch on Blackboard:
	Djibril Diop Mambéty. Touki Bouki. Senegal, 1973, 95 min.
Tu., Mar. 20	[Curator Team Presentation]
	Reflection paper due (last opportunity to submit the second paper)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	 <i>Film History</i>, Ch. 23. John Akomfrah. "On the National in African Cinema/s," in <i>Theorising National Cinema</i>, ed. Valentina Vitali and Paul Willemen.
Unit 10. Conte	mporary <mark>Latin American</mark> Cinemas
Thu., Mar.22	Lecture: New Argentine Cinema and the Cinemas of Cuba and Brazil
	Watch on Blackboard:
	Fernando Meirelles and Katia Lund. The City of God. Brazil, 2002, 130 min.
Tu., Mar. 27	[Curator Team Presentation]
	Reflection paper due (optional)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	 Stephanie Muir. <i>Studying</i> The City of God, 15-40, 69-90. Robert Stam, "Hybridity and the Aesthetics of Garbage: the Case of Brazilian Cinema"
Unit 11. The C	inemas of Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Chinese Sixth Generation
Th., Mar. 29	Lecture: The Cinemas of Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Chinese Sixth Generation
	Watch on Blackboard:

	Jiang Wen. In the Heat of the Sun, China, 1994, 134 min.
Tu., Apr.3	[Curator Team Presentation]
	Reflection paper due (optional)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	- Film History, 647-651.
	- Xiao Lu. "From the Glaring Sun to the Flying Bullets: Aesthetics and Memory in the 'Post'-Era Chinese Cinema" in <i>China's iGeneration</i> , ed. Matthew D. Johnson et al.
Unit 12. Conte	mporary <mark>South Korean</mark> Cinema
Th., Apr. 5	Lecture: Filmmaking in South Korea
	Watch on Blackboard:
	Bong Joon Ho. Mother. South Korea, 2009, 125 min.
Tu., Apr. 10	[Curator Team Presentation]
	Reflection paper due (optional)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	 Darcy Paquet. New Korean Cinema: Breaking the Waves, 1-6, 44-61. Michelle Cho. "Face Value: The Star as Genre in Bong Joon Cho's Mother," in The Korean Popular Culture Reader, ed. Kyung Hyun Kim and Youngmin Choe.
Unit 13. B <mark>olly</mark>	wood
Th., Apr. 12	Lecture: Filmmaking in India
	Watch on Blackboard:
	Mani Ratnam. <i>Dil Se</i> . India, 1998, 158 min.
Tu., Apr. 17	[Curator Team Presentation]
	Reflection paper due (last opportunity to submit the third paper)
	Discussion Section Readings:
	 Tejaswini Ganti. Bollywood: A Guidebook to Popular Hindi Cinema, 1-52. Anustup Basu. "The Music of Intolerable Love: Political Conjugality in Mani Ratnam's Dil Se"
	in Global Bollywood: Travels of Hindi Song and Dance, ed. Sangita Gopal and Sujata Moorti
Unit 14. The N	in <i>Global Bollywood: Travels of Hindi Song and Dance</i> , ed. Sangita Gopal and Sujata Moorti Notion of National Cinema. International Film Festivals and Global Film Culture
Unit 14. The N Thu., Apr. 19	
	Notion of National Cinema. International Film Festivals and Global Film Culture Readings: - Andrew Higson. "The Limiting Imagination of National Cinema" in <i>Cinema and Nation</i> , ed.
	 Notion of National Cinema. International Film Festivals and Global Film Culture Readings: Andrew Higson. "The Limiting Imagination of National Cinema" in <i>Cinema and Nation</i>, ed. Mette Hjort and Scott Mackenzie.
	Notion of National Cinema. International Film Festivals and Global Film Culture Readings: - Andrew Higson. "The Limiting Imagination of National Cinema" in <i>Cinema and Nation</i> , ed.

	Reader, ed. Dina Iordanova		
Unit 15. Final Project Workshops			
Tu., Apr. 24	Research Project Workshop : Bring 4 hard copies of your paper outline.		
W., Apr. 25	Submit your thesis by email by 9 pm. (extra-credit opportunity).		
Th., Apr. 26	Thesis Workshop		
F., Apr. 27	By 5 pm. Outline due by email (submit it as a Word document, titled "YourLastName_outline.docx)		
F., May 4	By 5pm. Final Essay Due. Hard copy in Prof. Olenina's mailbox + by email (ana.olenina@asu.edu)		

FILM HISTORY

An Introduction Third Edition

Kristin Thompson David Bordwell University of Wisconsin—Madison



Boston Burr Ridge, IL Dubuque, IA New York San Francisco St. Louis Bangkok Bogotá Caracas Kuala Lumpur Lisbon London Madrid Mexico City Milan Montreal New Delhi Santiago Seoul Singapore Sydney Taipei Toronto

<

CONTENTS

xiii

Preface to the Third Exition xiv

About the Authors

Part One EARLY CINEMA

THE INVENTION AND EARLY YEARS OF THE CINEMA, 1880s-1904 دى

of Motion Pictures 5 / An International Process of Preconditions for Motion Pictures 4 / Major Precursors The Invention of the Cinema 4

Invention 6

Scenics, Topicals, and Fiction Films 11 / Creating an Early Filmmaking and Exhibition Appealing Program 11

BOX: THE SPREAD OF THE CINEMA AROUND THE WORLD: SOME REPRESENTATIVE EXAMPLES 12

The Growth of the French Film Industry 12

BOX, GEORGES MÉLLÉS, MAGICIAN OF THE CINEMA 14

Competition and the Resurgence of Edison 17 England and the Brighton School 14 / The United States:

Reference 21

Ν THE INTERNATIONAL EXPANSION OF THE CINEMA, 1905–1912 22

Film Production in Europe

22

France: Pathé versus Gaumont 22 / Italyi Growth through Spectracle 24 / Denmark: Nordisk and Ole Ofsen 25 / Other Countries 26

Film Industry The Struggle for the Expanding American

26

Patents Company versus the Independents 28 / Social Pressures and Self-Censorship 29 / The Rise of the Festure Film 30 / The Star System 30 / The Movies The Nickelodeon Boom 26 / The Motion Picture Move to Hollywood 31

Early Moves toward Classical Storytelling 32 The Problem of Narrative Clarity

31

11

An International Style

BOX: THE BEGINNINGS OF HIM ANIMATION 40

References 42

w NATIONAL CINEMAS, HOLLYWOOD CLASSICISM, AND WORLD WAR I, 1913-1919 43

The American Takeover of World Markets

Germany 45 / Italy 46 / Russia 47 The Rise of National Cinemas

> 45 44

BOX: THE BRIEF HEYDAY OF THE SERIAL 49

France 50 / Denmark 51 / Sweden 52

Filmmaking 56 / Filmmaking in Hollywood during the 1910£ 57 / Films and Filmmakers 59 The Major Studios Begin to Form 55 / Controlling The Classical Hollywood Cinema

55

Trends in Smaller Producing Countries Streamlining American Animation 64

65

References

67

BOX: PRECISION STAGING IN EUROPEAN CINEMA - 59

Part Two THE LATE SILENT ERA, 1919-1929 89

4 FRANCE IN THE 1920s 1

Film Industry 72 / Outdated Production Facilities 72 Competition from Imports 71 / Disunity within the The French Film Industry after World War I

Major Postwar Genres and Filmmakers

The Impressionists' Relation to the Industry 74 The French Impressionist Movement

A CHRONOLOGY OF FRENCH IMPRESSIONIST CINEMIA 75

Impressionist Theory 76 / Formal Traits of Impressionism 77

Problems within the Film Industry 85 The Filmmakers Go Their Own Ways 84 / The End of French Impressionism

References 86

39

ບາ GERMANY IN THE 1920s 87

The German Situation after World War I

Genres and Styles of German Postwar Cinema

Studios 97 / The End of Inflation 98 The Technological Updating of the German Major Changes in the Mid- to Late 1920s

New Objectivity

100 66

1 Export and Classical Style

References 104

ი SOVIET CINEMA IN THE 1920s 105

74 73

Recovery under the New Economic Policy, 105

Increased State Control and the Montage

The Montage Filmmakers 113 Growth and Export in the Film Industry 110 / The Movement, 1925-1930 Influence of Constructivism 111 / A New Generation:

84

Soviet Montage Form and Style 116

124

The First Five-Year Plan and the End of the 125

127

1 THE LATE SILENT ERA IN HOLLYWOOD, 1920-1928 128

Vertical Integration 129 / Picture Palaces 130 / The Big Three and the Little Five 130 Theater Chains and the Expansion of the Industry 129

BOX: G. W. PABST AND NEW OBJECTIVITY 102

102

The Hardships of War Communism, 1918-1920

1921-1924

109

110

A CHRONOLOGY OF THE SOVIET MONTAGE MOVEMENT 114

The Theoretical Writings of Montage Filmmakers 115 /

80 78 Other Soviet Films

Montage Movement

References

Spectacles 89 / The German Expressionist Movement 89

A CHRONOLOGY OF GERMAN EXPRESSIONIST CINEMA - 90

Kammerspiel 95 / German Films Abroad 96

97

The End of the Expressionist Movement

France 190 / Great Striam, 1993 / Wiring the World's Theaters for Sound 193 / Crossing the Language Barrier 193	190	s Its Own Path to Sound 188	8	LOCY AND THE		DN OF SOUND 177	Part Three THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOU	"Film Europe" "Botwar Animosities Fade 152 / Concrete Steps toward Cooperation 153 / Success Cut Short 154	8 INTERNATIONAL TRENDS OF THE 1920s 152		Films for Atrican Autor of the Program 149 Docum	148		132 Ical Changes 132 / Big-Budget Films Nave Investment and Blockbusters	neene sa
BOX: CHIZEN KANE AND THE MAGNIFICEN AMBERSONS 209	Major Directors TL Older Generation 206 / New Directors 208	Technicolor 202 / Special Effects 200 / Cinematography Styles 205	Exhibition (Lacuce and Hollywood Continued Innovation in Hollywood Sound Recording 201 / Camera Movement 202 /	The Little Three 198 / The Independents 200	The New Structure of the Film Industry The Big Five 196 BOX: THE MAYS CODE: SELF-CENSORSHIP IN BOX: THE MAYS CODE: SELF-CENSORSHIP IN	THE HOLLYWOOD STUDIO SYSTEM, 1930–1945 195	SOUND CINEMA. 1926-1945 17		ences 174	Commercial Filmmaking Internanonany Japan 170 / Great Britain 171 / Italy 172 / Some Smaller Producing Countries 173	Documentary Features Gain Prominence 10	nphony 16	NON-THE SPRIAD OF ART CINEMA INSTITUTIONS 159	Inquistry	The "International Style" The Blending of Stylistic Traits 155 / Carl Dreyer: European Director 156

196

FFF-CENSORSHIP IN

201 200

206

ND THE MAGNIFICENT

References

194

New Émigré Directors 210

The Musical 210 / The Screwball Comedy 211 / The Horror Film 213 / The Social Problem Film 213 / The Gangster Film 214 / Film Noir 215 / The War Film 216 Genre Innovations and Transformations

Animation and the Studio System

217

References 218

11 OTHER STUDIO SYSTEMS 219

The British Studios Quota Quickies and Wartime Pressures:

219

Successes 221 / Alfred Hitchcock's Thrillers 222 / Crisis and Recovery 222 / The Effects of the War 224 The British Film Industry Grows 219 / Export

170 169

System of Japan Innovation within an Industry: The Studio

Popular Cinema of the 1930s 226 / The Pacific War 228 226

BOX: YASUJIRO OZU AND KENJI MIZOGUCHI IN The 1930 - 229

the System 236 India: An Industry Built on Music Socials, and Devotionals 236 / Independents Weaken A Highly Fragmented Business 235 / Mythologicals, 235

1926-1945 175

China: Filmmaking Caught between Left and Right

References 238

12 CINEMA AND THE STATE: THE U.S.S.R. GERMANY, AND ITALY, 1930-1945 239

Films of the Early 1930s 240 / The Doctrine of Socialist Realizm 240 The Soviet Union: Socialist Realism and World War II

239

SOCIALIST REALISM AND CHAPAYEV 241

The Main Genres of Socialist Realism 242 / The Soviet Cinema in Wartime 245

The Nazi Regime and the Film Industry 248 / Pilms of the Nazi Era 249 / The Aftermath of the Nazi Cintema 253 The German Cinema under the Nazis

Italy: Propaganda versus Entertainment

253

Industry Tendencies 253 / A Cinema of Distraction 254 / A New Realism? 255 References 258

210

ີພ FRANCE: POETIC REALISM, THE OCCUPATION, 1930-1945 259 POPULAR FRONT, AND THE

Production Problems and Artistic Freedom 260 / The Industry and Filmmaking during the 1930s 260

Jean Vigo 260 / Quality Studio Filmmaking 262 . Émigrés in France 263 / Everyday Realism 264 Fantasy and Surrealism: René Clair, Pierre Prévert, and 265

Poetic Realism

Doomed Lovers and Atmospheric Settings 265 / The Creative Burst of Jean Renoir 266 / Other Contributors 268

Brief Interlude: The Popular Front

268

BOX: POPULAR FRONT FILMMAKING: LA VIL EST A NOUS AND LA MARSEILLAISE - 270

the Occupation Period 274 The Situation in the Film Industry 272 / Films of Filmmaking in Occupied and Vichy France 272

Reference 276

14 LEFTIST, DOCUMENTARY, AND EXPERIMENTAL CINEMAS, 1930-1945 277

237

The United States 278 / Germany 279 / Belgium The Spread of Political Cinema 277

International Leftist Filmmaking in the Late 1930s 281 and the Netherlands 279 / Great Britain 280.

The United States 282 / Great Britain 284 Documentaries Government- and Corporate-Sponsored 282

BOX: ROBERT FLAHERTY: MAN OF ARAN AND THE "ROMANTIC DOCUMENTARY" 285

Wartime Documentaries Britain 288 / Germany and the U.S.S.R 289 Hollywood Directors and the War 287 / Great

286

Experimental Narratives and Lyrical and Abstract Films 291 / Surrealism 291 / Animation 293 The International Experimental Cinema 290

248

References 295

Part Four THE POSTWAR ERA: 1945-1960s 296

Italian Spring 330 Italy: Neorcalism and After

299 NEOREALISM AND AFTER: A CHRONOLOGY OF 1 EVENTS AND SELECTED WORKS 331

Defining Neorealism 333 BOX: UMBERTO D: THE MAID WAKES UP 333

300

Hollywood 299 / The Paramount Decision 300

Changing Lifestyles and Competing Entertainment 301 / The Decline of the Hollywood Studio System The HUAC Hearings: The Cold War Reaches

Halpwood Adjusts to Television 302

BOX: SEE IT ON THE BIG SCREEN 303

Postwar Changes, 1946-1948

15

AMERICAN CINEMA IN THE POSTWAR ERA, 1945-1960 298

BOX: OPUN CITY: THE DEATH OF PINA 338

Beyond Neorealism 337 BON: LUCHINO VISCONTEAND ROBERTO ROSSELLINE 338

A Spanish Neorealism? 341

340

308

The New Power of the Individual Film and the Art Cinemas and Drive-ins 306 / Challenges to Censorship 307

Revival of the Roadshow

The Rise of the Independents

Mainstream Independents: Agents, Star Power, and the Package 309 / Exploitation 310 / Independents 309 References

17 POSTWAR EUROPEAN CINEMA: FRANCE, SCANDINAVIA, AND BRITAIN, 1945-1959 342

on the Fringe 311

The Industry Recovers 342 French Cinema of the Postwar Decade

342

312

BOX: POSTWAR FRENCH FILM CULTURE 343

Stylistic Changes 314 / New Twists on Old Complexity and Realism in Storytelling 312 /

Genres 314

A Continuing Tradition Classical Hollywood Filmmaking:

The Tradition of Quality 344 / The Return of Older Directors 346 / New Independent Directors 350

317

Scandinavian Revival

351

Veterans of the Studio Era 317 / Entigrés Stay On 318 / Welles's Straggle with Hollywood 319 / The Impact of

Major Directors: Several Generations

the Theater 319

BOX: AI FRED HITCHCOCK 320

BOX: CARL THEODOR DREVER 353

England: Quality and Comedy Eccentricity 355 / Art-House Success Abroad 357 Problems in the Industry 354 / Literary Heritage and 354

References 357

8 POSTWAR CINEMA BEYOND THE WEST, 1945-1959 358

6

POSTWAR EUROPEAN CINEMA: NEOREALISM AND ITS CONTEXT,

1945-1959 324

References

323

New Directors 322

General Tendencies

Japan Industry Recovery under the Occupation 360 / The Veteran Directors 361 / The War Generation 363

325 324

Postwar Cinema in the Soviet Sphere of Influence 363

West Germany: "Papas Kino" 325 / Resistance to U.S. Encroachment 326 / Art Cinema:

Film Industries and Film Culture The Postwar Context

The Return of Modernism 328

Postwar Cinema in Eastern Europe The U.S.S.R.: From High Stalinism to the Thaw 364 / 366

and Tradition 373 People's Republic of China Civil War and Revolution 370 / Mixing Maoism

India

330

The Populist Tradition and Raj Kapoor 374

BOX: MUSIC AND POSTWAR INDIAN FILM 375

Swimming against the Stream: Guru Dutt and Ritwik Ghatak 376 Latin America

Cinema 379 Argentina and Brazil 378 / Mexican Popula

References 380

3 OF AUTHORSHIP ART CINEMA AND THE IDEA 381

The Rise and Spread of the Auteur Theory

Authorship and the Growth of the Art Cinema

Luis Bunuel (1900-1983)

Ingmar Bergman (1918-2007)

Akira Kurosawa (1910-1998)

Federico Fellini (1920-1993)

Michelangelo Antonioni (1912-2007)

Robert Bresson (1907-1999)

References 402

20 NEW WAVES AND YOUNG CINEMAS, 1958-1967 403

The Industries' New Needs **Formal and Stylistic Trends**

403

360 358

The New Wave 407 France: New Wave and New Cinema

FRENCH NEW CINEMA AND THE NOUVELLE VAGUE: A CHRONOLOGY OF MAJOR RELEASES 408

373

Italy: Young Cinema and Spaghetti Westerns

Great Britain: Kitchen Sink Cinema

New Cinema in the U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe Young German Film

Waves in Eastern Europe 424 Young Cinema in the Soviet Union 422 / New

The Japanese New Wave BOX: MIKLOS JANCSO 429 432 434

CINEMA IN THE POSTWAR ERA,

440

and Free Cinema 442 / France: The Auteurs' Innovative Trends 440 / The National Film Board

385 383

Documentary 444 Documentaries 443 / Jean Rouch and Ethnographic

Direct Cinema 44S

392 390 388

Direct Cinema in Bilingual Canada 448 / France:

Cinéma Vérité and Provocation 449

Experimental and Avant-Garde Cinema

4S:

BOX: THE FIRST POSTWAR DECADE: MAYA DEREN 452

Abstraction, Collage, and Personal Expression 455 THE SECOND POSEWAR DECADE STAN BRAKHAGE 461

Success and New Ambitions 462 / Underground

References 469 and Expanded Cinema 463

407 404

> CONTENTS Ţ

370

A Disorganized but Prolific Industry 374 /

BOX: FRANÇOIS TRUFFAUT AND JEAN-LUC GODARD - 410

New Cinema: The Left Bank 412

420 418 414

422

377

Brazil: Cinema Nôvo

References 438

21 DOCUMENTARY AND EXPERIMENTAL

381

382 1945-MID-1960s 439

Toward the Personal Documentary

The United States: Drew and Associates 445

BOX: NEW TECHNOLOGY FOR THE NEW DOCUMENTARY 446

394

397

399

Jacques Tari (1908-1982)

Satyajit Ray (1921-1992)

6
Ż
E
Z

Part Five THE CONTEMPORARY CINEMA SINCE THE 1960s

24 DOCUMENTARY AND EXPERIMENTAL FILM SINCE THE LATE 1960s 536

2

HOLLYWOOD'S FALL AND RISE:

1960-1980 472

Direct Cinema and Its Legacy 537 Documentary Cinema

537

473

BOX, FREDERICK WISEMAN AND THE TRADITION OF DIRECT CINEMA 538

Modifying the Classical Studio Style 475 / Identifying The Studios in Crisis 473 / Styles and Genres 474 / The 1960s: The Film Industry in Recession

the Audience 476

The Questioning of Documentary Actuality 542 / Documenting Uphezvals and Injustice 544 / The Synthesizing Documentary Techniques 540 / Theatrical Documentary in the Age of Television 544

ROX: FACTS, TRUTH, AND AUTHTUDE: MICHAEL MOORE AND ERROL MORRIS 545

Structural Film 549 / Reactions and Alternatives Avant-Garde Cinema From Structuralism to Pluralism in 548

The Return of the Blockbuster 483

BOX THE 1970s BIG THREE: COPPOLA SPIELBERG, AND LUCAS 484

Strikes Gold 480

BOX: PURSONAL CINEMA: AUTMAN AND ALLEN 481

The New Hollywood: Late 1960s to Late 1970s

478

BOX: NEW PRODUCTION AND EXHIBITION TECHNOLOGIES 477

Toward an American Art Cinema 478 / Hollywood

to Structural Film 554 BOX: INDEPENDENT ANIMATION OF THE 1970s AND 1980s 555

New Mergers 562 / Multimedia and Mixed

490

Opportunities for Independents

References

493

23

POLITICALLY CRITICAL CINEMA OF THE 1960s AND 1970s

494

495

Hollywood Updated 487 / Scorsese as Synthesis 489

References 565 Contexts 563

25 NEW CINEMAS AND NEW DEVELOP-MENTS: EUROPE AND THE U.S.S.R. SINCE

Western Europe Crisis in the Industry 567

567

THE 1970s

566

Revolutionary Aspirations 496 / Political Genres and Style 497 / Latin America 497 Political Filmmaking in the Third World

OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT AND LUCIA - 301

571

the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution 510 Black African Cinema 507 / China: Cinema and

Political Filmmaking in the First and

Second Worlds

Cinema in the West 515

BOX: HE M ACTIVITHS DURING THE MAY EVENTS IN PARTS 517

BON: BRECHT AND POLITICAL MODERNISM 521

References

534

Eastern Europe and the U.S.S.R. 512 / Political

Eastern Europe and the U.S.S.R.

588

The U.S.S.R : The Final Thaw 592 Eastern Europe: From Reform to Revolution 588 /

References 865

470

26 A DEVELOPING WORLD: CONTINENTAL AND SUBCONTINENTAL CINEMAS SINCE 1970 599

New Cinemas, New Audiences

African Cinema

North Africa 601 / Sub-Saharan Africa 602 / The 1990s and Beyond 604

Filmmaking in the Middle East Renaissance, and Retreat 608 / Countries in Conflict 611 / Israel 606 / Egypt 607 / Turkey 607 / Iran: Revolution.

South America and Mexico: Interrupted Reforms and Belatedly Embracing the Cinema 612 613

Brazil 613 Partnerships with Hollywood

BOX: LATIN AMERICAN LITERATURE AND CUNEMA 614

Other Left-Wing Cinemas 620 Argentina and Elsewhere 616 / Mexico 617 / Cuba and

Alternatives to Bollywood 621 / Coproductions and Satellite TV 623 / Indian Cinema on the Global Stage 625 India: Mass Output and Art Cinema 621

References 626

CINEMA RISING: PACIFIC ASIA AND OCEANIA SINCE 1970 627

Australia and New Zealand

628

Australia 628 / New Zealand 630

The 1990s and 2000s: The Punctured Bubble and a New Surge of Talent 633 Japan Independent Filmmaking: An Irreverent Generation 632



601 600

Commercial Market 637

Economic Reforms and the Fifth Generation 637

BON: TO GET RICH IS GLORIOUS: THE REVIVAL OF CHINESE CINEMA 639

The Sixth Generation and Illegal Films and "Market Socialism" 641 640 / The Cinema

New Cinemas in East Asia

The Philippines 645 / Hong Kong 647 / Taiwan 652

South Korea 655

References 658

Part Six CINEMA IN THE AGE OF NEW MEDIA 659

AMERICAN CINEMA AND THE **ENTERTAINMENT ECONOMY: THE 1980S**

28

Hollywood, Cable Television, and Home Video AND AFTER 661 662

Concentration and Consolidation in the Film Industry

663

The Megapicture Mentality 666 / The Bottom Line 667

CONTENTS

×

27

Mainland China: Two Generations and the

605

643

BOX: EDWARD YANG AND HOU HISIAO-HSIEN 653

Genres 671 / Narrative Form and Style 673 Artistic Trends

671

BOX: INTENSIFIED CONTINUITY: A STYLE FOR THE VIDEO AGE: 674

Directors: Midrange Options and Megapicture Obligations 676

089

A New Age of Independent Cinema CHART: INDEPENDENTS' DAYS: A CHRONOLOGY OF U.S. INDEPENDENT CINEMA 681

Multiplexing and Megaplexing: The New Face of Exhibition 670

CHART, MAJOR GLOBAL MEDIA COMPANIES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDINGS AS OF LATE 2008 665

The Art Cinema Revived: Toward Accessibility BOX: TELEVISION AND AARDMAN ANUMATION 569 BON: DURAS, VON TROTTA, AND THE EUROPEAN ART CINEMA 577

511

BOX: HOW DENMARK CONQUERED THE WORLD 586

The Arresting Image 581

xii CONTENTS

Support Systems 684 / Four Trends 686

References 693

29 TOWARD A GLOBAL FILM CULTURE 694 695

Hollyworld? The Media Conglomerates 696 / Cooperation and Cooptation 696

BOXS JURASSIC PARK, GLOBAL HUM 697 Battles over GATT 698 / Multiplexing the Planet 699

Batties over Vor . Regional Alliances and the New International Film 699 Regional Alliances and the New International Empirit Europe and Asia Try to Competer 700 / Media Empirit 700 / Global Films from Europe 701 760 / Global Films from Europe 701 East Asia: Regional Alliances and Global Efforts 702

BOX: BACK TO BASICS: DOGME 95 703

Diasporic Cinema

The Festival Circuit Festivals and the Global Film Business 707 Festivals and the Global Film Business 709 Video Piracy: An Alternative Distribution System 709

Fan Subcultures: Appropriating the Movies

710

References 712

30 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY AND THE

CINEMA 713

714 Digital Tools for Filmmaking Shooting on Digital Media 714 Shooting on Film 716 / Shooting on Digital Media 714 Effects on Film Form and Style 719

CHART: THE RISE OF 3-D COMPUTER Animation 720

 Distribution and Exhibition
 722

 Distribution 72.2 / Exhibition 723
 725

 New Media, Film, and Digital Convergence
 725

 Innovations in Promotion and Retail 725

BOX: FROM RÉAL LIFE TO SECOND LIFE DIY AND LOUR EVED MONSTERS 728

704

References 730 Glossary 731

Index

736

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Kristin Thompson and David Bordwell are married and live in Madison, Wisconsin.

Kristin Thompson is an Honorary Fellow in the Department of Communication Arts at the University of Wisconsin—Madison. She holds a master's degree in film from the University of Jowa and a doccorate in film from the University of Wisconsin—Madison. She holds a master's University of Wisconsin—Madison. She has published Elsenstein's lum the rards Place in World Film Markets, 1901–1934 (British Film Institute, 1985), Bracking the Class Arnore. Neoformalist Film Analysis (Princeton Univer-Bracking the Class Arnore. Neoformalist Film Analysis (Princeton Univergence) and the Shenger Analysis (Princeton Univergence) and the Shenger Analysis (Princeton Univerbrakers) the Class Arnore. Neoformalist Film Analysis (Princeton Univertion), Start Proposes, Jerez Disposes on Le Auch Instethe Knei Hollywood. Understanding Classical Narrathie Technique (Harward University Press, 1993), Storytelling in Film and Television (Harward American Film After World War I (Amsterdam University Press, 2003), Her Lubitzeb Goes to Hollywood: German and American Film After World War I (Amsterdam University Press, 2003), and The Frodo Franchise. The Lood of the Ring and Modern Hollywood: (Univversity of California Press, 2007). She is also an amateur Egyptologist and since 2001 a member of an expedition to Egypt.

David Bordwell is Jacques Ledoux Emericus Prefessor of Film Studies in the Department of Communication Arts at the University of Wisconsin-Scompleted a manter's degree and a doctorate in film at the University of California Bress, 1981). Narration is doctorate in film at the University of Scillornia Bress, 1981). Narration is the Friction Film (University Press, 1988). Marking Meaning: Inference and Rhetoric in the Interpretation of University Press, 1985). Our and the Pocieto of Cinema Orientees University Press, 1988). Marking Meaning: Inference and Rhetoric in the Interpretation of University Press, 1993). On the History of Film Schule (Harvard Press, 1997). Felanet Hong Kong: Popular Cinema and the Art of Externation ment (Harvard University Press, 2000). Figures Traced in Light: On Cine-Talls In: Stery and Style in Modern Movies (University of California Press, 2006), and Poetics of Cinema (Routledge, 2007).

The authors have previously collaborated on Film Art. An Introduction (Me-Graw-Hill, 8th ed., 2008) and, with James Staiger, on The Classical Hollywood Cinema: Film Style and Mode of Production to 1960 (Collumbia University Press, 1983).

For their weblog and other online information, visit www.davidbordwell.net.

O K F H

R

1 -