

GENERAL STUDIES COURSE PROPOSAL COVER FORM

(ONE COURSE PER FORM)

1.) DATE: 3/26/19	2.) COMMUN	2.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE: Maricopa Co. Comm. College District		
3.) PROPOSED COURSE:	Prefix: HUM	Number: 235 Title	: Disability	Studies Credits: 3
CROSS LISTED WITH:				
Prefix: Number:	; Prefix:	Number:	;	
Prefix: Number:	; Prefix:	Number:	;	
Prefix: Number:	; Prefix:	Number:	•	
4.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE IN keith.anderson@mesacc.edu	NITIATOR: KEI	TH ANDERSON	PHONE: 4	480-654-7300 EMAIL:
ELIGIBILITY: Courses must hav transferable are not eligible for the			e (CEG) eva	luation. Courses evaluated as NT (non-
MANDATORY REVIEW:				
				ng Core or Awareness Area (only one area ubmit a separate Mandatory Review Cover
community college courses ev	ery five years, to	verify that they con	tinue to mee	the review of previously approved t the requirements of Core or Awareness neral Studies program evolves.
Although a course may satisfy a c used to satisfy requirements in two	AREA(S) PROPOSED COURSE WILL SERVE: A course may be proposed for more than one core or awareness area. Although a course may satisfy a core area requirement and an awareness area requirement concurrently, a course may not be used to satisfy requirements in two core or awareness areas simultaneously, even if approved for those areas. With departmental consent, an approved General Studies course may be counted toward both the General Studies requirements and the major program of study.			
5.) PLEASE SELECT EITHER A CORE AREA OR AN AWARENESS AREA:				
Core Areas: Select core area		wareness Areas: (flobal Aw	areness (G)
6.) REQUIRED DOCUMENTAT ☐ Cover Form ☐ Course Syllabus ☐ Course Description ☐ Criteria Checklist for the ar ☐ Table of Contents from the	ea	d and list of required	l readings/bo	ooks
7.) THIS COURSE CURRENTL	Y TRANSFERS	TO ASU AS:		
DEC prefix Electi				
Current General Studies design	nation(s): N/A			
Requested Effective date: 2019 Fall Course Equivalency Guide				
Is this a multi-section course?	Yes			
Is it governed by a common sy	llabus? Yes			
Chair/Director: RODNEY FREE	MAN, HUMANI	TIES IC CHAIR		Chair/Director Signature:
AGSC Action: Date action taken	:	Appro	oved	Disapproved

Arizona State University Criteria Checklist for

GLOBAL AWARENESS [G]

Rationale and Objectives

Human organizations and relationships have evolved from being family and village centered to modern global interdependence. The greatest challenge in the nuclear age is developing and maintaining a global perspective which fosters international cooperation. While the modern world is comprised of politically independent states, people must transcend nationalism and recognize the significant interdependence among peoples of the world. The exposure of students to different cultural systems provides the background of thought necessary to developing a global perspective.

Cultural learning is present in many disciplines. Exposure to perspectives on art, business, engineering, music, and the natural and social sciences that lead to an understanding of the contemporary world supports the view that intercultural interaction has become a daily necessity. The complexity of American society forces people to balance regional and national goals with global concerns. Many of the most serious problems are world issues and require solutions which exhibit mutuality and reciprocity. No longer are hunger, ecology, health care delivery, language planning, information exchanges, economic and social developments, law, technology transfer, philosophy, and the arts solely national concerns; they affect all the people of the world. Survival may be dependent on the ability to generate global solutions to some of the most pressing problems.

The word university, from universitas, implies that knowledge comes from many sources and is not restricted to local, regional, or national perspectives. The Global Awareness Area recognizes the need for an understanding of the values, elements, and social processes of cultures other than the culture of the United States. Learning which recognizes the nature of others cultures and the relationship of America's cultural system to generic human goals and welfare will help create the multicultural and global perspective necessary for effective interaction in the human community.

Courses which meet the requirement in global awareness are of one or more of the following types: (1) indepth area studies which are concerned with an examination of culture-specific elements of a region of the world, country, or culture group, (2) the study of contemporary non-English language courses that have a significant cultural component, (3) comparative cultural studies with an emphasis on non-U.S. areas, and (4) in-depth studies of non-U.S. centered cultural interrelationships of global scope such as the global interdependence produced by problems of world ecology, multinational corporations, migration, and the threat of nuclear war.

Reviewed 4/2014

Proposer: Please complete the following section and attach appropriate documentation.

ASU[G] CRITERIA					
	GLOBAL AWARENESS [G]				
YES	NO		Identify Documentation Submitted		
		Studies must be composed of subject matter that addresses or leads to an understanding of the contemporary world outside the U.S.	Disability is a human condition that knows no national borders. Over the past two decades the United Nations has displaced the United States as the entity showing leadership and commitment in advocating for the human rights of persons with disabilities. See also the assigned course materials in the syllabus.		
		2. The course must match at least one of the following descriptions: (check all which may apply):			
		a. In-depth area studies which are concerned with an examination of culture-specific elements of a region, country or culture group. The area or culture studied must be non-U.S. and the study must contribute to an understanding of the contemporary world.			
		b. The course is a language course for a contemporary non-English language, and has a significant cultural component.			
		c. The course is a comparative cultural study in which most, i.e., more than half, of the material is devoted to non-U.S. areas.	The course considers representations of disability produced from cultural and religious perspectives around the world. See also the assigned course materials in the syllabus.		

		d. The course is a study of the cultural significance of a non-U.Scentered global issue. The course examines the role of its target issue within each culture and the interrelatedness of various global cultures on that issue. It looks at the cultural significance of its issue in various cultures outside the U.S., both examining the issue's place within each culture and the effects of that issue on world cultures."	As stated previously, disability is a human condition that knows no national borders. It manifests in many ways and is experienced by every demographic on the planet. See the assigned course materials in the syllabus as representative evidence.
--	--	--	--

Global Awareness [G] Page 4

Page 4 of 6

Course Prefix	Number	Title	Designation
HUM	235	Disability Studies	Global Awareness (G)

Explain in detail which student activities correspond to the specific designation criteria. Please use the following organizer to explain how the criteria are being met.

Criteria (from checksheet)	How course meets spirit (contextualize specific examples in next column)	Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e., where in syllabus)
SAMPLE: 2d: study the cultural significance of a non-U.S. centered global issue	SAMPLE: The course examines the cultural significance of financial markets Japan, Korea, and the UK.	SAMPLE: Module 2 shows how Japanese literature has shaped how Japanese people understand world markets. Module 3 shows how Japanese popular culture has been changed by the world financial market system. Modules 4 & 5 do the same for Korea and modules 6 & 7 do the same for the UK.
1. Subject matter addresses and leads to an understanding of the contemporary world outside the United States.	The experience of disability knows no national boundaries. The United Nations has taken the lead from the United States in this issue, as evident by its adoption of the General Assembly's Resolution of the "Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities" and the fact that the United States remains one of only two countries in the world that has not been a signatory. The following course competencies for HUM235 pertain directly to Criterion 1: 5. Interpret representations of disability in Western and non-Western rituals, religions, and iconography; and 13. Cite improvements in disability rights, advocacy, accessibility, legislation, general attitudes, social practices, universal design, and international law.	The course considers artistic, cinematic, literary, philosophical, religious, and juridical texts pertaining to disability and representing every continent of the world, and the following countries in particular: namely, Argentina, Australia, Columbia, the Czech Republic, England, France, India, Iran, Japan, Korea, Mexico, and Senegal, in addition to the United States. The diverse origins of assigned texts broaden and enhance students' perspectives on and understanding of this issue, and makes them aware of diverse causes of disability, such as exposure to contaminated water, radiation, land mines, industrial accidents, environmental toxins, or disfiguring diseases. The incidence of disability is actually quite higher outside the United States than inside. The quality of life for persons with disabilities is a function of social values and beliefs, familial support, medical and technological infrastructure, and access to health care. After delving into the history and evolving theories of disability, the course content shifts its focus about one third of the way into the semester to an increasingly contemporary and international lens. The last several weeks are devoted almost exclusively to theorizing and representing disability in the "Second" and "Third" Worlds.

Global Awareness [G] Page 5

2c. The course is a comparative cultural study in which most, i.e., more than half, of the material is devoted to non-United States areas.

Disability Studies is inherently comparative cultural in that it considers the manifestation of values and belief systems in artistic production and social, political, and juridical practices across ethnic, linguistic, religious, temporal, and national divides. The HUM235 course competencies that embody "comparative cultural study" as a methodology that applies to material from "non-United States areas" are as follows: 1. Define the moral, medical, and social models in Disability Studies. 2. Describe formal and contextual methods for finding meaning in artistic expressions, in general, and in representations of disability, in particular. 4. Apply a theoretical lens to the critical analysis of a body of artistic work. 5. Interpret representations of disability in Western and non-Western rituals, religions, and iconography. 6. Research theories and representations of disability from antiquity to the present. 8. Correlate representations of disability with changes in science, medicine, technology, values, beliefs, and practices. 9. Critically analyze representations of disability in modern and contemporary art. 10. Debate whether representations of disability reflect, challenge, and/or transform normative attitudes, beliefs, and practices.11. Cite improvements in disability rights, advocacy, accessibility, legislation, general attitudes, social practices, universal design, and international law. 14. Explain "disability aesthetics." 15. Explain sites of hegemony, oppression, and resistance in the disability rights movement.

This course considers artifacts of culture (artistic, cinematic, literary, philosophical, religious, and juridical texts) from every continent of the world, and the following countries in particular: namely, Argentina, Australia, Columbia, the Czech Republic, England, France, India, Iran, Japan, Korea, Mexico, and Senegal, in addition to the United States. All of the assigned texts in the syllabus pertaining to "material" [that is] devoted to non-United States areas" is highlighted in vellow. That which pertains largely but not entirely to material from non-United States areas" is highlighted in green. Less than half the texts derive exclusively or even primarily from the United States. This same ratio largely holds true for material listed under the heading "Recommended for Further Research / Teacher Resources."

Global Awareness [G] Page 6

2d. The course is the study of a non-United States-centered global issue. The course examines the role of its target issue within each culture and the interrelatedness of various global cultures on that issue. It looks at the cultural significance of its issue in various cultures outside the United States, both examining the issue's place within each culture and the effects of that issue on world cultures.

The course compares the conceptualization of disability across cultures and how the treatment and representation of disability in art, literature, and society are informed by belief systems that evolve over time. The HUM235 course competencies that pertain most directly to this criterion are as follows: 1. Define the moral. medical, and social models in Disability Studies. 2. Describe formal and contextual methods for finding meaning in artistic expressions, in general, and in representations of disability, in particular. 5. Interpret representations of disability in Western and non-Western rituals, religions, and iconography. 6. Research theories and representations of disability from antiquity to the present. 8. Correlate representations of disability with changes in science, medicine, technol-ogy, values, beliefs, and practices. 10. Debate whether representations of disability reflect, challenge, and/or transform normative attitudes, beliefs, and practices. 13. Cite improvements in disability rights, advocacy, accessibility, legislation, general attitudes, social practices, universal design, and international law. 15. Explain sites of hegemony, oppression, and resistance in the disability rights movement.

The course considers the influences of Nature and Ethical Religions, namely, Buddhism and Polytheism, on the one hand, and Christianity, Judaism, and Islam, on the other, on the conceptualization, representation, aesthetics, and treatment of persons with disabilities. The course also compares and contrasts moral, social, and medical models in regards to disability and how these evolve in different social, economic, institutional, technical, and historical knowledge systems and settings. Finally, the course draws some correlation between disability studies and theory and movements in artistic production. More than half the material pertains to disability studies in "cultures outside the United States."



Disability Studies

Course: HUM235 Lecture 3.0 Credit(s) 3.0 Period(s) 3.0 Load

Course Type: Academic Load Formula: S- Standard

Final Term: Current

First Term: 2018 Spring

Description: Considers representations of disability as artifacts of Western and non-Western cultures against changing backdrops in knowledge, ideas, beliefs, values, and practices. Works to build awareness, understanding, and empathy in regards to diverse forms of humanity and to de-stigmatize disease, illness, and impairment.

Requisites: Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in ENG101 and (RDG100 or RDG111 or RDG112 or RDG113 or eligibility for CRE101 as indicated by appropriate reading placement test score).

MCCCD Official Course Competencies

- 1. Define the moral, medical, and social models in Disability Studies. (I)
- 2. Describe formal and contextual methods for finding meaning in artistic expressions, in general, and in representations of disability, in particular. (I, II)
- 3. Use appropriate terminology for critiquing respective forms of artistic expression. (II, III, IV, V, VI)
- 4. Apply a theoretical lens to the critical analysis of a body of artistic work. (I, II, III)
- 5. Interpret representations of disability in Western and non-Western rituals, religions, and iconography. (II, III, IV, V, VI)
- 6. Research theories and representations of disability from antiquity to the present. (III, IV, VI)
- 7. Identify exclusionary and exploitative practices in representations of disability. (I)
- 8. Correlate representations of disability with changes in science, medicine, technology, values, beliefs, and practices. (I, IV, V, VI)
- 9. Critically analyze representations of disability in modern and contemporary art. (III)
- 10. Debate whether representations of disability reflect, challenge, and/or transform normative attitudes, beliefs, and practices. (III)
- 11. Showcase the accomplishments, contributions, and leadership of persons with disabilities. (IV, VII)
- 12. Evaluate the Americans with Disabilities Act. (V, VI)
- 13. Cite improvements in disability rights, advocacy, accessibility, legislation, general attitudes, social practices, universal design, and international law. (V, VI, IX)
- 14. Explain "disability aesthetics." (VI)
- 15. Explain sites of hegemony, oppression, and resistance in the disability rights movement. (VIII)
- 16. Summarize learning about the representation of disability as gained from taking the course. (I-IX)

MCCCD Official Course Outline

- I. Defining, Theorizing, and Representing Disability
 - A. Metaphysical Constructions and Representations of Disability: The Moral Model
 - B. Scientific Constructions and Representations of Disability: The Medical Model
 - C. Cultural Constructions and Representations of Disability: The Social Model
- II. Forms of Critical Analysis in the Study of Art
 - A. Formal
 - B. Contextual
- III. Comparative Representations of Disability in Religion
 - A. Nature Religions: Sacred Stories and Texts
 - B. Ethical and Monotheistic Religions: Sacred Stories and Texts
- IV. Representations of Disability by Culture, Civilization, and Aesthetic
- aztransmac2.asu.edu/cgi-bin/WebObjects/MCCCD.woa/wa/freeForm2?id=91277

- A. Antiquity
- B. Byzantine and Medieval Europe
- C. Renaissance, Baroque, Rococo, Romanticism, and Impressionism
- D. Modernity
 - 1. Expressionism
 - 2. Cubism
 - 3. Dadaism
 - 4. Surrealism
 - 5. Abstract Expressionism
 - 6. Pop Art
- E. Post-Modernism
 - 1. Body Art
 - 2. Steam Punk
 - 3. Vandalism
- V. Representation and Power/Hegemony in Art
 - A. Residual Voices
 - B. Dominant Voices
 - C. Emergent Voices
- VI. Survey of Representations of Disability by Medium
 - A. Studio Arts
 - B. Performance Arts
 - C. Literature
 - D. Film
 - E. Digital Arts
 - F. Popular Culture
- VII. Celebrating the Contributions of People with Disabilities
 - A. Business Leaders and Politicians
 - B. Scientists, Inventors, and Entrepreneurs
 - C. Performance and Studio Artists
 - D. Writers, Directors, and Activists
- VIII. Topics for Further Discussion and Research
 - A. Ableism in disability memes and other forms of media
 - B. Consumer Advocacy
 - C. Universal Design
- IX. Disability Rights as a Global Movement
 - A. United Nations Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
 - B. International Disabilities Rights Organizations and Laws

MCCCD Governing Board Approval Date: June 27, 2017

All information published is subject to change without notice. Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of information presented, but based on the dynamic nature of the curricular process, course and program information is subject to change in order to reflect the most current information available.

MESA COMMUNITY COLLEGE—RED MOUNTAIN CAMPUS FALL SEMESTER 2019

Course Name and Section Number:

Course: HUM235: Disability Studies TTR 11:00a.m.-12:15 p.m. RDM S280

Instructor Name and Academic Credentials:

Keith Anderson

- Ph.D., Comparative Cultural and Literary Studies, The University of Arizona
- M.F.A., Creative Writing, The University of Alabama
- B.A., Government, Oberlin College

If you want to hear a little of my personal story and reasons for teaching, you may find my bio by clicking <u>here</u>.

Instructor Office Hours and Contact Information:

My office is located in Saguaro 265 on the MCC--Red Mountain Campus. Please feel welcome to drop by anytime during my regular office hours, but bear in mind that students who make an appointment always have priority over drop-ins.

My office hours for the Fall 2019 Semester are as follows:

- Mondays: 09:30 a.m. 10:30 a.m. in S265 and by appointment;
- Tuesdays: 2:00 p.m. 4:00 p.m., face-to-face in Saguaro 265, and, by appointment, from 5:45 p.m. 6:45 p.m. in the Acacia Village Instructional Support Office:
- Wednesdays: 09:30 a.m. 10:30 a.m. in S265 and by appointment;
- Thursdays: 2:00 p.m. 4:00 p.m., face-to-face in Saguaro 265, or via online chat, and, by appointment, from 5:45 p.m. 6:45 p.m. in the Acacia Village Instructional Support Office; and
- Fridays: 09:30 a.m. 10:30 a.m. in S265 and by appointment.

My office number is (480) 654-7300. The best way to reach me outside of my office hours is by way of the Canvas (course) email account. This correspondence gets forwarded to the inbox for my College email account (keith.anderson@mesacc.edu), which I try to check daily.

IMPORTANT: Please do **not** try to reach me through my Maricopa (student) email account (<u>KEILT67631@maricopa.edu</u>), as I rarely check that one, unless I am enrolled in a class myself for professional development.

IMPORTANT: Please do **not**, **not**, **not**, **not** mistakenly try to reach me through my Maricopa (student) email account (<u>KEILT67631@maricopa.edu</u>), as I rarely check that one, unless I happen to be enrolled in a class myself for professional development.

Maricopa County Community College District Official Course Description

Considers representations of disability as artifacts of Western and non-Western cultures against changing backdrops in knowledge, ideas, beliefs, values, and practices. Works to build awareness, understanding, and empathy in regards to diverse forms of humanity and to de-stigmatize disease, illness, and impairment.

Requisites: Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in ENG101 and (RDG100 or RDG111 or RDG112 or RDG113 or eligibility for CRE101 as indicated by appropriate reading placement test score).

MCCCD Governing Board Approval Date: June 27, 2017

Maricopa County Community College District Official Course Competencies

- Define the moral, medical, and social models in Disability Studies. (I)
- 2. Describe formal and contextual methods for finding meaning in artistic expressions, in general, and in representations of disability, in particular. (I, II)
- 3. Use appropriate terminology for critiquing respective forms of artistic expression. (II, III, IV, V, VI)
- 4. Apply a theoretical lens to the critical analysis of a body of artistic work. (I, II, III)
- 5. Interpret representations of disability in Western and non-Western rituals, religions, and iconography. (II, III, IV, V, VI)
- 6. Research theories and representations of disability from antiquity to the present. (III, IV, VI)
- 7. Identify exclusionary and exploitative practices in representations of disability. (I)
- 8. Correlate representations of disability with changes in science, medicine, technology, values, beliefs, and practices. (I, IV, V, VI)
- 9. Critically analyze representations of disability in modern and contemporary art. (III)
- 10. Debate whether representations of disability reflect, challenge, and/or transform normative attitudes, beliefs, and practices. (III)
- 11. Showcase the accomplishments, contributions, and leadership of persons with disabilities. (IV, VII)
- 12. Evaluate the Americans with Disabilities Act. (V, VI)
- 13. Cite improvements in disability rights, advocacy, accessibility, legislation, general attitudes, social practices, universal design, and international law. (V, VI, IX)
- 14. Explain "disability aesthetics." (VI)
- 15. Explain sites of hegemony, oppression, and resistance in the disability rights movement. (VIII)
- 16. Summarize learning about the representation of disability as gained from taking the course. (I-IX)

Course Outline

- I. Defining, Theorizing, and Representing Disability
 - A. Metaphysical Constructions and Representations of Disability: Moral Model
 - B. Scientific Constructions and Representations of Disability: Medical Model
 - C. Cultural Constructions and Representations of Disability: Social Model
- II. Forms of Critical Analysis in the Study of Art
 - A. Formal
 - B. Contextual
- III. Comparative Representations of Disability in Religion
 - A. Nature Religions: Sacred Stories and Texts
 - B. Ethical and Monotheistic Religions: Sacred Stories and Texts
- IV. Representations of Disability by Culture, Civilization, and Aesthetic
 - A. Antiquity
 - B. Byzantine and Medieval Europe
 - C. Renaissance, Baroque, Rococo, Romanticism, and Impressionism
 - D. Modernity
 - 1. Expressionism
 - 2. Cubism
 - 3. Dadaism
 - 4. Surrealism
 - 5. Abstract Expressionism
 - 6. Pop Art
 - E. Post-Modernism
 - 1. Body Art
 - 2. Steam Punk
 - 3. Vandalism
- V. Representation and Power/Hegemony in Art
 - A. Residual Voices
 - B. Dominant Voices
 - C. Emergent Voices
- VI. Survey of Representations of Disability by Medium
 - A. Studio Arts
 - B. Performance Arts
 - C. Literature
 - D. Film
 - E. Digital Arts
 - F. Popular Culture
- VII. Celebrating the Contributions of People with Disabilities
 - A. Business Leaders and Politicians
 - B. Scientists, Inventors, and Entrepreneurs
 - C. Performance and Studio Artists
 - D. Writers, Directors, and Activists
- VIII. Topics for Further Discussion and Research
 - A. Ableism in disability memes and other forms of media

- B. Consumer Advocacy
- C. Universal Design
- IX. Disability Rights as a Global Movement
 - A. United Nations Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
 - B. International Disabilities Rights Organizations and Laws

Welcome Statement and Elaboration on This Course's Content, Organization, Requirements, and Purposes:

If you are a student in Allied Health, welcome. This course will help you gain insight and empathy regarding the experience of disability and thereby better serve the clientele you will encounter on a daily basis in your profession. All of us, though, at some point or another in our lives will experience disability firsthand, probably first as a caretaker of a relative, and second ourselves. "Perfect" health is a very ephemeral condition. When measured over the entire lifespan, it is not, contrary to popular belief, the norm. It is the exception. This course prepares you for an eventuality, so that you can focus on making whatever adjustments will help you achieve and maintain personal agency, independence, and dignity in all stages of life and development.

The teaching and learning are designed in such a way that you get to consider in a sustained manner the long discourse between the art communities and the rest of society at various points in history. In this course, the conceptual lens through which this dialogue will be analyzed is disability. The methodology can be summarized in three questions.

- How does society interface with disability?
- How does art interface with cultural attitudes, values, beliefs, and practices?
- How does the representation of disability in art interface with aesthetics—the
 ways in which we define, interpret, expand or limit, and evaluate beauty and what
 it means to be human?

Our understanding of and response to diversity, particularly as it manifests in regards to disability, has changed across cultures and over time in tandem with humanity's knowledge, technology, social structure, and institutions. The French cultural critic Henri-Jacques Stiker conveniently distills our collective approaches for processing disability into three paradigms: (1) the moral model, in which disability is considered mostly a manifestation of or punishment for wickedness; (2) the medical model, in which disability is considered a defect that can be treated or cured through "progress" in medicine and technology and intervention by experts; and (3) the social model, in which disability is defined as much by external factors as internal ones; disability according to his last formula is seen as a function of the social and physical environment, not the individual. Disability, in other words, can be eliminated by making such adjustments to the environment as to render it "accessible."

What role, meanwhile, does imaginative work play in this ongoing dialogue? It is an expression of desire. It can be restless or complacent. It can either reflect or shape human understanding. The literary critic Raymond Williams offers in *Marxism and*

Literature a second paradigm for describing the relationship between art and society as "dominant, residual, or emergent." In regards to the attitudes, values, beliefs, and practices of cultures, it can (1) reflect prevailing and contemporary ones; (2) invoke past ones, often in a tone that is wistful and nostalgic, or (3) envision new ways of doing and being. More often than not, the work is dialogic. It exhibits elements that contradict or undermine one role or another. What light does the first model shed on the second?

Finally, how do the two models above by Stiker and Williams correspond to expansive and contracting definitions of beauty and what it means to be human? How do these domains of inclusion and exclusion inform what is represented in art and how? Tobin Siebers offers in Disability Aesthetics a third model that guides us in this critique. He interrogates such conventions in representation as symmetry, proportion, balance, harmony, and order as measures of beauty. At the same time, he deconstructs images of disability as representations of injury, neglect, abandon, abnormality, irrationality, contagion, misfortune, decay, and decadence. Why, for instance, do we consider Venus de Milo the epitome of feminine beauty but refuse to take in the fact that she is missing body parts? Why did leaders of the Third Reich vehemently reject Modern Art as "degenerate," on the one hand, and yet, on the other, take readily to the "idealized" forms of the body so celebrated in Neoclassicism? Siebers suggests totalitarian systems of thought and regimes tend to enforce a "normative" state and to be less tolerant in general of deviation. The Nazi aesthetic found perhaps its greatest champion in architect Paul Schultze-Naumburg, who in 1931 went on a speaking tour in which he juxtaposed photographs of people with physical deformities from Germany's mental asylums with works of Modern Art. In so doing, he claimed to establish a link between disability and art. In drawing on such material.

Disability aesthetics refuses to recognize the representation of the healthy body—and its definition of harmony, integrity, and beauty—as the sole determination of the aesthetic. Rather, disability aesthetics embraces beauty that seems by traditional standards to be broken, and yet it is not less beautiful, but more so, as a result (*Disability Aesthetics*, 3).

Umberto Eco has compiled in his book *On Ugliness* a plethora of examples from two-dimensional art for discussion, analysis, synthesis, and evaluation. These will be viewed, discussed, and critiqued throughout the semester as "textbook" examples. Non-Western works and cultural critics supplement the books on disability studies that still pertain overwhelmingly to art from Europe and North American. The semester culminates with a study in which students, using research techniques modeled by Jay Timothy Dolmage in *Academic Ableism: Disability and Higher Education*, identify and assess real or potential issues of accessibility and ableism in some setting they frequent, including higher education.

The various assessments correspond to increasingly high orders of thinking on Bloom's taxonomy. Two students a week are each assigned to do a presentation in which they define and explain a "keyword" from Disability Studies. This activity helps the class build a common vocabulary and set of concepts to be used in class discussions. to define and explain. Each student submits bi-weekly online quizzes that ask him or her to identify and apply these concepts in case studies. Again, the purpose is to enhance

class comprehension and participation. Students do an online presentation on a noteworthy person with a disability to build a community of learners who recognize and recall the individual and collective contributions of a minority population that might otherwise go unnoticed. Leading the discussion of a film serves as practice for the critical analysis of the portrayal of disability and of where the work stands in relation to residual, dominant, and emergent attitudes, values, beliefs, and practices. The formal and contextual critical analysis of a representation of disability provides students to engage this topic in a more sustained and comprehensive manner. In the portfolio students will explore in depth the models described in Stiker's historical study of disability, and the documented research paper allows for the application, analysis, synthesis, and evaluation of research methods in disability studies to a contemporary social setting.

Required Textbooks:

Adams, Rachel, Benjamin Reiss, and David Serlin, eds. *Keywords for Disability Studies*. Davis, Lennard, ed. *The Disability Studies Reader*, 5th Edition.

Dolmage, Jay Timothy. *Academic Ableism: Disability and Higher Education (Corporealities: Discourses of Disability)* Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 2017.

Eco, Umberto, ed. Alistair McEwen, translator. *On Ugliness*. New York: Rizzoli, 2007. Schumm, Darla and Michael Stoltzfus, eds. *Disability and Religious Diversity: Cross-Cultural and Interreligious Perspectives*.

Siebers, Tobin Anthony. *Disability Aesthetics* (*Corporealities: Discourses of Disability*). Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 2010.

Stiker, Henri-Jacques. A History of Disability (Corporealities: Discourses of Disability). Paris: Éditions Dunod, 1997. English Translation: Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan, 1999.

Online Reading Packet:

Addlakha, Renu, Stuart Blume, Patrick Devlieger, Osamu Nagase, and Myriam Winance, eds. *Disability and Society: A Reader*. Chapter XII: "Societal Responses to Women with Disabilities in India"; Chapter XVI: "Engaging with the Disability-Rights Movement: The Experience of Community-Based Rehabilitation in Southern Africa"; and Chapter IXX: "The Disability Rights Movement in Japan: Past Present and Future."

Addlakha, Renu, ed. *Disability Studies in India: Global Discourses, Local Realities*. Chapter I: "Historicising Disability in India: Questions of Subject and Method" by Shilpaa Anand; and Chapter III: "Tracking Disability through the United Nations" by N. Sundaresan.

Bacon, Francis. Essay: "Of Deformity."

Bartlett, Jennifer, Sheila Black, and Michael Northen. *Beauty Is a Verb: The New Poetry of Disability*. Poems by Jim Ferris, Kenny Fries, Laura Hershey, Petra Kuppers, Jillian Weisse, and Kathi Wolfe.

Campbell, Fiona Kumari. *Contours of Ableism: The Production of Disability and Abledness*. Chapter I: "The Project of Ableism"; and Chapter II: "Internalised Ableism: The Tyranny Within."

Carver, Raymond. Where I'm Calling From: Selected Stories. "Cathedral."

Charlton, James I. *Nothing about Us without Us.* Chapter II: "The Dimensions of Disability Oppression: An Overview"; and Chapter IV: "Culture(s) and Belief Systems."

Cortázar, Julio. Blow-Up: and Other Stories. "Letter to a Young Lady in Paris."

Davis, Lennard, ed. *The Disability Studies Reader*, 4th Edition. Chapter XIV: "Enabling Disability: Rewriting Kinship, Reimagining Citizenship"; Chapter XXXI: "The Enfreakment of Photography"; and Chapter XXXX: "Beauty and Variations."

Davis, Lennard. Enforcing Normalcy: Disability, Deafness and the Body. Chapter II: "Constructing Normalcy"; and Chapter VI: "Visualizing the Disabled Body: The Classical Nude and the Fragmented Torso."

García Márquez, Gabriel. *Collected Stories*. "A Very Old Man with Enormous Wings." *The Haditha/Qu'ran*. Excerpts.

Hay, William. Disability: An Essay (1754).

Hockenberry, John. *Moving Violations: War Zones, Wheelchairs, and Declarations of Independence*. 7: "Fear of Bees"; 19: and 25: "Charles Peter Slagle."

Homer. The Odyssey. Excerpts.

Hugo, Victor. The Hunchback of Notre Dame. Excerpts.

Kafka, Franz. Metamorphosis.

Kesey, Ken. One Flew over the Cuckoo's Nest. Pages 34-41.

The Mahabharata. Excerpts.

Magill, Ann. The Monster's Rhapsody: Disability, Culture, and Identity: Poems. Excerpts.

Markotic, Nicole. *Disability in Film and Literature*. Chapter III: "Icarus, Gods and the 'Lesson' of Disability."

Minich, Julie Avril. Accessible Citizenship: Disability, Nation, and the Cultural Politics of Greater Mexico. "Introduction: Accessibility and Nationalism."

Montaigne, Michel de. *The Complete Essays*. Book III: 11: "On the Lame"; 12: "On Physiognomy"; and 31: "On the Cannibals."

O'Connor, Flannery. *The Complete Stories*. "Good Country People"; "The Lame Shall Enter First"; and "The Life You Save May Be Your Own."

Old and New Testaments. Excerpts.

Owen, Wilfred. Selected poems from *The Collected Poems of Wilfred Owen*. (eBook available through MCCCD)

Perkins Gilman, Charlotte. *The Charlotte Perkins Gilman Reader*. "The Yellow Wallpaper."

Richardson, Kristina L. Difference and Disability in the Medieval Islamic World: Blighted Bodies. "Introduction"; Chapter I: "'Ahat' in Islamic Thought."

Rose, Martha L. *The Staff of Oedipus: Transforming Disability in Ancient Greece*. Chapter I: "The Landscape of Disability."

Rosenkrantz, Karl. Aesthetic of Ugliness. Excerpts.

Sabatello, Maya and Marianne Schulze, eds. *Human Rights and Disability Advocacy*. Chapter I: "A Short History of the International Disability Rights Movement" by Maya Sabatello; Chapter X: "Indigenous People with Disabilities: The Missing Link" by Huhana Hickey; and Chapter XIV: "The Role of National Human Rights Institutions" by Andrew Byrnes.

Sainte Augustine. On Order (De Ordine), Part IV. "The Ugly Being Contributes to Order."

Sassoon, Siegfried. The War Poems. Excerpts.

Scalenghe, Sara. *Disability in the Ottoman Arab World, 1500-1800.* "Introduction: Disability and Its Histories in the Arab World."

Shelley, Mary. Frankenstein. Excerpts.

Stanford, Frank. What about This: Collected Poems of Frank Stanford. "The Boy Who Shot Weathercocks" and "The Light the Dead See."

The Upanishads. Excerpts.

William of Auvergne. Treatise on Good and Evil. Excerpts.

Williams, Raymond. *Marxism and Literature*. Part II: 6. "Hegemony"; 7. "Traditions, Institutions, and Formations"; 8. "Dominant, Residual, and Emergent."

Assigned Films

Alive Day Memories: Home from Iraq CinemAbility: The Art of Inclusion

The Diving Bell and the Butterfly: A Memoir of Life in Death by Jean-Dominique Bauby

(France)

Dodes'ka-den (Japan) Edward Scissorhands

The Elephant Man

Freaks

Frida (Mexico)

The House Is Black (Iran)
The Intouchables (France)

Invitation to Dance

The Girl Who Sold the Sun (La Petite vendeuse de soleil) (Senegal)

Leap of Faith

Margarita, with a Straw (India)

Murderball

Oasis (Korea)

Push Girls (Reality Television Show): Episodes 5, 6, and 7

V for Vendetta (England)

Vital Signs: Crip Culture Talks Back

What's Eating Gilbert Grape?

Miscellaneous Other Resources:

Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990:

https://www.eeoc.gov/eeoc/history/35th/1990s/ada.html

United Nations General Assembly Resolution: "Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities." https://documents-dds-

ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N06/500/79/PDF/N0650079.pdf?OpenElement

Disability Studies Quarterly http://dsq-sds.org/

Modern Disability: Disability Awareness with Author/Speaker Gary Karp.

http://moderndisability.com/

New York Times series: "Disability: Essays, art and opinion exploring the lives of people living with disabilities." https://www.nytimes.com/column/disability
TED and TEDx talks on Disability and Related Topics.

Other Learning Materials:

- A personal computer (If you don't have one at home, MCC has ample ones available in either the computer laboratory or library.)
- Internet Access/MCC email account
- Hand-outs, worksheets, films, hyperlinks
- A collegiate dictionary and companion thesaurus

Canvas: Learning Management System

MCC and other Maricopa Colleges use Canvas, an online learning management system. Whether your class is face-to-face, hybrid, or entirely online, you should access your course materials in Canvas.

- How to Access Canvas
- https://learn.maricopa.edu/

Student Email

You will need a student email account so that your instructor can communicate with you regarding course work and performance in this class. This is available to all MCC students at no charge. Contact your instructor through your Maricopa email or through Canvas. Emails from accounts other than Maricopa (Yahoo, msn, Hotmail) will go into spam and will delete immediately. For instructions, go to: Setting Up Your Maricopa Email

Submitting Assignments

All of the work for class will be submitted in Canvas. Always pay attention to the instructions and class discussions for prompts and guidelines about how to complete your work.

Backup Assignments

Always, always, retain a copy of everything that you submit. When working on your computer, save your work frequently and keep it on an external storage device such as a USB drive, CDRW (rewritable CD), or the Cloud in case your hard drive freezes up or gets infected by a virus. Copy and paste the instructions to assignments to your word processed document and then, once finished, upload your work to the Canvas. This precaution keeps you from losing work if, for any reason, the online server goes down.

Late or Missing Assignments

Please note in the section of the syllabus below entitled "Calendar" the times and dates by which assignments are due. Late work will receive a lowered grade. If you are unable, for any reason, to complete your work according to schedule, it is *your* responsibility to contact me *immediately* and explain why. At my discretion, I may authorize an adjustment in your due dates, though a late penalty of a reduced amount may still be applied.

Exam Procedures

There is no proctored examination for this course. Work will be submitted online in Canvas, unless specified as an in-class activity. The final examination consists of a portfolio review and a documented research paper submitted on Canvas.

Grading Scale

900 - 1000 points	=	A (90% - 100%)
800 - 899 points	=	B (80% - 89%)
700 - 799 points	=	C (70% - 79%)
600 - 699 points	=	D (60% - 69%)
0 - 599 points	=	F (0% - 59%)

Total points possible: 1000 points

Graded Items with Corresponding Point Values

Online Quizzes: Point Value: 25 Points Each (200 Points Total)	Total Number of Online Quizzes: 8	Percentage of Final Grade: 20%
2. Classroom Presentation on Assigned Keyword for Disability Studies: Point Value: 50 Points Each (100 Points Total)	Total Number: 2	Percentage of Final Grade: 10%
Online Presentation on Persons of Note with Disability: Point Value: 50 Points	Total Number of Online Presentations on Per- sons of Note: 1	Percentage of Final Grade: 05%
4. Film Discussion Leader(s): Point Value: 50 Points	Total Number of Guided and Graded Classroom Discus- sions on Films: 1	Percentage of Final Grade: 05%

5. Formal and Contextual Critical Analysis of a Representation of Disability: Point Value: 200 Points	Total Number of Critical Analyses: 1	Percentage of Final Grade: 20%
6. Portfolio Assessment: Definitions and Manifestations of the Moral, Medical, and Social Models in Disability Studies Point Value: 200 Points	Total Number of Port- folio Assessments: 1	Percentage of Final Grade: 20%
7. Primary and Secondary Docu- mented Research Paper : Assessment of Disability Inclusivity on a Primary, Secondary, or Higher Education Campus: Point Value: 200 Points	Total Number of Research Papers: 1	Percentage of Final Grade: 20%

TOTAL POINTS POSSIBLE:

1000

CALENDAR OF DUE DATES FOR ASSIGNMENTS AND ASSESSMENTS (BOLD-FACED)

All assignments are due by the beginning of class on the date specified.

Date Topic Source Material

08/27	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Abil- ity, Disability, History, and Normal.	Davis, Lennard, ed. <i>The Disability Studies Reader</i> , 5 th Edition. Chapter I: "Introduction: Disability, Normality, and Power." Siebers, Tobin. <i>Disability Aesthetics</i> . "Introducing Disability Aesthetics." TED and TEDx talks on Disability and Related Topics.
08/29		Stiker, Henri-Jacques. A History of Disability. "Introduction." Addlakha, Renu, ed. Disability Studies in India: Global Discourses, Local Realities. Chapter I: "Historicising Disability in India: Questions of Subject and Method" by Shilpaa Anand. PowerPoint Presentation: Gods and Monsters: Surviving Representations from Pre-literate Cultures and Antiquity (Sphinxes, Centaurs, Gorgons, Tricksters, and Such). On Ugliness: Images from "Chapter IV: Monsters and Portents."

09/03	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Aes- thetics and the Moral Model.	Davis, Lennard. Enforcing Normalcy: Disability, Deafness and the Body, 5 th Edition. Chapter II: "Constructing Normalcy." Homer. The Odyssey. Excerpts Markotic, Nicole. Disability in Film and Literature. Chapter III: "Icarus, Gods and the 'Lesson' of Disability." Rose, Martha L. The Staff of Oedipus: Transforming Disability in Ancient Greece. Chapter I: "The Landscape of Disability." The Myth of Hephaestus. Film Discussion: Invitation to Dance.
09/05		 Davis, Lennard, ed. <i>The Disability Studies Reader</i>, 5th Edition. Chapter XXX: "Sculpting Body Ideals: <i>Alison Lapper Pregnant</i> and the Public Display of Disability." Davis, Lennard. <i>Enforcing Normalcy: Disability, Deafness and the Body</i>, 5th Edition. Chapter VI: "Visualizing the Disabled Body: The Classical Nude and the Fragmented Torso." Siebers, Tobin. <i>Disability Aesthetics</i>. "The Aesthetics of Human Disqualification." PowerPoint Presentation: The Dialectics of Representation: Apollonian and Dionysian; Classical and Hellenistic. <i>On Ugliness</i>: Images from "Chapter I: Ugliness in the Classical World."
09/10	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Eth- ics and Human.	The Haditha/Qu'ran. Excerpts. Scalenghe, Sara. Disability in the Ottoman Arab World, 1500-1800. "Introduction: Disability and Its Histories in the Arab World." Richardson, Kristina L. Difference and Disability in the Medieval Islamic World: Blighted Bodies. "Introduction"; Chapter I: "'Ahat' in Islamic Thought." Film Discussion: The House Is Black Online Quiz 1
09/12		The Mahabharata. Excerpts. Old and New Testaments. Excerpts. The Upanishads. Excerpts.

		Schumm, Darla and Michael Stoltzfus, eds. <i>Disability</i> and Religious Diversity: Cross-Cultural and Interreligious Perspectives. Chapter IX: "Disability, Agency, and Engagement: Three Wisdom Traditions' Call to Be Radically Available." PowerPoint Presentation: Metaphysical Constructions and Representations of Disability in the Major World Religions: The Moral Model. <i>On Ugliness</i> : Images from "Chapter III: The Apocalypse, Hell, and the Devil" and "Chapter VIII: Witchcraft, Satanism, Sadism."
09/17	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): De- formity and Illness.	Bacon, Francis. Essay: "Of Deformity." Hay, William. Disability: An Essay (1754). Montaigne, Michel de. The Complete Essays. Book III: 11: "On the Lame"; 12: "On Physiognomy"; and 31: "On the Cannibals." Rosenkrantz, Karl. Aesthetic of Ugliness. Excerpts. Siebers, Tobin. Disability Aesthetics. "Words Stare like a Glass Eye: Disability in Literary and Visual Studies." Sainte Augustine. On Order (De Ordine), Part IV. "The Ugly Being Contributes to Order." William of Auvergne. Treatise on Good and Evil. Excerpts.
09/19		Bartlett, Jennifer, Sheila Black, and Michael Northen. Beauty Is a Verb: The New Poetry of Disability. Poems by Jim Ferris, Kenny Fries, Laura Hershey, Petra Kuppers, Jillian Weisse, and Kathi Wolfe (Selected Poems). Davis, Lennard, ed. The Disability Studies Reader, 5th Edition. Chapter III: "Heaven's Special Child': The Making of Poster Children." TED and TEDx talks on Disability and Related Topics.
09/24	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Ac- cess, Dependency, Fat, and Freak.	Bartlett, Jennifer, Sheila Black, and Michael Northen. Beauty Is a Verb: The New Poetry of Disability. Poems by Jim Ferris, Kenny Fries, Laura Hershey, Petra Kuppers, Jillian Weisse, and Kathi Wolfe (Selected Poems). Davis, Lennard, ed. The Disability Studies Reader, 4th Edition. Chapter XIV: "Enabling Disability: Rewriting Kinship, Reimagining Citizenship."

09/26		Film Discussion: What's Eating Gilbert Grape? Online Quiz 2 Campbell, Fiona Kumari. Contours of Ableism: The Production of Disability and Abledness. Chapter I: "The Project of Ableism." Chapter II: "Internalised Ableism: The Tyranny Within." TED and TEDx talks on Disability and Related Topics. PowerPoint Presentation: Ableism in Disability Memes and Other Forms of Media
10/01	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Ge- netics, Stigma, and Vulnerability.	Davis, Lennard, ed. <i>The Disability Studies Reader</i> , 5 th Edition. Chapter II: "Disability and the Justification of Inequality in American History." Williams, Raymond. <i>Marxism and Literature</i> . Part II: 6. "Hegemony"; 7. "Traditions, Institutions, and Formations"; 8. "Dominant, Residual, and Emergent." Film Discussion: <i>Freaks</i>
10/03		Bartlett, Jennifer, Sheila Black, and Michael Northen. Beauty Is a Verb: The New Poetry of Disability. Poems by Jim Ferris, Kenny Fries, Laura Hershey, Petra Kuppers, Jillian Weisse, and Kathi Wolfe (Selected Poems). Davis, Lennard, ed. The Disability Studies Reader, 5th Edition. Chapter X: "Stigma: An Enigma Demystified." TED and TEDx talks on Disability and Related Topics. PowerPoint Presentation: Scientific Constructions and Representations of Disability: The Medical Model. On Ugliness: Images from "Chapter IX: Physica curiosa."
10/08	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Eu- genics, Institutions, Medicalization, and the Medical Model.	Davis, Lennard, ed. <i>The Disability Studies Reader</i> , 4 th Edition. Chapter XXXI: "The Enfreakment of Photography." Shelley, Mary. <i>Frankenstein</i> . Excerpts. Film Discussion : <i>The Elephant Man</i> Online Quiz 3

10/10		Hockenberry, John. Moving Violations: War Zones, Wheelchairs, and Declarations of Independence. 7: "Fear of Bees"; 19: and 25: "Charles Peter Slagle." PowerPoint Presentation: Disability Contained: Institutionalization in Art and Architecture
10/15	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Cog- nition, Madness, The Social Model, Sex, and Sexuality.	Davis, Lennard, ed. <i>The Disability Studies Reader</i> , 5 th Edition. Chapter VIII: "The Institution Yet to Come': Analyzing Incarceration through a Disability Lens." Kesey, Ken. <i>One Flew over the Cuckoo's Nest.</i> Pages 34-41 Perkins Gilman, Charlotte. <i>The Charlotte Perkins Gilman Reader</i> . "The Yellow Wallpaper."
10/17		Carver, Raymond. Where I'm Calling From: Selected Stories. "Cathedral." Davis, Lennard, ed. The Disability Studies Reader, 5 th Edition. Chapter XIII: "The Social Model of Disability." Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Website: Modern Disability: Disability Awareness with Author/Speaker Gary Karp. PowerPoint Presentation: Cultural Constructions and Representations of Disability: The Social Model. On Ugliness: Images from "Chapter XII: Iron Towers and Ivory Towers" (1. Industrial Ugliness; 2. Decadentism and the Licentiousness of the Ugly)
10/22	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Ac- tivism, Crip, (Univer- sal) Design, "Disabil- ity" Aesthetics, He- gemony, Oppression, Resistance, and Rights.	Charlton, James I. Nothing about Us without Us. Chapter II: "The Dimensions of Disability Oppression: An Overview"; and Chapter IV: "Culture(s) and Belief Systems." Film Discussion: Vital Signs: Crip Culture Talks Back Online Quiz 4
10/24		Davis, Lennard, ed. <i>The Disability Studies Reader</i> , 4 th Edition. "Beauty and Variations." Film Discussion : <i>Margarita, with a Straw</i> .

10/29	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Acci- dent, Medicalization, Narrative, Prosthetics, Rehabilitation, and Work.	Owen, Wilfred. Selected poems from <i>The Collected Poems of Wilfred Owen</i> . (eBook available through MCCCD) Sassoon, Siegfried. <i>The War Poems</i> . Excerpts. Siebers, Tobin. <i>Disability Aesthetics</i> . "Trauma Art: Injury and Wounding in the Media Age." Film Discussion: <i>Alive Day Memories: Home from Iraq</i>
		Online Quiz 5
10/31		Davis, Lennard, ed. <i>The Disability Studies Reader</i> , 5 th Edition. Chapter XIV: "Narrative Prosthesis." O'Connor, Flannery. <i>The Complete Stories</i> . "Good Country People"; "The Lame Shall Enter First"; and "The Life You Save May Be Your Own." Siebers, Tobin. <i>Disability Aesthetics</i> . "Conclusion: Disability in the Mirror of Art." PowerPoint Presentation: Disability in Music and in Modern and Contemporary Art. <i>On Ugliness</i> : Images from "Chapter XIII: The Avante-Garde and the Triumph of Ugliness."
11/05	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Rep- resentation and Vulnerability.	Cortázar, Julio. <i>Blow-Up: and Other Stories</i> . "Letter to a Young Lady in Paris." Hugo, Victor. <i>The Hunchback of Notre Dame</i> . Excerpts. Film Discussion: <i>The Diving Bell and the Butterfly</i> and <i>The Intouchables</i> Online Quiz 6
11/07		Kafka, Franz. Metamorphosis. TED and TEDx talks on Disability and Related Topics. PowerPoint Presentation: Disability in Popular Culture. On Ugliness: Images from "Chapter XIV: The Ugliness of Others, Kitsch, and Camp" and "Chapter XV: Ugliness Today."
11/12	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Iden- tity and Performance.	Stanford, Frank. What about This: Collected Poems of Frank Stanford. "The Boy Who Shot Weathercocks." Magill, Ann. The Monster's Rhapsody: Disability, Culture, and Identity: Poems. Excerpts.

		Film Discussion: Murderball and V for Vendetta
		Timi Discussion. Warderball and Viol Veridella
11/14		 Bartlett, Jennifer, Sheila Black, and Michael Northen. Beauty Is a Verb: The New Poetry of Disability. Poems by Jim Ferris, Kenny Fries, Laura Hershey, Petra Kuppers, Jillian Weisse, and Kathi Wolfe (Selected Poems). García Márquez, Gabriel. Collected Stories. "A Very Old Man with Enormous Wings." TED and TEDx talks on Disability and Related Topics. Online Presentation on Persons of Note with Disability.
11/19	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Ac- commodation, Family, and Gender.	Bartlett, Jennifer, Sheila Black, and Michael Northen. Beauty Is a Verb: The New Poetry of Disability. Poems by Jim Ferris, Kenny Fries, Laura Hershey, Petra Kuppers, Jillian Weisse, and Kathi Wolfe (Selected Poems).
		Film Discussion: Dodes'ka-den
		Online Quiz 7
11/21		THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY
11/26		Addlakha, Renu, Stuart Blume, Patrick Devlieger, Osamu Nagase, and Myriam Winance, eds. <i>Disability and Society: A Reader</i> . Chapter XII: "Societal Responses to Women with Disabilities in India"; Chapter XVI: "Engaging with the Disability-Rights Movement: The Experience of Community-Based Rehabilitation in Southern Africa"; and Chapter IXX: "The Disability Rights Movement in Japan: Past Present and Future." PowerPoint Presentation: Disability in "Primitive" Societies and Colonized Cultures. <i>On Ugliness</i> : Images from "Chapter VI: The Ugliness of Woman from Antiquity to the Baroque Period" and "Chapter X: Romanticism and the Redemption of Ugliness."
11/28	Presentations on Assigned Keywords	Addlakha, Renu, ed. <i>Disability Studies in India: Global Discourses, Local Realities</i> . Chapter III: "Tracking

	for Disability Studies: Keyword(s): Invisibility, Modernity, and Technology.	Disability through the United Nations" by N. Sundaresan. Sabatello, Maya and Marianne Schulze, eds. Human Rights and Disability Advocacy. Chapter I: "A Short History of the International Disability Rights Movement" by Maya Sabatello; by Huhana Hickey; and Chapter XIV: "The Role of National Human Rights Institutions" by Andrew Byrnes. United Nations General Assembly Resolution: "Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities." Film Discussion: The Girl Who Sold the Sun (La Petite vendeuse de soleil)
12/03		Sabatello, Maya and Marianne Schulze, eds. Human Rights and Disability Advocacy. Chapter X: "Indigenous People with Disabilities: The Missing Link" by Huhana Hickey. Schumm, Darla and Michael Stoltzfus, eds. Disability and Religious Diversity: Cross-Cultural and Interreligious Perspectives. Chapter VII: "Heath and Disability Care in Native American and Alaska Native Communities"; and Chapter X: "Native American Concepts Involving Human Difference." PowerPoint Presentation: Comparative Construction and Representations of Disability: Nature vs. Ethical and Monotheistic Religions. On Ugliness: Images from "Chapter V: The Ugly, the Comic, and the Obscene."
12/05	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Di- versity and Space.	Schumm, Darla and Michael Stoltzfus, eds. <i>Disability</i> and Religious Diversity: Cross-Cultural and Interreligious Perspectives. Chapter III: "Since Feathers Have Grown on My Body: Madness, Art, and Healing in Celtic Reconstructionist Spirituality"; and Chapter IV: "Disabled Rites? Ritual and Disability in Wicca." Film Discussion: Push Girls: Episodes 5, 6, 7 Online Quiz 8
12/10		Schumm, Darla and Michael Stoltzfus, eds. <i>Disability</i> and Religious Diversity: Cross-Cultural and Interreligious Perspectives. Chapter II: "Whatever the Sacrifice: Illness and Authority in the Baha'i Faith";

		and Chapter VI: "Beyond Models: Some Tentative Daoist Contributions to Disability Studies." PowerPoint Presentation: Construction and Representations of Disability in Post-Modernism Film Discussion: Frida
12/12	Presentations on Assigned Keywords for Disability Stud- ies: Keyword(s): Citi- zenship and Trauma.	Minich, Julie Avril. Accessible Citizenship: Disability, Nation, and the Cultural Politics of Greater Mexico. "Introduction: Accessibility and Nationalism." Stanford, Frank. What about This: Collected Poems of Frank Stanford. "The Light the Dead See."
		Film Discussion: CinemAbility: The Art of Inclusion
		Formal and Contextual Critical Analysis of a Representation of Disability
12/17	WEEK OF FINAL EXAMINATIONS	
	Portfolio Assessment and Submission of Research Paper	

Keywords for Disability Studies

Ability, Access, Accident, Accommodation, Activism, Aesthetics, Citizenship, Cognition, Crip, Deformity, Dependency, Design, Disability (and Disability Etiquette), Diversity, Ethics, Eugenics, Family, Fat, Freak, Gender, Genetics, Hegemony, History, Human, Identity, Illness, Institutions, Madness, Medicalization, Medical Model, Moral Model, Modernity, Narrative, Normal, Oppression, Performance, Prosthetics, Rehabilitation, Representation, Resistance, Rights, Sex, Sexuality, Social Model, Space, Stigma, Technology, Trauma, Vulnerability, and Work.

Persons of Note with Disabilities

Ludwig van Beethoven, Ralph Braun, Sudha Chandran, Cher, Chuck Close, Henry Darger, Thomas Edison, Emil Ferris, Rosemarie Garland-Thomson, Jenni Gold, Francisco José de Goya y Lucientes, Antonio Gramsci, Michael Graves, Tanni Grey-Thompson, Stephen Hawking, John Hockenberry, Homer, Frida Kahlo, Gary Karp, Hellen Keller, Paul Klee, Kevin Kling, Riva Lehrer, Marlee Matlin, Lenin Moreno, Aimee Mullins, John Nash, Lord Horatio Nelson, Tig Notaro, Itzhak Perlman, Alexander Pope, Rembrandt Harmenszoon van Rijn, Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Alan Turing, Vincent van Gogh, and Stella Young, among others.

A Short List of Films Pertaining to Disability for Independent Study

Avatar, Beyond Silence, Born on the Fourth of July, Edward Scissorhands, Forrest Gump, Freaks, Frida, The House of Black, The Hunchback of Notre Dame, Inside Moves, The Intouchables, Live Flesh, The Mighty, Million Dollar Baby, My Left Foot, Rearview Window, Rory O'Shea Was Here, The Sea Inside, The Sessions, Temple Grandin, The Theory of Everything, To Kill a Mockingbird, What's Eating Gilbert Grape?, Women on the Verge of a Nervous Breakdown, and You Are Not You.

Recommended Reading for Further Research/Teacher Resources

Addlakha, Renu. Deconstructing Mental Illness: An Ethnography of Psychiatry, Women and the Family.

Addlakha, Renu, Stuart Blume, Patrick Devlieger, Osamu Nagase, and Myriam Winance, eds. *Disability and Society: A Reader*. Preface: "Disability and Rehabilitation in Europe and North America; Disability and Rehabilitation in Asia" by Wachara Riewpaiboon and Stuart Blume; Chapter I: Inclusion/Exclusion: An Analysis of Historical and Cultural Meanings" by Jean-Francois Ravaud and Henri-Jacques Stiker; Chapter VIII: "Self-Mortification and the Stigma of Leprosy in Northern India" by Ronald Barrett; Chapter XI: "Adaptation to Deafness in a Balinese Community" by John T. Hinnant; Chapter XII: "Societal Responses to Women with Disabilities in India" by Meenu Bhambani; and Chapter XV: "Motorcycles for the Disabled: Mobility, Modernity, and the Transformation of Experience in Urban China" by Matthew Kohrman.

Addlakha, Renu, ed. *Disability Studies in India: Global Discourses, Local Realities*. Chapter I: "Historicising Disability in India: Questions of Subject and Method" by Shilpaa Anand; Chapter II: "Disability Rights and the Emergence of Disability Studies" by Jagdish Chander; Chapter V: "Burden of Caring: Families of the Disabled in Urban India" by Upali Chakravarti; Chapter IX: "Body Politics and Disabled Femininity: Perspectives of Adolescent Girls from Delhi" by Renu Addlakha; Chapter XII: "Body/Text: Art Project on Deafness and Communication" by Jose Abad Lorente; Chapter XIII: "Blind with Camera: Photographs by the Visually Impaired" by Partho Bhowmick; and Chapter XVII: "Participation, Inclusion and the Law: Moving beyond Rhetoric" by Jeeta Ghosh.

Avalos, Hector, Sarah J. Melcher, and Jeremy Schipper. *This Abled Body: Rethinking Disabilities in Biblical Studies*. Chapter I: "The Origins of the Disabled Body: Disability in Ancient Mesopotamia" by Neal H. Walls; Chapter II: "Deformity and Disability in Greece and Rome" by Nicole Kelley; Chapter IX: "Living among the Tombs': Society, Mental Illness, and Self-Destruction in *Mark* 5:1-20" by Holly Joan Toensing; Chapter X: "For Whenever I Am Weak, Then I Am Strong': Disability in Paul's *Epistles*" by Martin Albl. (eBook available through MCCCD)

Baker, Naomi. *Plain Ugly: The Unattractive Body in Early Modern Culture*. Chapter I: "Theorising Ugliness"; Chapter II: "Charactered in My Brow': Deciphering Ugly Faces"; Chapter III: "Opening the Silenus: Gendering the Ugly Subject"; and Chapter IV: "Sight of Her Is a Vomit': Abject Bodies and Burton's *The Anatomy of Melancholy*."

Barnes, Elizabeth. *The Minority Body: A Theory of Disability*. Chapter I: "Constructing Disability"; and Chapter V: "Causing Disability."

- Ben-Moshe, Liat, Chris Chapman, and Allison C. Carey. *Disability Incarcerated: Imprisonment and Disability in the United States and Canada*. Chapter I: "Reconsidering Confinement: Interlocking Locations and Logics of Incarceration" by Chris Chapman, Allison C. Carey, and Liat Ben-Moshe; Chapter II: "Five Centuries' Material Reforms and Ethical Reformulations of Social Elimination" by Chris Chapman; Chapter V: "Crippin' Jim Crow: Disability, Dis-Location, and the School-to-Prison Pipeline" by Nirmala Erevelles; Chapter VIII: "The New Asylums: Madness and Mass Incarceration in the Neoliberal Era" by Michael Rembis; Chapter IX: "It Can't Be Fixed Because It's Not Broken: Racism and Disability in the Prison Industrial Complex" by Syrus Ware, Joan Roscoe, and Giselle Dias; and Chapter X: "Chemical Constraint: Experiences of Psychiatric Coercion, Restraint, and Detention as Carceratory Techniques" by Erick Fahris and Katie Aultrecht.
- Berube, Michael. The Secret Life of Stories: From Don Quixote to Harry Potter, How Understanding Intellectual Disability Transforms the Way We Read.
- Betcher, Sharon V. Spirit and the Politics of Disablement. Chapter IX: "Never Quite Herself Again: Frida Kahlo's Doctrine of Creation"; and Chapter X: "Wisdom to Make the World Go On."
- Brueggemann, Brenda Jo. *Arts and Humanities: Disability: Key Issues and Future Directions*. Chapter I: "Introduction, Background, and History" by Elizabeth Brewer, Brenda Jo Brueggermann, Nicholas Hetrick, and Melanie Yergeau; Chapter II: "Current Issues, Controversies, and Solutions" by Brenda Jo Brueggermann, Nicholas Hetrick, Melanie Yergeau, and Elizabeth Brewer; Chapter III: "Chronology of Critical Events" by Nicholas Hetrick, Melanie Yergeau, Elizabeth Brewer, and Brenda Jo Brueggermann; Chapter IV: "Biographies of Key Contributors in the Field" by Melanie Yergeau, Elizabeth Brewer, Brenda Jo Brueggermann, and Nicholas Hetrick; Chapter V: "Annotated Data, Statistics, Tables, and Graphs" by Elizabeth Brewer, Brenda Jo Brueggermann, and Melanie Yergeau; Chapter VI: "Annotated List of Organizations and Associations" by Brenda Jo Brueggermann, with Elizabeth Brewer, Nicholas Hetrick, and Melanie Yergeau; and Chapter VII: "Selected Print and Electronic Resources" by Brenda Jo Brueggermann, with Elizabeth Brewer, Nicholas Hetrick, and Melanie Yergeau.
- Charlton, James I. *Nothing about Us without Us.* Chapter III: "Political Economy and the World System"; and Chapter V: "Consciousness and Alienation."
- Chivers, Sally and Nicole Markotic, eds. *The Problem Body: Projecting Disability on Film.* "A Man, with the Same Feelings': Disability, Humanity, and Heterosexual Apparatus in *Breaking the Waves, Born on the Fourth of July, Breathing Lessons*, and *Oasis*" by Eunjung Kim; "Neoliberal Risks: *Million Dollar Baby, Murderball*, and Anti-National Sexual Positions" by Robert McRuer; and "Body Genres: An Anatomy of Disability in Film" by Sharon L. Snyder and David T. Mitchell.
- Couser, G. Thomas. Signifying Bodies: Disability in Contemporary Life Writing. 2: "Paradigms Cost: Disability and Cultural Representation"; and 7: "Disability as Metaphor: What's Wrong with Lying."
- Crutchfield, Susan and Marcy Epstein, eds. *Points of Contact: Disability, Art, and Culture*. "Letters to Helen" by Georgina Kleege; "The Beauty and the Freak" by Rosemarie Garland-Thomson; "Talking about *Talking Back*: Afterthoughts on the Making

of the Disability Documentary *Vital Signs: Crip Culture Talks Back*" by David T. Mitchell and Sharon L. Snyder; "Relatively Disabled" by F.D. Reeve.

Davidson, Michael. Concerto for the Left Hand: Disability and the Defamiliar Body. "Introduction: Concerto for the Left Hand"; and 7: "Universal Design: The Work of Disability in an Age of Globalization." (eBook available through MCCCD)

Davis, Lennard, ed. The Disability Studies Reader, 5th Edition. Part I: Historical Perspectives. "Chapter I: Disability, Normality, and Power" by Lennard Davis; Chapter III: "'Heaven's Special Child': The Making of Poster Children" by Paul K. Longmore; Chapter IV: "Disabled upon Arrival: The Rhetorical Construction of Disability and Race on Ellis Island" by Jay Dolmage. Part II: The Politics of Disability. Chapter V: "Disability Rights and Selective Abortion" by Marsha Saxton; Chapter VII: "A Mad Fight: Psychiatry and Disability Activism" by Bradley Lewis; Chapter VIII: "The Institution Yet to Come': Analyzing Incarceration through a Disability Lens" by Liat Ben-Moshe. Part III: Stigma and Illness. Chapter IX: Selections from Stigma by Irving Goffman; Chapter X: "Stigma: An Enigma Demystified" by Lerita M. Coleman-Brown; Chapter XI: "Unhealthy Disabled: Treating Chronic Illnesses as Disability" by Susan Wendell. Part IV: Theorizing Disability. Chapter XII: "What's So Critical about Critical Disability Studies?" by Helen Meekosha and Russell Shuttleworth; Chapter XIII: "The Social Model of Disability" by Tom Shakespeare; Chapter XIV: "Narrative Prosthesis" by David Mitchell and Sharon Snyder; Chapter XV: "Aesthetic Nervousness" by Ato Quayson; Chapter XVIII: "Aesthetic Blindness: Symbolism, Realism, and Reality" by David Bolt; Chapter XIX: "Life with Dead Metaphors: Impairment Rhetoric in Social Justice Practices" by Tanya Titchosky; Chapter XXI: "Centering Justice on Dependency and Recovering Freedom" by Eva Feder Kittay. Part V: Identities and Intersectionalities. Chapter XII: "Disability and the Theory of Complex Embodiment: For Identity Politics in a New Register" by Tobin Siebers; Chapter XXIII: "Defining Mental Disability" by Margaret Price; Chapter XVII: "Compulsory Able-Bodiedness and Queer/Disabled Existence" by Robert McRuer. Part VI: Disability and Culture. Chapter XXX: "Sculpting Body Ideals: Alison Lapper Pregnant and the Public Display of Disability" by Ann Millett-Gallant. Part VII: Fiction, Memoir, and Poetry. Chapter XXXVII: "I Am Not One of The...' and "Cripple Lullaby" by Cheryl Marie Wade; and Chapter XXXX: "Biohack Manifesto" by Jillian Weise.

Davis, Lennard J. *The End of Normal: Identity in a Biocultural Era*. Chapter I: "The End of Normal"; Chapter III: "Disability in the Media"; or, "Why Don't Disabled Actors Play Disabled Roles"; Chapter VI: "Diagnosis: A Biocultural Critique of Certainty"; Chapter X: "Biocultural Knowledge."

Davis, Lennard. *Enforcing Normalcy: Disability, Deafness and the Body*. Chapter II: "Constructing Normalcy"; and Chapter VI: "Visualizing the Disabled Body: The Classical Nude and the Fragmented Torso."

Eco, Umberto, ed. History of Beauty.

Eco, Umberto, ed. On Ugliness.

Eiesland, Nancy L. *The Disabled God: Toward a Liberatory Theology of Disability*. Chapter Three: "The Body Politics: New Bodies: Veterans and Children with Disabilities; Managed Bodies: Vocational and Medical Rehabilitation; Political Bodies: The Growth of a Civil Rights Movement; Bodies in Society: Sociological Paradigms of Disability"; and "Toward a Liberatory Theology: Empowering Frameworks."

- Erevelles, Nirmala. *Disability and Difference in Global Contexts: Enabling a Transformative Body Politic.* "Introduction: Bodies That Do Not Matter."
- Foucault, Michel. *Abnormal: Lectures at the College de France, 1974-1975.* Excerpts from: 2: 15 January 1975; 3: 22 January 1975; 5: 5 February 1975; 7: 10 February 1975; 8: 26 February 1975; 10: 12 March 1975; 11: 19 March 1975.
- Foucault, Michel. Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason. "Introduction"; "Preface"; Chapter I: "Stultifera Navis"; Chapter II: "The Great Confinement"; Chapter III: "The Insane"; Chapter IV: "Passion and Delirium"; Chapter V: "Aspects of Madness"; Chapter VI: "Doctors and Patients"; Chapter IX: "The Birth of the Asylum"; and "Conclusion."
- Fraser, Benjamin. *Cultures of Representation: Disability in World Cinema Contexts.* "Introduction: Disability Studies, World Cinema and the Cognitive Code of Reality" by Benjamin Fraser; "Beyond Forgiveness: Lee Chang-dong's *Oasis* (2002) and the Mobilisation of Disability Discourses in the Korean New Wave" by Pasad Petrovic; "The Other Body: Psychiatric Disability and Pedro Almodovar (1988-2011)"; "Through the Disability Lens: Revisiting Ousmane Sembene's *Xala* (1975) and *Camp de Thiaroye* (1988)"; "Homes Wretched and Wrecked: Disability as Social Disease in Kurosawa's *Dodes'da-den* (1970)" by James A. Wren; and "Leprosy and the Dialectical Body in Forugh Farrokhzad's *The House Is Black* (1964)" by Rosa Holman.
- Fries, Kenny. *The History of My Shoes and the Evolution of Darwin's Theory*. "Bodies of Water"; "Darwin at Home"; and "I.D. Shoes"
- Fuentes, Carlos, ed. The Diary of Frida Kahlo: An Intimate Self-Portrait.
- Garland-Thomson, Rosemarie. *Extraordinary Bodies: Figuring Physical Disability in American Culture and Literature*. "Disability, Identity, and Representation: An Introduction."
- Garland, Robert. The Eye of the Beholder: Deformity and Disability in the Graeco-Roman World.
- Garland-Thomson, Rosemarie, ed. *Freakery: Cultural Spectacles of the Extraordinary Body.* "Introduction: From Wonder to Error—A Genealogy of Freak Discourse in Modernity" by Rosemarie Garland-Thomson; "One of Us': Tod Browning's *Freaks*" by Joan Hawkins; and "The Dime Museum Freak Show Reconfigured as Talk Show" by Andrea Stulman Bennett.
- Haller, Beth A., Ph.D. Representing Disability in an Ableist World: Essays on Mass Media. 2: "Researching Media Images of Disability"; 7: "Pity as Oppression in the Jerry Lewis Telethon"; 9: "Media Advocacy and Films: The 'Million Dollar Baby' Effect"; 10: "Advertising Boldly Moves Disability Images Forward."
- Herrera, Hayden. Frida: A Biography of Frida Kahlo.
- Ingstad, Benedicte and Susan Reynolds Whyte. *Disability in Local and Global Worlds*. "Genomics, Laissez-Faire Eugenics, and Disability" by Margaret Lock; and "Subjected Bodies: Paraplegia, Rehabilitation, and the Politics of Movement" by Martin Sullivan.
- Jarrell, Donna and Ira Sukrungruang. What Are You Looking At? The First Fat Fiction Anthology. "Full Figure" by Allison Joseph; "The Fat Man in History" by Peter Carey; "Ballerina" by Sharon Solwitz; and "Fat" by Raymond Carver.

- Kafer, Alison. Feminist, Queer, Crip. Chapter IV: "A Future for Whom? Passing on Bill-board Liberation"; Chapter V: "The Cyborg and the Crip: Critical Encounters"; and Chapter VI: "Bodies of Nature: The Environmental Politics of Disability."
- Karna, G.N. Disability Studies in India: Retrospects and Prospects. Chapter I: "Understanding Disability"; Chapter II: "Disability and Public Policy in Cross-Cultural Perspective"; Chapter III: "Magnitude of the Problem"; Chapter IV: "Disability and Human Rights"; Chapter V: "Disability and Citizenship"; Chapter VI: "Disability Rights Movement: Emergence and Growth"; and Chapter VII: "Disability Studies in India: Issues and Challenges."
- Kristiansen, Simo Vehmas and Tom Shakespeare. *Arguing about Disability: Philosophi-cal Perspectives*. Part I: Metaphysics. Chapter I: "Social Justice and Disability: Competing Interpretations of the Medical and Social Models"; Chapter II: "Definitions of Disability: Ethical and Other Values"; Chapter III: "The Ontology of Disability and Impairment: A Discussion of the Natural and Social Features"; Chapter IV: "Disability and the Thinking Body." Part II: Political Philosophy. Chapter V: "Personhood and the Social Inclusion of People with Disabilities: A Recognition-Theoretical Approach."
- Kuppers, Petra. *Disability and Contemporary Performance*. "Performance and Disability: An Introduction"; Chapter II: "Freaks, Stages, and Medical Theaters"; and Chapter III: "Deconstructing Images: Performing Disability."
- Linton, Simi. Claiming Disability: Knowledge and Identity. Chapter II: "Reassigning Meaning"; Chapter V: "Enter Disability Studies"; and Chapter VI: "Disability Studies/Not Disability Studies."
- Longmore, Paul K. Why I Burned My Book and Other Essays on Disability. Chapter I: "Disability Watch"; Chapter II: "The Life of Randolph Bourne and the Need for a History of Disabled People"; Chapter VI: "Film Reviews"; Chapter VII: "Screening Stereotypes: Images of Disabled People in Television and Motion Pictures"; Chapter X: "Medical Decision Making and People with Disabilities: A Clash of Cultures"; and Chapter XI: "The Second Phase: From Disability Rights to Disability Culture."
- Longmore, Paul K. and Lauri Umansky. *The New Disability History: American Perspectives*. Chapter I: "Disability and the Justification of Inequality in American History" by Douglas C. Bayton; Chapter X: "Helen Keller and the Politics of Civic Fitness" by Kim Nielsen; Chapter XIII: "Seeing the Disabled: Visual Rhetorics of Disability in Popular Photography" by Rosemarie Garland Thomson; and Chapter XIV: "American Disability Policy in the Twentieth Century" by Richard K. Scotch.
- Markotic, Nicole. *Disability in Film and Literature*. Chapter IV: "Freaks, Misfits and Other Citizens"; Chapter V: "20th-Century Fables: Fiction, Disease, and—oh, yeah—Disability"; and Chapter IX: "Play the Facts and the Truth: Disability in Documentary Film."
- McRuer, Robert. *Crip Theory: Cultural Signs of Queerness and Disability.* "Introduction: Compulsory Able-Bodiedness and Queer/Disabled Existence"; and Chapter II: "Capitalism and Disabled Identity: Sharon Kowalski, Interdependency, and Queer Domesticity."
- Minich, Julie Avril. Accessible Citizenship: Disability, Nation, and the Cultural Politics of Greater Mexico. Chapter III: "So Much Life in the Still Waters': Alex Espinoza and the Ideology of Ability in the U.S.-Mexico Borderlands."

- Mitchell, David T. and Sharon L. Snyder. *Narrative Prosthesis: Disability and the Dependencies of Discourse*. Chapter I: "Representation and Its Discontents: The Uneasy Home of Disability in Literature and Film"; Chapter III: "Montaigne's 'Infinities of Forms' and Nietzsche's 'Higher Men'"; and Chapter VI: "Modernist Freaks and Postmodern Geeks: Literary Contortions of the Disabled Body."
- Murphy, Robert F. *The Body Silent: The Different World of the Disabled.* Chapter IV: "The Damaged Self"; Chapter V: "Encounters"; Chapter VI: "The Struggle for Autonomy"; and Chapter VIII: "Love and Dependency."
- Nielsen, Kim E. *A Disability History of the United States*. Chapter I: "The Spirit Chooses the Body It Will Occupy: Indigenous North America, Pre-1492"; Chapter IV: "The Deviant and the Dependent: Creating Citizens, 1776-1865"; and Chapter V: "I Am Disabled, and Must Go at Something Else besides Hard Labor: The Institutionalization of Disability, 1865-1890."
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. Excerpts from Twilight of the Idols.
- O'Brien, Ruth, ed. *Voices from the Edge: Narratives about the Americans with Disabilities Act.* Chapter II: "Eye of the Beholder" by Joan Aleshire; and Chapter IX: "Public Transit" by John Hockenberry. (eBook available through MCCCD)
- Quayson, Ato. Aesthetic Nervousness: Disability and the Crisis of Representation. Chapter I: "Introduction: Aesthetic Nervousness"; and Chapter II: "A Typology of Disability Representation." (eBook available through MCCCD)
- Richardson, Kristina L. *Difference and Disability in the Medieval Islamic World: Blighted Bodies*. "Introduction"; Chapter I: *'Ahat* in Islamic Thought; Chapter III: "Recollecting and Reconfiguring Afflicted Literary Bodies"; Chapter IV: "Transgressive Bodies, Transgressive Hadith"; and Chapter V: "Public Insults and Undoing Shame: Censoring the Blighted Body."
- Richardson, Niall. *Transgressive Bodies: Representations in Film and Popular Culture.* Part IV: Disabled Bodies.
- Rose, Martha L. *The Staff of Oedipus: Transforming Disability in Ancient Greece*. Chapter II: "Killing Defective Babies"; Chapter III: "Demosthenes' Stutter: Overcoming Impairment"; Chapter IV: "Croesus's Other Son: Deafness in a Culture of Communication"; Chapter V: "Degrees of Sight and Blindness"; and "Conclusion: Ability and Disability in Lysias."
- Sabatello, Maya and Marianne Schulze, eds. *Human Rights and Disability Advocacy*. Chapter I: "A Short History of the International Disability Rights Movement" by Maya Sabatello; Chapter X: "Indigenous People with Disabilities: The Missing Link" by Huhana Hickey; and Chapter XIV: "The Role of National Human Rights Institutions" by Andrew Byrnes.
- Scalenghe, Sara. *Disability in the Ottoman Arab World, 1500-1800.* "Introduction: Disability and Its Histories in the Arab World"; Chapter I: "Deafness and Muteness"; Chapter II: "Blindness" and Chapter III: "Impairments of the Mind."
- Siebers, Tobin. *Disability Theory*. Chapter VII: "A Sexual Culture for Disabled People"; and Chapter VIII: "Sex, Shame, and Disability Identity."
- Snyder, Sharon L. and David T. Mitchell. *Cultural Locations of Disability*. Chapter One: "Masquerades of Impairment: Charity as a Confidence Game"; Chapter Two: "Subnormal Nation: The Making of a U.S. Disability Minority"; and Chapter Three: "The Eugenic Atlantic: Disability and the Making of an International Science."

- Sontag, Susan. *Illness as Metaphor and AIDS and Its Metaphors*. <u>Part I</u>: "Illness as Metaphor"; and <u>Part II</u>: "AIDS and Its Metaphors."
- Stiker, Henri-Jacques. A History of Disability: Corporealities: Discourses of Disability. Chapter II: "The Bible and Disability: The Cult of God"; Chapter III: "Western Antiquity: The Fear of the Gods"; Chapter IV: "The System(s) of Charity"; Chapter V: "The Classical Centuries: The Chill"; and Chapter VI: "The Birth of Rehabilitation."
- Tremain, Shelley, ed. *Foucault and the Government of Disability*. "Foucault, Governmentality, and Critical Disability Theory: An Introduction" by Shelley Tremain; "Subjected Bodies: Paraplegia, Rehabilitation, and the Politics of Movement" by Martin Sullivan; "What Can a Foucauldian Analysis Contribute to Disability Theory?" by Bill Hughes; "Supported Living and the Production of Individuals" by Chris Drinkwater; "Real and Ideal Spaces of Disability in American Stadiums and Arenas" by Carolyn Anne Anderson; and "Inclusion as an Ethical Project" by Julie Allan. (eBook available through MCCCD)
- Wood, Caitlin, ed. *Critiques*. "Disability in an Ableist World" by Lydia Brown; "What Should You Call Me? I Get to Decide: Why I Never Identify with Person-First Language" by Emily Ladau; "Brain Injury, Meet Disability Culture" by Cheryl Green; "The Visual and Political Implications of Using Frida Kahlo and Her Artwork to Represent Disability" by Stefanie Snider; "Reflection toward Practice: Some Questions on Disability Justice" by Mia Mingus; "Beauty in Exile" by Riva Lehrer; "Disability Should Not Equal Poverty" by Danine Spencer; "What Bodies Do: Meditations on Crip Hatred, Elder Hatred, and the Vulnerable Body" by Rachel Cohen-Rottenberg; and "Krip Power through It: Disability Scholarship and Activism Helped Me Resign and Rebuild" by Bethany Stevens.

Books in Disability Studies on Reserve in the MCC—Red Mountain Library:

Disability: A Life Course Approach Disability Studies Reader, 4th Ed. Disability Studies Reader, 3rd Ed. Disability Studies Reader, 2nd Ed.

Disability Theory

The Fat Studies Reader

The Ugly Laws: Disability in Public

Disability and Difference in Global Contexts: Enabling a Transformative Body Politic

Encyclopedia of Disability

Understanding Disability: Inclusion, Access, Diversity, and Civil Rights

Books (Hard Copies) in Disability Studies Available for Check-Out in the MCCCD Library System:

Accessible Housing: Quality, Disability, and Design

The Cinema of Isolation: A History of Physical Disability in the Movies

Extraordinary Measures: Disability in Music

Disability: The Social, Political, and Ethical Debate

Human Rights and Disability Advocacy

A Practical Reader in Universal Design for Learning

eBooks in Disability Studies Available for Check-Out in the MCCCD Library System:

Aesthetic Nervousness: Disability and the Crisis of Representation

Backlash against the ADA: Reinterpreting Disability Rights Concerto for the Left Hand: Disability and the Defamiliar Body

Corporealities: Discourses of Disability: Bodies in Commotion: Disability and

Performance

Critical Disability Studies Reader: Essays in Philosophy, Politics, Policy, and Law

Disabled Education: A Critical Analysis of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

Disability across the Developmental Life Span: For the Rehabilitation Counselor

Disability Hate Crimes: Does Anyone Really Hate Disabled People?

Disability Histories

Disability, Human Rights, and the Limits of Humanitarianism

The Disability Pendulum: The First Decade of the Americans with Disabilities Act

Disability, Self, and Society

Environmental Contexts and Disability

Foucault and the Government of Disability

Geographies of Disability

Handbook of Disability Studies

Hideous Progeny: Disability, Eugenics, and Classic Horror Cinema

Interdisciplinary Disability Studies: Disability, Human Rights, and the Limits of

Humanitarianism

Making Computers Accessible: Disability Rights and Digital Technology

Picturing Disability: Beggar, Freak, Citizen, & Other Photographic Rhetoric

The Psychological and Social Impact on Illness and Disability

The Question of Access: Disability, Space, and Meaning

Reading Embodied Citizenship: Disability, Narrative, and the Body Politic

Rights of Inclusion: Law and Identity in the Life Stories of Americans with Disabilities

Signifying Bodies: Disability in Contemporary Life Writing

The Silvering Screen: Old Age and Disability in Cinema

The Staff of Oedipus: Transforming Disability in Ancient Greece

Studies in Rhetoric/Communication: Rhetorical Touch: Disability, Identification, Haptics

This Abled Body: Rethinking Disabilities in Biblical Studies

This Ability: An International Legal Analysis of Disability Discrimination

Unruly Bodies: Life Writing by Women with Disabilities

Voices from the Edge: Narratives about the Americans with Disabilities Act

Attendance Policy

Failure to come to class for three consecutive classes will result in your being withdrawn with a "W" (withdrawn passing). After the half-way point, you will be withdrawn and assigned an "F" for your final grade. The latter scenario will adversely affect your cumulative grade point average. Extenuating circumstances may warrant an exception, but effective communication is key. Don't just disappear. Keep lines of communication open.

Tardiness

A pattern of tardy arrivals is disruptive and will negatively impact your attendance and participation grade.

Financial Aid

If you are receiving financial aid of any kind, it is your responsibility to protect your eligibility to receive financial aid by meeting the requirements of this class. Know that more than two withdrawals per academic year may make you ineligible for more aid until the classes are made up.

Classroom Civility / Netiquette

MCCCD prohibits "any conduct which is harmful, obstructive, disruptive to, or interferes with the educational process..." Students, in other words, should conduct themselves in a way that engenders mutual respect and enhances learning. All communication in this course must be respectful. Rude and insulting language will not be tolerated and may form the grounds for dismissal. The same principles apply, whether the activity is taking place in a virtual or actual environment. Consult the peer review guide for appropriate feedback.

Always be cautious with irony, humor, and satire when communicating. Joking and teasing are easily misunderstood. The opportunity for failure is compounded in online exchanges. In such cases the :-) (or smiley) helps in that it substitutes for facial cues online and helps better convey your intended tone. As a rule, remove yourself from any situation in which you are experiencing anger. Give yourself some time and space to address the causes of your discomfiture in an appropriate manner. Don't commit your thoughts to print when you are feeling out of sorts. Avoiding writing in ALL CAPITALS, as this connotes shouting electronically. Above all, be polite and dialogue in a friendly manner.

You are additionally expected to behave in a responsible and cooperative manner. Part of becoming a better student is learning to appreciate the ideas and critiques of others.

In this class we need to come together as a community of learners in which ideas are shared and we learn by doing and explaining, not just by watching.

Plagiarism Warning

Your work should be original and, if done collaboratively, must represent your fair share of the workload. Any student whose work violates these principles will be subject to the MCCCD Academic Misconduct Policy (cheating, plagiarism). Copying phrases, sentences, paragraphs, or entire essays verbatim from the Internet or any other source without attribution (citations) constitutes plagiarism. Such behavior will result in a grade of zero on the assignment with no opportunity to resubmit work and may, depending on the severity of the transgression, result in a failing grade for the entire course. Please

familiarize yourself with the sanctions against academic misconduct, which encompasses plagiarism, outlined in your student handbook. Be advised that your work may be submitted on a random basis to a plagiarism search engine to check for originality.

Further Guidelines for Academic Success

For every hour you spend in class, you should spend at least two (2) hours studying the material and completing your assignments.

Be aware that Rome was not built in a day. Quality work requires time, discipline, courage, dedication, and determination. This is no less the case in cooking or athletics than academics. Pace yourself. Find an environment that is conducive to learning and focusing. Plan ahead. Always allot yourself plenty of time in which to finish. Assume that whatever you do will invariably take twice as long as you anticipate.

Just because we are all in the same course, do not assume our familiarity with the material about which you are writing. (Some of your classmates, for instance, will not have viewed the same film.) Always err on the side of excess when it comes to providing background information and context and explaining specialized terminology. Support your observations or claims with ample evidence and examples. Impress your audience with authority gained by way of scholarship and, when appropriate, personal experience.

Here's to hoping, as a result of your having taken this class, that you don't end up feeling in regards to Arts and the Humanities what Beetle Bailey did in regards to his day.

Keep Your Records Up to Date

Please alert the Registrar of any changes in your address or phone number.

Statement of Student Responsibilities

It is your responsibility to understand the policies listed in this syllabus as these are the guidelines that your instructor will follow for grading, attendance, etc. It is also your responsibility to read and understand the college policies included in the MCC Student Handbook as they may apply to you in the case of an incomplete grade, withdraw for failure to attend, etc.

Institutional Learning Outcomes: MCC'S 4 Cs

Our goal at MCC is to excel in teaching and learning. We are here to empower individuals to succeed in their local and global community. As part of this commitment, Institutional Student Learning Outcomes (iSLOs) have been created with the goal of embedding educational experiences in all MCC courses. ISLOs are skills and knowledge students attain through courses and experiences. Students who complete a degree, program or certificate will know they leave MCC with these skills or knowledge. MCC's

iSLOs are known as MCC's 4Cs. They are Critical Thinking, Communication, Civic Engagement, and Cultural and Global Engagement. The iSLO embedded into this course are Critical Thinking, Communication, and Cultural and Global Engagement. Visit the Student Learning Outcomes web page for more information.

Tuition Charges and Refunds

MCC will charge tuition and fees when a student is dropped from classes after the 100% refund period (whether through the purge process for non-payment or instructor removal for failure to attend). Dates for 100% refund vary based on the class start date. Look under "Refund Policy" in the Online Policy Manual to determine refund dates.

Early Alert Referral System (EARS)

Mesa Community College is committed to the success of all our students. Numerous campus support services are available throughout your academic journey to assist you in achieving your educational goals. MCC has adopted an Early Alert Referral System (EARS) as part of a student success initiative to aid students in their educational pursuits. Faculty and Staff participate by alerting and referring students to campus services for added support. Students may receive a follow up call from various campus services as a result of being referred to EARS. Students are encouraged to participate, but these services are optional. Early Alert Web Page with Campus Resource Information can be located at: http://www.mesacc.edu/students/ears or locate the "Early Alert" selection at the "MyMCC" link from MCC's home page.

I will require anyone receiving either a D or F on a writing assignment to see a tutor, either online or in person. Drop-in tutoring is available in the <u>Learning Enhancement</u> <u>Center</u>.

F-1 Students

If you are an F-1 student, I'm so glad that you're in my class! You bring diversity and a world perspective to the classroom, and that helps me to fulfill one of MCC's student outcomes: Cultural and Global Engagement. Please know that you must adhere to the attendance policy that is set for this class and is listed in this syllabus. If you are withdrawn by me for the class for non-attendance, I will not place you back into the class. If you earn a W or Y (for non-attendance) and this brings you below the required 12 credits that you need to maintain your F-1 status in the USA, I will not change your grade to an F. You are given the grade that you earn. If you fall out of status, you can go through a process called "F-1 Reinstatement" with the International Education (IE) Office located in Building 36N. IE regularly sends you messages to your MCC email regarding immigration matters. Be sure to check it regularly! They also check attendance reports for all F-1 students on a weekly basis. You are here in the USA to be a student on your F-1 full time study visa, and we'll help you to maintain that status.

College-Wide Online Class Student Survey

Near the end of this course, you may receive an invitation to complete a course survey via Canvas and your MCC email. Your constructive feedback plays an important role in shaping the quality education at MCC. All responses are completely confidential, and your name is not stored with your answers in any way. In addition, instructors will not see results from the survey until after final grades are submitted. Your participation is greatly appreciated. The course survey is only given in some MCC courses, so you may not receive a survey in all courses.

Disability Statement

Students with documented disabilities who would like to discuss possible accommodations should contact the MCC Disabilities Resources and Services Office at 480-461-7447 or email drsfrontdesk@mesacc.edu.

To ensure equal access, all required course materials provided in web links are expected to meet AA Standard of Compliance with the Web Content Accessibility

<u>Guidelines (WCAG) 2.0.</u> All internal and external course links should be evaluated by the <u>WAVE Web Accessibility Evaluation Tool.</u> Course materials are expected to be in compliance, or an alternative option provided upon the student's request.

Students with disabilities must have an equally effective and equivalent educational opportunity as those students without disabilities. Students experiencing difficulty accessing course materials because of a disability are expected to contact the course instructor so that a solution can be found that provides all students equal access to course materials and technology.

Information for Pregnant or Parenting Students: If you are a pregnant or parenting student you are protected under Title IX regarding classroom accommodations. Please request your accommodations through the MCC Disabilities Resources and Services Office at 480-461-7447 or email drsfrontdesk@mesacc.edu.

Instructor Caveat

The instructor reserves the right to make changes to the course calendar and policies as needed. Students will be notified in class or via the course email if this should occur.

Additional Learning Resources and Corresponding Contact Information

Bookstore: Order online at: efollett.com bookstore network and have books shipped to your home. If you prefer to visit, a branch of the MCC bookstore is located on the Red Mountain campus.	
Cashier's Office:	480-461-7400
Computer Lab Helpdesk: Information about the MCC computer labs, located at both the Main and the Red Mountain campuses. The com-	(480) 461-7217

puter labs are open to registered students and have a variety of soft- ware available. Computer courses can also be taken from your home or office if you have the appropriate hardware and software.	
Counseling: Counseling for personal concerns that are interfering with your academic success, scholarship information, career planning, job hunting skills, and information or referrals to community services.	(480) 461-7588
<u>Disability Services</u> : Enlarged text, audio books, note taker, sign language interpreter, classroom accommodations, tape recordings, assistive listening device, tutoring, extended test time, exam proctoring. Each request is handled on an individual basis.	(480) 461-7447
<u>Financial Aid</u> : Grants and scholarships are available to assist eligible students with college expenses. To be eligible for federal financial aid, students must meet application criteria and select a program of study. Applying for financial aid will take at least eight weeks, so begin early!	(480) 461-7441
Honors: Includes the President's Honor Roll, Phi Theta Kappa, and Honors Program classes with award stipends for eligible students.	(480) 461-7583 or (480) 461- 7067
<u>Library Services:</u> Library Books, videos, online databases of magazine and newspaper articles, online encyclopedias, image collections, ebooks, reference assistance (phone, in-person, or e-mail). Course media materials will be sent automatically from Library Services when tuition is paid in full.	
Records and Registration: Assistance regarding general college information; registration and records information; tuition and fee payment information; transcript requests; pre-requisite approvals; basic course selection; waivers.	(480) 461-7659
Ask for an advisor for assistance with: your educational goals and objectives; transcript evaluation; advisement issues; and program and admissions information.	
Technology Support Helpdesk: Available to help you work through any technological barriers that may come up regarding computer use or access to online course materials.	(480) 461-7217
<u>Learning Enhancement Center</u> : Tutors help MCC students prepare for tests, learn new concepts, improve study techniques, and answer questions about assignments.	(480) 461-7678

Now that you have read this syllabus in its entirety, submit the **Syllabus Acknowledge-ment Online Quiz** as an indication of your understanding what you need to do to succeed in this course. You will not be allowed to proceed in the course until you have done so.

To wit, you are stating the following:

- I understand that I need access to appropriate technologies for this course, including a computer, printer, internet. I understand how to access Canvas (learning management system) and it is my responsibility to check Canvas on a regular basis.
- I understand the attendance policy for this course, and I am aware of what constitutes "excused" absences under MCC policy.
- I understand that this class meets X times per week and I am expected to be in class for the full time.
- I understand the policy for late work and make-up tests.
- I acknowledge the consequences for academic misconduct and/or dishonesty in this course.
- I understand that I will be expected to be a contributing and participating member of class each day and that I must show all work when completing my assignments.
- I understand the policies regarding cell phone (or other device) usage in class.

You further agree that:

- You are a dedicated learner and will take responsibility for my success in this
 course.
- You will spend an average of 3 hours per week outside of class completing my assignments and reviewing the course material.
- You will come to class prepared and treat my instructor and classmates with respect.
- You have received a syllabus and agree to abide by the course policies set forth.

Fin

KEYWORDS FOR DISABILITY STUDIES



EDITED BY

Rachel Adams, Benjamin Reiss, and David Serlin

Contents

	Introduction Rachel Adams, Benjamin Reiss, and	28 (Gender Kim Q. Hall 89
	David Serlin 1	29 (Genetics David Wasserman 92
χI	Disability Rachel Adams, Benjamin Reiss, and	×30 H	History Susan Burch and Kim E. Nielsen 95
	David Serlin 5	X31 H	Human D. Christopher Gabbard 98
X2	Ability Fiona Kumari Campbell 12	32	dentity Julia Miele Rodas 103
3	Access Bess Williamson 14	×33 1	llness G. Thomas Couser 105
4	Accident Jill C. Anderson 17	X 34 1	mpairment Michael Ralph 107
5	Accommodation Elizabeth F. Emens 18	× 35 !	nstitutions Licia Carlson 109
6	Activism Denise M. Nepveux 21	36 l	nvisibility Susannah B. Mintz 113
x7	Aesthetics Michael Davidson 26	37 M	Madness Sander L. Gilman 114
8	Affect Lisa Cartwright 30	×38 N	Medicalization Sayantani DasGupta 120
9	Aging Kathleen Woodward 33	39 1	Minority Jeffrey A. Brune 122
10	Blindness D. A. Caeton 34	40	Modernity, Janet Lyon 124
II	Citizenship Allison Carey 37	41	Narrative David Mitchell and Sharon Snyder 126
12	Cognition Ralph James Savarese 40	x 42	Normal Tanya Titchkosky 130
13	Communication Carol Padden 43	43 F	Pain Martha Stoddard Holmes 133
14	Crip Victoria Ann Lewis 46	44	Passing Ellen Samuels 135
15	Deafness Douglas C. Baynton 48	X45	Performance Petra Kuppers 137
× 16	Deformity Helen Deutsch 52	x 46	Prosthetics Katherine Ott 140
X 17	Dependency Eva Feder Kittay 54 Cossidy?	47 (Queer Tim Dean 143
x 18	Design Christina Cogdell 59	48 F	Race Nirmala Erevelles 145
19	Diversity Lennard J. Davis 61	X 49	Rehabilitation Gary L. Albrecht 148
20	Education Margaret Price 64	X 50 F	Representation Michael Bérubé 151
21	Embodiment Abby Wilkerson 67	51 F	Reproduction Adrienne Asch 155
22	Ethics Rebecca Garden 70	52 F	Rights Maya Sabatello 158
× 23	Eugenics Rosemarie Garland-Thomson 74	53	Senses Kathryn Linn Geurts 161
24	Euthanasia Harold Braswell 79	54 \$	Sex Margrit Shildrick 164
25	Family Faye Ginsburg and Rayna Rapp 81	55 5	Sexuality Robert McRuer 167
X26	Fat Kathleen LeBesco 84	56 5	Space Rob Imrie 170
X 27	Freak Leonard Cassuto 85	X 57 S	Stigma Heather Love 173

- 58 Technology Mara Mills 176
- 59 Trauma James Berger 180
- 60 Visuality Georgina Kleege 182
- x61 Vulnerability Ani B. Satz 185
- X 62 Work Sarah F. Rose 187 Works Cited 191 About the Contributors 215

"No mere inventory, *Keywords for Disability Studies* is an invaluable conceptual mapping of the field. With entries that combine succinctness with clarity, the volume as a whole effectively synthesizes ongo-

ing debates and evolving ideas to make this a most welcome addition to the field of disability studies."

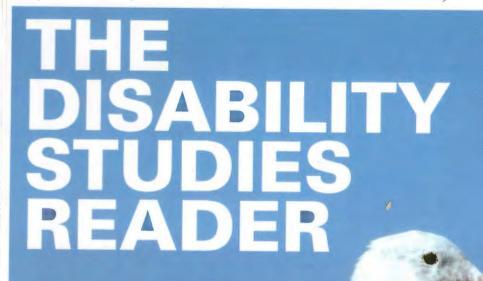
—Ato Quayson, author of Aesthetic Nervousness: Disability and the Crisis of Representation



Visit keywords.nyupress.org for online essays, teaching resources, and more.

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY PRESS Washington Square • New York, NY 10003 www.nyupress.org





LENNARD J. DAVIS

FIFTH EDITION

ROUTLEDG

CONTENTS

Preface to the Fifth Edition

xiii

1 Introduction: Disability, Normality, and Power

LENNARD J. DAVIS

Ø

This essay lays out how normality came to hold powerful sway over the way we think about the mind and body. Calling on scholars and students to rethink the disabled body so as to open up alternative readings of culture and power, Davis signals the critical approach to this Reader in general while discussing historical and social perspectives in particular.

PART I: HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

2 Disability and the Justification of Inequality in American History



DOUGLAS C. BAYNTON

Discusses how disability is used to justify discrimination against marginalized groups in America, surveying three great citizenship debates of the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries: women's suffrage, African American freedom, and the restriction of immigration.

3 "Heaven's Special Child": The Making of Poster Children



PAUL K. LONGMORE

An examination of the history of telethons describing them as cultural mechanisms that display poster children to evoke sympathy and profit. While the child becomes a celebrity in the eyes of the public, he or she also can be construed as an exploited spectacle.

4 Disabled Upon Arrival: The Rhetorical Construction of Disability and Race at Ellis Island

JAY DOLMAGE



As many as 40 percent of current Americans can trace their ancestry to Ellis Island, a place that Jay Dolmage asks us to consider as a "rhetorical space." Dolmage argues that the policies and practices at Ellis Island created new and influential ways of seeing the body and categorizing deviations.

PART II: THE POLITICS OF DISABILITY

5 Disability Rights and Selective Abortion

73

MARSHA SAXTON

Saxton alerts readers to the possible conflict between the goals of the abortion rights movement and that of the disability rights movement, and she proposes goals for both that might bring their aspirations in line with one another.

6 Disability, Democracy, and the New Genetics

87

MICHAEL BÉRUBÉ

Does prenatal testing for genetic diseases fit in with our notions of democracy? Would it be in the interests of a democratic culture to promote or restrict the rights of parents to select the child they want, particularly when it comes to disability?

7 A Mad Fight: Psychiatry and Disability Activism

102

BRADLEY LEWIS

Locates disability activism in the Mad Pride movement which fights for the rights of psychiatric survivors and consumers of mental health services.

(8) "The Institution Yet to Come": Analyzing Incarceration Through a Disability Lens 119

LIAT BEN-MOSHE

This essay analyzes the reality of incarceration through the prism of disability by comparing health institutions to prisons. Both structures house people plagued by psychiatric, intellectual, and physical disabilities, and both also produce either abolitionists, those who are against or escape the system, or Foucauldian docile bodies, those who conform to the system. Ben-Moshe suggests the pressing need to expand notions of what comes to be classified as "incarceration."

PART III: STIGMA AND ILLNESS

Selections from Stigma

133

ERVING GOFFMAN

In these passages from Stigma, Erving Goffman suggests that a stigma is really a special kind of relation between an attribute and the stereotype that causes a person to be "discredited" by others. Drawing on the testimony of stigmatized individuals, Goffman focuses on the moments of interaction between the stigmatized and "normals."

10 Stigma: An Enigma Demystified



LERITA M. COLEMAN-BROWN

Examines Erving Goffman's key concept of "stigma" from a disability studies perspective.

11 Unhealthy Disabled: Treating Chronic Illnesses as Disabilities



SUSAN WENDELL

Chronic illness is a major cause of disability, especially in women. Therefore, any adequate feminist understanding of disability must encompass chronic illnesses. Wendell argues that there are important differences between healthy disabled and unhealthy disabled people that are likely to affect such issues as treatment of impairment in disability and feminist politics, accommodation of disability in activism and employment, identification of persons as disabled, disability pride, and prevention and "cure" of disabilities.

PART IV: THEORIZING DISABILITY

12 What's So "Critical" about Critical Disability Studies?



HELEN MEEKOSHA AND RUSSELL SHUTTLEWORTH

Critical Disability Studies, or CDS, is increasingly becoming the preferred name for the work of disability scholars. In this chapter, Helen Meekosha and Russell Shuttleworth investigate whether this renaming is the signal of a paradigm shift or simply the maturation of the discipline.

13 The Social Model of Disability



TOM SHAKESPEARE

A description of the social model and a criticism of some aspects of that paradigm.

14 Narrative Prosthesis



DAVID MITCHELL AND SHARON SNYDER

The authors develop the idea that narrative requires disability as an essential component of storytelling, particularly so the plot can fix or cure the impairment.

15 Aesthetic Nervousness



ATO QUAYSON

Coining a new term—"aesthetic nervousness"—Quayson theorizes the crisis resulting from the inclusion of disability in literary or dramatic works.

16 The Unexceptional Schizophrenic: A Post-Postmodern Introduction

232

CATHERINE PRENDERGAST

This essay argues that postmodernism has failed to deconstruct the schizophrenic, keeping a monolithic view based on some canonical writings rather than seeing the schizophrenic as part of a new emerging group that is active, multivocal, and seeking to fight for its rights.

17 Deaf Studies in the 21st Century: "Deaf-Gain" and the Future of Human Diversity

242

H-DIRKSEN L. BAUMAN AND JOSEPH J. MURRAY

This essay provides an overview of the field of Deaf Studies as it has emerged in the latter part of the 20th century, and then provides a new rhetorical frame for future directions that this field may take in the 21st century, the cultural attitude shifting from "hearing loss" to "Deaf-gain." "Deaf-gain" provides a rationale for the positive side of sign language and the continuing existence of Deaf culture.

18 Aesthetic Blindness: Symbolism, Realism, and Reality

256

DAVID BOLT

For David Bolt, understanding aesthetics can be important in revealing the principles that socially disqualify and oppress disabled people. In this essay he argues that aesthetic blindness produces an ocularcentric social aesthetic—an aesthetic that disqualifies disabled people.

19 Life with Dead Metaphors: Impairment Rhetoric in Social Justice Praxis

269

TANYA TITCHKOSKY

Tanya Titchkosky points out that many scholars who work for social justice still repeatedly use terminology, such as being "color blind" or "deaf to the call of justice," that relies on ableism. In this chapter, she seeks to understand how socially aware people and their movements seem to need impairment rhetoric to drive social justice.

20 At the Same Time, Out of Time: Ashley X

282

ALISON KAFER

Alison Kafer focuses on the well-publicized case of a girl named Ashley X who was given estrogen treatments and surgery to stop her growth into puberty. The case offers an illustration of how disability is often understood as a kind of disruption in time. Kafer argues that Ashley's parents and doctors justified her treatment by holding her imagined future body—one that they believed grew out of sync with Ashley's mind—against her.

Ø

Centering Justice on Dependency and Recovering Freedom

305

EVA FEDER KITTAY

In Eva Feder Kittay's view, justice provides the fair terms of social life, given our mutual and inevitable dependency on one another. The way to include disabled people in a model of justice is to focus on the vulnerability of all human beings.

PART V: IDENTITIES AND INTERSECTIONALITIES

22 Disability and the Theory of Complex Embodiment: For Identity Politics in a New Register

313

TOBIN SIEBERS

Using the ideas of post-positivist realism, Siebers argues that disability is a valid and actual identity as opposed to a deconstructive-driven model.

23 Defining Mental Disability

333

MARGARET PRICE

The contested boundaries between disability, illness, and mental illness are discussed in terms of mental disability. Ultimately, Price argues that higher education would benefit from practices that create a more accessible academic world for those who may have able bodies but disabled minds. The excerpt included here explores the confines of naming and defining Mental Disability, offering a biographical account of the author's academic journey.

24 My Body, My Closet: Invisible Disability and the Limits of Coming Out

343

ELLEN SAMUELS

This essay discusses the coming-out discourse in the context of a person whose physical appearance does not immediately signal a disability. Considering the complicated dynamics inherent in the analogizing of social identities, the politics of visibility and invisibility, and focusing on two "invisible" identities of lesbian-femme and nonvisible disability, Samuels "queers" disability in order to develop new paradigms of identity, representation, and social interaction.

25 Integrating Disability, Transforming Feminist Theory

360

ROSEMARIE GARLAND-THOMSON

This essay applies the insights of disability studies to feminist theory.

26 Unspeakable Offenses: Untangling Race and Disability in Discourses of Intersectionality

381

NIRMALA EREVELLES AND ANDREA MINEAR

Erevelles and Minear draw on narratives exemplifying the intersections between race, class, gender, and disability. Through the stories of Eleanor Bumpurs, Junius Wilson, and Cassie and Aliya Smith, the margins of multiple identity categories are placed at the forefront, outlining how and why individuals of categorical intersectionality are constituted as non-citizens and (no)bodies by the very social institutions (legal, educational, and rehabilitational) that are designed to protect, nurture, and empower them.

(27) Compulsory Able-Bodiedness and Queer/Disabled Existence

396

ROBERT MCRUER

This essay points to the mutually reinforcing nature of heterosexuality and ablebodiedness, arguing that disability studies might benefit by adopting some of the strategies of queer theory.

28 Is Disability Studies Actually White Disability Studies?

406

CHRIS BELL

Does the field of Disability Studies "whitewash" disability history, ontology and phenomenology? In this essay, Chris Bell proposes that the field is better labeled as White Disability Studies because of its failure to engage issues of race and ethnicity in a substantive capacity.

29 Token of Approval

416

HARILYN ROUSSO

Harilyn Rousso describes her experiences working in a feminist group while also trying to represent the disability rights community. In this essay she suggests that women's organizations and others like them become truly inclusive of disability only very slowly—if at all.

PART VI: DISABILITY AND CULTURE

30

Sculpting Body Ideals: *Alison Lapper Pregnant* and the Public Display of Disability

427

ANN MILLETT-GALLANT

The author of this essay ponders how Alison Lapper's monumental self-portrait statue of her pregnant, non-normative, nude body fits into the history and culture of public art.

31 Blindness and Visual Culture: An Eyewitness Account

440

GEORGINA KLEEGE

Kleege critiques philosophers and critics who have exploited the concept of blindness as a convenient conceptual device, erasing the nuances and complexities of blind experience.

32 Disability, Life Narrative, and Representation

450

G. THOMAS COUSER

Disability has become a major theme in memoirs and other forms of life-writing, opening up that experience to readers and taking control of the representation.

33 Why Disability Identity Matters: From Dramaturgy to Casting in John Belluso's *Pyretown*



CARRIE SANDAHL

Carrie Sandahl addresses the use of disability in dramaturgy at both the level of the play (the words and actions of the play) and the production (who is employed and cast in the making of the play). In this chapter, she focuses on disabled playwright John Belluso and describes a "watershed" moment in the entertainment industry for disabled actors, directors, writers, and producers.

34 The Autistic Victim: Of Mice and Men

470

Sonya Freeman Loftis

In this chapter, Sonya Freeman Loftis identifies the "fluid boundary" between fiction and reality when it comes to killing autistic characters and the way autistic people are treated in the real world. She examines the well-known character of Lennie Small from John Steinbeck's Of Mice and Men to argue for better acknowledgment of subjectivity for autistic characters.

PART VII: FICTION, MEMOIR, AND POETRY

35 Stones in My Pockets, Stones in My Heart

483

ELI CLARE

A memoir that explores the way the author's disability, queer identity, and memories of childhood sexual abuse intersect with and thread through one another.

36 Unspeakable Conversations

494

HARRIET McBryde Johnson

An account by the disabled writer who meets and argues with utilitarian philosopher Peter Singer, himself an advocate for withdrawing life support from severely disabled people.

37 "I am Not One of The" and "Cripple Lullaby"

(507)

CHERYL MARIE WADE

Poems that explore issues of identity and self-definition from a disabled perspective.

38 Selections from Planet of the Blind

510

STEVE KUUSISTO

Memoir by the poet/writer of being a teenage boy with limited eyesight and an expansive imagination.

Index

39	"The Magic Wand"	517
	Lynn Manning	
	In "The Magic Wand," Lynn Manning focuses on a moment of disclosing his disability—"I whip out my folded cane"—that brings his identity as a black man into relief with his identity as a blind man.	
40	"Biohack Manifesto"	519
	Jillian Weise	
	Jillian Weise's 2015 poem "Biohack Manifesto" investigates notions of dysfunctionality, poetry, and the body.	
	List of Contributors	522
	Credit Lines	528

531

The fifth edition of Lennard Davis' *The Disability Studies Reader* adds a range of new essays on topics from disability and work to disability and sexual abuse. It remains the gold standard to teach your introductory course on disability studies or as the perfect supplement to a medical humanities course to provide materials on disability and culture.

Sander L. Gilman, Distinguished Professor of the Liberal Arts and Sciences; Professor of Psychiatry, Emory University, USA

What is disability? What is disability studies? The first edition of *The Disability Studies Reader* played a foundational role in leading beginning students and advanced scholars to these questions. The newest edition of this canonical anthology, the best one yet, offers an ideal selection of texts through which to explore how both the field and the concept of disability itself are being reconsidered, resisted, extended and reclaimed.

Susan Schweik, Professor of English, University of California, Berkeley, USA

Disability experiences are diverse, nuanced and deeply political. As scholars, advocates and policy-makers, we need to think more and better—and this volume is the best place to start.

Tom Shakespeare, Professor of Disability Research, University of East Anglia, UK

The Disability Studies Reader remains the indispensable volume for all scholars and students working in the interdisciplinary field of disability studies. The new edition continues a solid tradition of providing readers with foundational essays in the field, even as it opens out onto the most exciting new work centering disability and social justice, insisting on the centrality of race to a critical disability studies, or locating disability in a global context.

Robert McRuer, Professor of English, George Washington University, USA; author of *CripTheory:* Cultural Signs of Queerness and Disability

The Disability Studies Reader provides critical information for scholars of the field. The thoughtful essays in this text explore the ways in which disability intersects with law, technology, medicine, education, and the world of media. Lennard Davis guides readers through our disability history with fascinating insights and surprising information. This is an excellent book through which to understand disability in today's increasingly interdependent world.

Haben Girma, Global Accessibility Leader

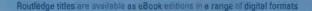
The fifth edition of *The Disability Studies Reader* addresses the post-identity theoretical landscape by emphasizing questions of interdependency and independence, the human–animal relationship, and issues around the construction or materiality of gender, the body, and sexuality. Selections explore the underlying biases of medical and scientific experiments and explode the binary of the sound and the diseased mind. The collection addresses physical disabilities, but as always investigates issues around pain, mental disability, and invisible disabilities as well. Featuring a new generation of scholars who are dealing with the most current issues, the fifth edition continues the *Reader's* tradition of remaining timely, urgent, and critical.

Lennard J. Davis is Distinguished Professor of Liberal Arts and Sciences at the University of Illinois at Chicago in the Departments of Disability and Human Development, English, and Medical Education. He is the author of, among other works, Enforcing Normalcy: Disability, Deafness, and the Body; Bending Over Backwards: Disability, Dismodernism, and Other Difficult Positions; My Sense of Silence: Memoirs of a Childhood with Deafness; Obsession: A History, for which he received a Guggenheim Fellowship, and The End of Normal: Identity in a Biocultural Era.

DISABILITY STUDIES



www.routledge.com



Jay Timothy Dolmage

DISABILITY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

Contents

In	troduction	1
	Disability Studies and Rhetoric	5
	Eugenics and Colonial Science	11
	Snapshots of Exclusion	20
	A Note on (Plain) Language and (Open) Access	31
	Coda: Ableist Apologia	35
1.	Steep Steps	41
	Steep Steps to Ivory Towers	44
	Eugenic Mergers	49
	Building Disability	53
	Sickness and Wellness	56
	Climbing the Steep Steps	58
	Creating Steep Steps	61
2.	The Retrofit	67
	Defeat Devices	73
	Cover Your Ass	75
	The Affect of Accommodation	79
	From Eradication to Negotiation	84
	Digital Curb Cuts (to Nowhere)	86
	#A cademic Ableism	89
	"A Rights-Demanding Bunch"	95

x · Contents

2	. Imaginary College Students	00
0	Somnolent Samantha	99
	Super Samantha	101
	Slow Samantha	103
	Critical Multimodality	107
4	Universal Design	115
	Deep, Transformative, Tolerant, Redundant	118
	On Futurity	121
	Bringing Disability, Usability, and Universal Design Together	125
	Histories	126
	Critiquing Usability and Universal Design	129
	Futures for Disability, Usability, and Universal Design	131
	We Need to Talk about Universal Design	132
	Posing Problems	134
	Interest Convergence	135
	We Need to Talk about Universal Design in the Neoliberal University	138
	Landmarks	141
	The Digital Lives of Universal Design	143
	Checklistification and Neurorhetorics	145
5.	Disability on Campus, on Film: Framing the	
	Failures of Higher Education	153
	Segregating Difference	156
	The Educational Construction of Disability	164
	Failure and Refusal	171
	The Disabled Professor: How to Win an Oscar	175
	Not Yet	178
	COMMENCEMENT	185
	NOTES	193
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	205
	INDEX	999

ACADEMIC ABLEISM brings together disability studies and institutional critique to recognize the ways that disability is composed in and by higher education, and rewrites the spaces, times, and economies of disability in higher education to place disability front and center. For too long, argues Jay Timothy Dolmage, disability has been constructed as the antithesis of higher education, often positioned as a distraction, a drain, a problem to be solved. The ethic of higher education encourages students and teachers alike to accentuate ability, valorize perfection, and stigmatize anything that hints at intellectual, mental, or physical weakness, even as we gesture toward the value of diversity and innovation. Examining everything from campus accommodation processes, to architecture, to popular films about college life, Dolmage argues that disability is central to higher education, and that building more inclusive schools allows better education for all.

"Academic Ableism is a landmark book for higher education. Using disability as the frame, it is the first and only of its kind to take on structural ableism in the academy."

- Brenda Brueggemann, University of Connecticut

"For those new to the field of Disability Studies, Dolmage provides clear, authoritative definitions of terms and the opportunity to analyze, critically, what students know best and need tools to think about, their own spaces and roles. For those who are old hats, this book is game-changing."

-Susan Schweik, University of California, Berkeley

Jay Timothy Dolmage is Associate Professor of English at the University of Waterloo.

Image: Untitled (Spiral Staircase), 2007, Hirschhorn Museum. Courtesy of the artist, Peter Coffin.

A volume in the series

Corporealities: Discourses of Disability

Also available as an e-book.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PRESS

Ann Arbor / www.press.umich.edu

ON UGLINESS EDITED BY UMBERTO ECO



CONTENTS

Introduction		VIII
Chapter I	1. A World Dominated by Beauty?	23
Ugliness	The Greek World and Horror	34
in the Classical World		
Chapter II	1. The "Pancalistic" View of the Universe	43
Passion, Death,	The Suffering of Christ	49
Martyrdom	3. Martyrs, Hermits, Penitents	56
	4. The Triumph of Death	62
Chapter III	1. A Universe of Horrors	73
The Apocalypse, Hell,	2. Hell	82
and the Devil	3. The Metamorphoses of the Devil	90
Chapter IV	Prodigies and Monsters	107
Monsters and Portents	2. An Aesthetic of the Immeasurable	111
	3. The Moralization of Monsters	113
	4. The Mirabilia	116
	5. The Fate of Monsters	125
Chapter V	1. Priapus	131
The Ugly, the Comic,	2. Satires on the Peasantry and Carnival	135
and the Obscene	Festivities	
	3. Renaissance and Liberation	142
	4. Caricature	152
Chapter VI	1. The Anti-Female Tradition	159
The Ugliness of Woman	2. Mannerism and the Baroque	169
from Antiquity to the Baroque Period		
Chapter VII	1. From Rebellious Satan to Poor	179
The Devil	Mephistopheles	
in the Modern World	2. The Demonization of the Enemy	185
Chapter VIII	1. Witches	203
Witchcraft, Satanism, Sadism	2. Satanism, Sadism, and the Taste for Cruelty	216
Chapter IX	1. Lunar Births and Disembowelled Corpses	241
Physica curiosa	2. Physiognomy	257
Chapter X	The Philosophies of Ugliness	271
Romanticism and the	2. The Ugly and the Damned	282
Redemption of Ugliness	3. The Ugly and the Unhappy	293
	4. The Unhappy and the III	302

CONTENTS

Introduction		VIII
Chapter I	1. A World Dominated by Beauty?	23
Ugliness	The Greek World and Horror	34
in the Classical World		
Chapter II	1. The "Pancalistic" View of the Universe	43
Passion, Death,	The Suffering of Christ	49
Martyrdom	3. Martyrs, Hermits, Penitents	56
	4. The Triumph of Death	62
Chapter III	1. A Universe of Horrors	73
The Apocalypse, Hell,	2. Hell	82
and the Devil	3. The Metamorphoses of the Devil	90
Chapter IV	Prodigies and Monsters	107
Monsters and Portents	2. An Aesthetic of the Immeasurable	111
	3. The Moralization of Monsters	113
	4. The Mirabilia	116
	5. The Fate of Monsters	125
Chapter V	1. Priapus	131
The Ugly, the Comic,	2. Satires on the Peasantry and Carnival	135
and the Obscene	Festivities	
	3. Renaissance and Liberation	142
	4. Caricature	152
Chapter VI	1. The Anti-Female Tradition	159
The Ugliness of Woman	2. Mannerism and the Baroque	169
from Antiquity to		
the Baroque Period		
Chapter VII	1. From Rebellious Satan to Poor	179
The Devil	Mephistopheles	
in the Modern World	2. The Demonization of the Enemy	185
Chapter VIII	1. Witches	203
Witchcraft, Satanism, Sadism	2. Satanism, Sadism, and the Taste for Cruelty	216
Chapter IX	Lunar Births and Disembowelled Corpses	241
Physica curiosa	2. Physiognomy	257
G V		271
Chapter X	The Philosophies of Ugliness The University to Demand	271 282
Romanticism and the	2. The Ugly and the Damned	293
Redemption of Ugliness	3. The Ugly and the Unhappy	
	4. The Unhappy and the III	302

Chapter XI			311
The Uncanny			
Chapter XII	1.	Industrial Ugliness	333
Iron Towers and Ivory Towers	2.	Decadentism and the Licentiousness of the Ugly	350
Chapter XIII			365
The Avant-Garde and the			
Triumph of Ugliness			
Chapter XIV	1.	The Ugliness of Others	391
The Ugliness of Others,	2.	Kitsch	394
Kitsch, and Camp	3.	Camp	408
Chapter XV			421
Ugliness Today			
General bibliography			441
Bibliographical references of excerpts			445
Index of Authors and Other So	urc	es	447
Index of Artists			449
Photography Credits			455

Praise for hardcover edition of On Ugliess

"Selecting stark visual images of gore, deformity, moral turpitude and malice, and quotations from sources ranging from Plato to radical feminists, Eco unfurls a taxonomy of ugliness. As gross-out contests go, it's both absorbing and highbrow."

—The New York Times Book Review

"Features a wondrous collection of images along with a plethora of terms and proper names that correspond to anthological quotations interspersed throughout the text. These additional visual and verbal resources lend depth to the already insightful narrative."

—Choice

"Most art books warrant a look and, perhaps, a place on your coffee table; this perversely compelling work is meant to be read."

——Details

"Scholarly and visionary."

—Elle

"A definitive account of the unbeautiful in the West from ancient Greece to the present day."

----V Magazine



DISABILITY AND RELIGIOUS DIVERSITY

CROSS-CULTURAL AND
INTERRELIGIOUS PERSPECTIVES



EDITED BY DARLA SCHUMM AND MICHAEL STOLTZFUS



Contents

Ac	knowledgments	ix
-	litors' Introduction ichael Stoltzfus and Darla Schumm	xi
Se	ction 1 Religion, Narrative Identity, and Disability	1
1	God's Will? How Two Young Latina Catholic Women Negotiate a Hidden Disability Identity Aimee Burke Valeras	5
2	Whatever the Sacrifice: Illness and Authority in the Baha'i Faith <i>Priscilla Gilman</i>	19
3	Since Feathers Have Grown on My Body: Madness, Art, and Healing in Celtic Reconstructionist Spirituality Erynn Rowan Laurie	47
Se	ction 2 Religion, Accessibility, and Disability	71
4	Disabled Rites? Ritual and Disability in Wicca Jo Pearson	75
5	A Secular Case for Religious Inclusion of Individuals with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Jeff McNair and Abigail Schindler	91
6	Beyond Models: Some Tentative Daoist Contributions to Disability Studies Darla Schumm and Michael Stoltzfus	103
7	Health and Disability Care in Native American and Alaska Native Communities Lavonna L. Lovern	123

	tion 3 Interreligious and Cross-Cultural mparisons of Disability	157
8	Chronic Illness and Disability: Narratives of Suffering and Healing in Buddhism and Christianity <i>Darla Schumm and Michael Stoltzfus</i>	159
9	Disability, Agency, and Engagement: Three Wisdom Traditions' Call to Be Radically Available Lynne M. Bejoian, Molly Quinn, and Maysaa S. Bazna	177
10	Native American Concepts Involving Human Difference Lavonna L. Lovern	201
Note	es on Contributors	221
Inde	x	225

"As much as scholarship on religion and disability focuses on the diversity of human bodies and experiences, it must also be attentive to the wide variety of religious traditions that form and inform us. This work is an important step in recognizing and affirming the religious diversity of our global community, and as such is long overdue."

—Deborah Creamer, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Iliff School of Theology

"This text skillfully captures the moments of intersection between religion and disability and shares the resulting disconnect or synergy in an honest and compelling way. Narratives and inquiry combine to inform and encourage rich discussion and debate about the inclusion of people with disabilities, or lack thereof, in diverse religious traditions."

Kimberly Tanner, Director, Access Office,
 Valdosta State University

This edited collection critically examines how diverse religions of the world represent and respond to disability and/or chronic illness. Contributors incorporate literature and theoretical analysis from the field of disability studies, resulting in a comparative text that reflects multicultural, interdisciplinary, and interreligious attitudes and perspectives. The book is appealing to a broad readership including members of the disabled community; scholars and students from the disciplines of religious studies, disability studies, and cultural studies; social service and healthcare professionals; and religious practitioners from distinctive traditions. Multiple contributors approach their writing from the perspective of living with some form of disability or chronic illness.

Darla Schumm is an associate professor of Religion at Hollins University.

Michael Stoltzfus is a professor of Philosophy and Religious Studies at Valdosta State University.

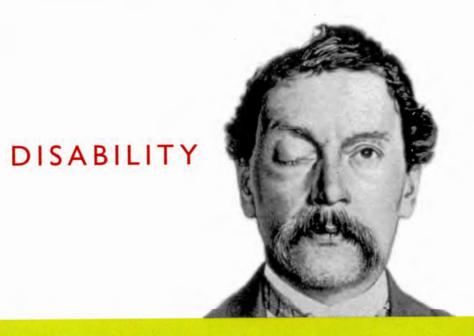
Cover image © Justin Lancaster - Fotolia.com

Cover design by Ben Summers

palgrave



www.palgrave.com





AESTHETICS

Tobin Siebers

Contents

1.	Introducing Disability Aesthetics	1
2.	The Aesthetics of Human Disqualification	21
3.	What Can Disability Studies Learn from the Culture Wars?	57
4.	Disability and Art Vandalism	83
5.	Trauma Art: Injury and Wounding in the Media Age	100
6.	Words Stare like a Glass Eye: Disability in Literary and Visual Studies	121
7.	Conclusion: Disability in the Mirror of Art	134
	Notes Works Cited Acknowledgments Credits Index	141 151 159 161 163
	Illustrations follow page	82

"Disability Aesthetics ambitiously redefines both 'disability' and 'aesthetics,' showing us that disability is central not only to modern art but also to the way we apprehend (and interact with) bodies and buildings. Along the way, Tobin Siebers revisits the beautiful and the sublime, 'degenerate' art and 'disqualified' bodies, culture wars and condemned neighborhoods, the art of Marc Quinn and the fiction of Junot Díaz—and much, much more. Disability Aesthetics is a stunning achievement, a must-read for anyone interested in how to understand the world we half create and half perceive."

-MICHAEL BÉRUBÉ, Paterno Family Professor in Literature, Pennsylvania State University

"Rich with examples of the disabled body in both historical and modern art, Tobin Siebers's new book explores how disability problematizes commonly accepted ideas about aesthetics and beauty. For Siebers, disability is not a pejorative condition as much as it is a form of embodied difference. He is as comfortable discussing the Venus de Milo as he is discussing Andy Warhol. *Disability Aesthetics* is a prescient and much-needed contribution to visual and critical studies."

—JOSEPH GRIGELY, Professor of Visual & Critical Studies, The School of the Art Institute of Chicago

Disability Aesthetics is the first attempt to theorize the representation of disability in modern art and visual culture. It claims that the modern in art is perceived as disability, and that disability is evolving into an aesthetic value in itself. It argues that the essential arguments at the heart of the American culture wars in the late twentieth century involved the rejection of disability both by targeting certain artworks as "sick" and by characterizing these artworks as representative of a sick culture. The book also tracks the seminal role of National Socialism in perceiving the powerful connection between modern art and disability. It probes a variety of central aesthetic questions, producing a new understanding of art vandalism, an argument about the centrality of wounded bodies to global communication, and a systematic reading of the use put to aesthetics to justify the oppression of disabled people. In this richly illustrated and accessibly written book, Tobin Siebers masterfully demonstrates the crucial roles that the disabled mind and disabled body have played in the evolution of modern aesthetics, unveiling disability as a unique resource discovered by modern art and then embraced by it as a defining concept.

TOBIN SIEBERS is V. L. Parrington Collegiate Professor of English Language and Literature and Art and Design at the University of Michigan. His many books include Disability Theory and The Subject and Other Subjects: On Ethical, Aesthetic, and Political Identity.

The University of Michigan Press
Ann Arbor • www.press.umich.edu

Illustration: from Paul Schultze-Naumburg's 1928 book *Kunst* und Rasse.

Cover design: Paula Newcomb



A History of DISABILITY

Henri-Jacques Stiker

TRANSLATED BY WILLIAM SAYERS FOREWORD BY DAVID T. MITCHELL

MICHIGAN

Contents

Foreword by David T. Mitchell vii

Translator's Note by William Sayers xv

Preface to the 1997 Edition by Henri-Jacques Stiker xix

- 1. Introduction 1
- 2. The Bible and Disability: The Cult of God 23
- 3. Western Antiquity: The Fear of the Gods 39
 - 4. The System(s) of Charity 65
 - 5. The Classical Centuries: The Chill 91
 - 6. The Birth of Rehabilitation 121
 Epilogue 191

Appendix: Stages in the Legislation 201

Notes 207

Selected Bibliography 231

Henri-Jacques Stiker's reflection on the exclusion of disabled bodies, the product of vast anthropological, historical, and social research, is a rigorous and passionate meditation. It ranges from the Oedipus myth through the Bible, the Gospels, Islam, mysticism, philosophy, and biology, all the way to current legislation. . . . Stiker leads us to see people with disabilities as ourselves—not as machines but as explorers of the impossible. —IULIA KRISTEVA

Should be read by everyone interested in any aspect of Disability Studies. The brilliant conceptualization of disability makes this an indispensable tool.

-DISABILITY STUDIES QUARTERLY

French historian Henri-Jacques Stiker is the first to attempt to provide a framework for analyzing disability across the ages. Originally published as *Corps infirmes et sociétés*, his book traces the history of Western cultural responses to disability from ancient times to the present. Stiker examines a fundamental issue in contemporary Western discourse on disability: the cultural assumption that equality/sameness/similarity is ideal, an assumption that exposes society's basic intolerance of diversity and individualism.

Stiker's sweep is broad. From a rereading and reinterpretation of the Oedipus myth to commentary on current legislation regarding disability, he proposes an analytical history that demonstrates how societies reveal themselves through their attitudes towards disability, at times in unexpected ways. The book will be of interest to scholars of disability, historians, social scientists, cultural anthropologists, and those who are intrigued by the role that culture plays in the development of language and thought surrounding disability.

Henri-Jacques Stiker is Director of Research and member of the Laboratory History and Civilization of Western Societies at the University of Paris VII.

Illustration from De Humani Corporis Fabrica by Andreas Vesalius, 1543.

www.press.umich.edu

The University of Michigan Press

