

| | (ONE COURSE PER FORM) |
|---|---|
| 1.) DATE: 3/1/2021 | 2.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE: Maricopa Co. Comm. College District |
| 3.) PROPOSED COURSE: CROSS LISTED WITH: | Prefix: HIS Number: 113 Title: History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850 Credits: 3 |
| Prefix: Number: | ; Prefix: Number: ; |
| Prefix: Number: | ; Prefix: Number: ; |
| Prefix: Number: | ; Prefix: Number: |
| 4.) COMMUNITY COLLEGE vaswati.ghosh@paradisevalle | INITIATOR: VASWATI GHOSH PHONE: 602-787-7194 EMAIL: ey.edu |
| ELIGIBILITY: Courses must hat transferable are not eligible for t | ave a current Course Equivalency Guide (CEG) evaluation. Courses evaluated as NT (non-the General Studies Program. |
| MANDATORY REVIEW: | |
| is permitted; if a course mee Form for each Area). POLICY: The General Studi community college courses of | rse is undergoing Mandatory Review for the following Core or Awareness Area (only one area ts more than one Core or Awareness Area, please submit a separate Mandatory Review Cover ies Council (GSC) Policies and Procedures requires the review of previously approved every five years, to verify that they continue to meet the requirements of Core or Awareness |
| | ese courses. This review is also necessary as the General Studies program evolves. |
| Although a course may satisfy a used to satisfy requirements in t | SE WILL SERVE: A course may be proposed for more than one core or awareness area. It core area requirement and an awareness area requirement concurrently, a course may not be two core or awareness areas simultaneously, even if approved for those areas. With tweed General Studies course may be counted toward both the General Studies requirements and |
| | A CORE AREA OR AN AWARENESS AREA: |
| Core Areas: Select core are | ea <u>Awareness Areas</u> : Global Awareness (G) |
| 6.) REQUIRED DOCUMENTA Cover Form Course Syllabus Course Description Criteria Checklist for the Table of Contents from the | |
| 7.) THIS COURSE CURRENT ☐ DECHSTprefix ☐ Elect | CLY TRANSFERS TO ASU AS: tive |
| Current General Studies desi | gnation(s): H, HU, SB |
| Requested Effective date: 20 | D21 Fall Course Equivalency Guide |
| Is this a multi-section course | ? Yes |
| Is it governed by a common | syllabus? Yes |
| Chair/Director: TY WELBORN | N, HISTORY IC CHAIR Chair/Director Signature: |
| AGSC Action: Date action take | en: Disapproved |
| | |

Effective Date: 2021 Fall

Arizona State University Criteria Checklist for

GLOBAL AWARENESS [G]

Rationale and Objectives

Human organizations and relationships have evolved from being family and village centered to modern global interdependence. The greatest challenge in the nuclear age is developing and maintaining a global perspective which fosters international cooperation. While the modern world is comprised of politically independent states, people must transcend nationalism and recognize the significant interdependence among peoples of the world. The exposure of students to different cultural systems provides the background of thought necessary to developing a global perspective.

Cultural learning is present in many disciplines. Exposure to perspectives on art, business, engineering, music, and the natural and social sciences that lead to an understanding of the contemporary world supports the view that intercultural interaction has become a daily necessity. The complexity of American society forces people to balance regional and national goals with global concerns. Many of the most serious problems are world issues and require solutions which exhibit mutuality and reciprocity. No longer are hunger, ecology, health care delivery, language planning, information exchanges, economic and social developments, law, technology transfer, philosophy, and the arts solely national concerns; they affect all the people of the world. Survival may be dependent on the ability to generate global solutions to some of the most pressing problems.

The word university, from universitas, implies that knowledge comes from many sources and is not restricted to local, regional, or national perspectives. The Global Awareness Area recognizes the need for an understanding of the values, elements, and social processes of cultures other than the culture of the United States. Learning which recognizes the nature of others cultures and the relationship of America's cultural system to generic human goals and welfare will help create the multicultural and global perspective necessary for effective interaction in the human community.

Courses which meet the requirement in global awareness are of one or more of the following types: (1) indepth area studies which are concerned with an examination of culture-specific elements of a region of the world, country, or culture group, (2) the study of contemporary non-English language courses that have a significant cultural component, (3) comparative cultural studies with an emphasis on non-U.S. areas, and (4) in-depth studies of non-U.S. centered cultural interrelationships of global scope such as the global interdependence produced by problems of world ecology, multinational corporations, migration, and the threat of nuclear war.

Reviewed 4/2014

Proposer: Please complete the following section and attach appropriate documentation.

| | ASU[G] CRITERIA | | | |
|-----|----------------------|--|--|--|
| | GLOBAL AWARENESS [G] | | | |
| YES | NO | | Identify Documentation Submitted | |
| | | Studies must be composed of subject matter that addresses or leads to an understanding of the contemporary world outside the U.S. | This course focuses on the study of history of non-Western world that balances a global approach with attention to the unique character and development of ancient civilizations in the East. The course provides an indepth understanding of how distinctive cultures, as well as religious, intellectual and political life evolved in ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, China, Japan and Korea (See syllabus, Rationale Statement, Course Competencies, and Course outline.) | |
| | | 2. The course must match at least one of the following descriptions: (check all which may apply): | | |
| | | a. In-depth area studies which are concerned with an examination of culture-specific elements of a region, country or culture group. The area or culture studied must be non-U.S. and the study must contribute to an understanding of the contemporary world. | | |
| | | b. The course is a language course for a contemporary non-English language, and has a significant cultural component. | | |

| | c. The course is a comparative cultural study in which most, i.e., more than half, of the material is devoted to non-U.S. areas. | The key element of the course is to provide students with a global perspective of history of ancient civilizations in Asia, Southeast Asia and the Middle East, and a awareness of the immense contribution to philosophy, politics and culture from classical Mesopotamia, China, India, Japan and Korea to the West. (See syllabus, Course Competencies, and Course outline.) |
|--|--|---|
| | d. The course is a study of the cultural significance of a non-U.Scentered global issue. The course examines the role of its target issue within each culture and the interrelatedness of various global cultures on that issue. It looks at the cultural significance of its issue in various cultures outside the U.S., both examining the issue's place within each culture and the effects of that issue on world cultures." | |

Global Awareness [G] Page 4

Page 4 of 5

| Course Prefix | Number | Title | Designation |
|---------------|--------|--|----------------------|
| HIS | 113 | History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850 | Global Awareness (G) |

Explain in detail which student activities correspond to the specific designation criteria. Please use the following organizer to explain how the criteria are being met.

| Criteria (from checksheet) | How course meets spirit (contextualize specific examples in next column) | Please provide detailed evidence of how course meets criteria (i.e., where in syllabus) |
|---|--|---|
| SAMPLE: 2d: study the cultural significance of a non-U.S. centered global issue | SAMPLE: The course examines the cultural significance of financial markets Japan, Korea, and the UK. | SAMPLE: Module 2 shows how Japanese literature has shaped how Japanese people understand world markets. Module 3 shows how Japanese popular culture has been changed by the world financial market system. Modules 4 & 5 do the same for Korea and modules 6 & 7 do the same for the UK. |
| Criterion 1 | History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850 focuses on the diverse cultures in ancient civilizations in Asia, Southeast Asia and the Middle East. It also provides a deeper understanding of early Asian religions and its impact on the non-western world with a global perspective. | Module 1 covers ancient Mesopotamia, its land, religion and people. Modules 2 & 6 deals with Hinduism, Buddhism, Shintoism, Confucianism and Islam. Modules 3, 4, 10 covers Indian history, culture and people from 6 th century BC to Indus Valley Civlization, Aryan Civilization, Mauryan Dynasty, Gupta Dynasty, Delhi Sultanate and the Mughals. Modules 5, 8 & 9 do the same for China and Japan. Also, see attached syllabus, course competencies, course outline and course activities. |
| Criterion 2 c. | The entire course material is devoted to the non-Western world covering religious, cultural, historical, social, political, art and archiecture of ancient civilizations in Middle East, Asia and Southeast Asia. | Course Competencies: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19 primarily focuses on the ancient religions, society, political developments in Mesopotamia, China, Middle East, India, Korea and Japan. The syllabus, course modules 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and the textbooks compare and contrast diverse cultures in the ancient non-western world. Additional activities include watching and writing movie review on Asian history, culture as well as attending a non-Western religious or cultural center/event and write a report. |

Global Awareness [G] Page 5





History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850

Lecture 3 Credit(s) 3 Period(s) 3 Load Course: HIS113

Course Type: **Academic**

First Term: 2009 Fall Load Formula: S

Final Term: Current

Description: An examination of the characteristics and development of civilizations. religions and philosophies of the Middle East, India, Far East, and Southeast Asia. From ancient times to the mid-nineteenth century

Requisites: None

Course Attributes:

General Education Designation: Global Awareness - [G] General Education Designation: Historical Awareness - [H] General Education Designation: Humanities and Fine Arts - [HU]

General Education Designation: Social and Behavioral Sciences - [SB]

MCCCD Official Course Competencies

- 1. Identify and locate on a map the principal geographic features, countries, and capitals of Asia. (I, II, III, IV)
- 2. Describe the general social, political, and economic characteristics of the ancient Middle East. (I)
- 3. Compare and contrast the writing and religious system of Mesopotamia with that of Egypt. (I)
- 4. Discuss and describe the conflict and blending between the Aryan and pre Aryan peoples of the Indian subcontinent. (I)
- 5. Examine the early development of the Chinese state and discuss the impact of geography on the Chinese civilization. (I)
- 6. Examine and describe the role of imperialism in the early Middle East with emphasis on the Hittite, Assyrian, and Persian empires. (II)
- 7. Discuss the development of recognizable states in India and the challenges posed by foreign invasion. (II)
- 8. Describe, discuss, and explain the development of various religious beliefs and their impact on Indian society. (II)
- 9. Discuss and identify the role of trade in southeast Asia and its import on the various

societies. (II)

- 10. Examine, discuss, and compare the major philosophies of China. (III)
- 11. Examine the development of a centralized imperial system in China and discuss the challenges of internal rebellion and external invasion to the social order. (III)
- 12. Examine, discuss, and identify the major steps in the early development of Korea.(III)
- 13. Examine, compare, and contrast the creation myths of Korea and Japan and their impact on each society. (III)
- 14. Identify, examine, and discuss the early development of Japan and the impact of the Shogunate. (III)
- 15. Recognize, identify, and discuss the various elements in the development of the Islamic faith. (IV)
- 16. Examine, discuss, and explain the interaction between the Indian states and the British empire. (IV)
- 17. Examine the interaction between the Chinese and the barbarian peoples and the impact this has on the culture and civilization of China. (IV)
- 18. Identify and discuss the isolationist tendencies which appeared in Japan and Korea and their impact on government and society. (IV)
- 19. Examine, discuss, and explain the expansion of Islamic power in Asia and Asia Minor. (IV)

MCCCD Official Course Outline

- I. Early civilization in the Asian world
 - A. Background
 - 1. Early man
 - 2. Tribalism and the supernatural
 - B. From primitive to agricultural society
 - 1. Domestication of animals
 - 2. Beginnings of agricultural
 - 3. The development of villages and towns
 - 4. Irrigation and growing social complexity
 - C. Mesopotamia: the fertile land between the rivers
 - 1. The land and the people
 - 2. The cities and the social system
 - 3. Religion, ethics, laws, and writing
 - 4. Historical developments in early summer
 - D. The later period in Mesopotamia
 - 1. Rise and decline of the Akkadian state
 - 2. The era of the Guti and the third dynasty of Ur
 - 3. The Amorite period and Hammurabi
 - E. Egypt: the black land
 - 1. Early settlements in the Nile valley
 - 2. The unification movement in Egypt

- 3. The old kingdom and the Feudal Age
- 4. The middle kingdom and the age of the Hyksos
- 5. The era of the New Kingdom
- F. Egyptian culture and religion
 - 1. Egyptian writing system
 - 2. Religion and the after life in Egypt
- G. The Indian subcontinent: the geographic setting
- H. The beginnings of Indian civilization
 - 1. Civilization in the Indus valley
 - 2. The age of Aryan intrusion
 - 3. Vedic civilization and Aryan expansion
- I. The land and the people
 - 1. The geographic setting
 - 2. The area of early Chinese civilization
 - 3. Early inhabitants of China
- J. Foundations of Chinese civilization
 - 1. The early period
 - The Chou dynastic period
 - 3. The eastern Chou period and the warring states
 - 4. The powerful state of Ch'in
 - 5. Social and economic changes
- II. Ancient imperial development
 - A. Imperialism in the ancient world
 - B. Hittite civilization
 - 1. The nature and development of Hittite power
 - 2. Hittite society and the decline of the empire
 - C. The Neo-Babylonian era
 - 1. Babylon and the Assyrians
 - 2. The glory and downfall of New-Babylonia
 - D. The Persian empire
 - 1. The Medes and the rise of Persia
 - 2. The Persian religious system
 - 3. The late Persian empire
 - 4. The administration of the Persian state
 - 5. Greece and Macedonia
 - 6. Alexander the conqueror
 - 7. Impact and results of the Macedonian conquest
 - 8. Political changes from Alexander to the Sassanids
 - 9. The Sassanids: the revitalized east
 - E. The admixture of religion and the social order
 - 1. Problems of acquiring information
 - 2. Society and religion intertwined
 - F. India: from the Vedic Age to the Gupta Empire
 - 1. Foundation of the Magadhan state

- 2. Struggles with the western peoples
- 3. The early social system
- 4. The height and decline of Magadhan Empire
- 5. Age of the foreigners
- 6. Social changes during the Maurya-Scythian Era
- G. The Gupta, Huns, and Arabs
 - 1. The Gupta Empire
 - 2. The Huns and the Hindu kingdoms
 - 3. Appearance of the Arabs
- H. Major religious movements in early India
 - 1. Early Indian religious beliefs
 - 2. Mahavira and Jainism
 - 3. Sautama Buddha
 - 3. Religion during the Gupta Empire and its successors
- I. The lands and the early peoples
 - 1. The geographic setting
 - 2. The peoples
 - 3. Trade patterns
- J. The early empires of southeast Asia
 - 1. The empire of Funan and its neighbors
 - 2. The Mon State of Dvaravati and Thaton
 - 3. The Champese state
 - 4. The Srivijayan empire
 - 5. The Sailendra Dynasty in Java and Srivijaya
 - 6. The Cambodian religion
 - 7. Champa and Vietnam
 - 8. The rise and decline of Pagan Burma
- III. The roots of the modern states
 - A. Classical Chinese philosophy
 - 1. The path and Confucius
 - 2. Taoism, the way
 - 3. Some other important philosophical concepts
 - B. The early Chinese imperial period
 - 1. China under the Ch'in Dynasty
 - 2. The reign of the Han Dynasty
 - 3. The era of Disunity and Barbarian invasions
 - 4. Han society and culture
 - C. The golden age of China
 - 1. The era of the Sui Dynasty
 - 2. The great T`and Dynasty
 - 3. The era of Sung supremacy
 - 4. Social and economic changes
 - D. Korea during the early period
 - 1. The semi-mythical era of Choson

- 2. The latter days of Choson
- 3. Chinese rule in Korea
- 4. Korean life and society in the south
- E. Era of the three kingdoms of Korea
 - 1. Development of the three kingdoms
 - 2. Korguryo: the land in the north
- F. Korea as a unified state
 - 1. The era of dominance by Silla
 - 2. The Korea of the age of Koryo
- G. Effects of Geography
- H. Japan in pre-historic times
- I. The early historical period of Japan
 - 1. The age of myth and legend
 - 2. The era of Yamato power
 - 3. The age of Nara Japan
 - 4. Heian Japan: the era of the Fujiwara
- J. The Feudal age in Japan
 - 1. Decline of the court nobility
 - 2. The Kamakura Shogunate
 - 3. The Mongol invasions and their impact
 - 4. The Ashikaga Shogunate
 - 5. Era of the warring states
- IV. Islamic and other challenging factors in Asian development
 - A. Geographic background
 - B. The people and their life styles
 - C. The city of Mecca
 - D. The rise and spread of Islam
 - 1. The era of Muhammed
 - 2. The spread of Islam
 - 3. Problems within the Islamic world
 - The Umaiya Calphs
 - 5. Umaiya rule and conquests
 - E. The Middle Ages of Islam
 - 1. The era of the Abbasids
 - 2. The era of turmoil
 - F. Islam: the faith of Muhammed
 - 1. Theology of the Islamic faith
 - 2. Impact of Islam on the west
 - G. The period of Moslem dominance
 - 1. The Indian dark ages
 - 2. The Turks and Afghans
 - 3. The empire of the Mughals
 - 4. The era of the Mughal emperors
 - H. British involvement in India

- 1. The early period of European intrusion
- 2. The British enter the Indian scene
- 3. Britain and France struggle for India
- 4. Britain moves toward dominance in India
- 5. Rule of the East India Company
- 6. British government in India
- I. The Indian empire of Great Britain
 - 1. Expansion and reform
 - 2. The Sepoy mutiny of 1857
- J. The Mongol era in China
 - 1. The early Mongol peoples
 - 2. Ginghis Khan the conqueror
 - 3. Continuing Mongol conquests
 - 4. The Yuan Dynasty of China
 - 5. Downfall of the Yuan dynasty
- K. The Ming Dynasty period
 - 1. The early Ming emperors
 - 2. Problems of the Ming dynasty
 - 3. Cultural developments under the Mings
 - 4. Downfall of Ming dynasty
- L. The Manchu rule in China
 - 1. The Manchus come to power
 - 2. China under the Manchus
- M. The impact of the west on China
 - 1. Early European contact
 - 2. Catholic missionary efforts in China
 - 3. Western traders and merchants
- N. The renunciation and consolidation of Japan
 - 1. The process of reunification
 - 2. The Tokugawa rise to power
- O. Tokugawa Japan
 - 1. Tokugawa political and control system
 - 2. The bureaucracy and the fiscal structure
 - 3. Society and culture in Tokugawa Japan
- P. Korea under the Yi dynasty
 - 1. Social and political organization
 - 2. Culture during the Yi period
 - 3. The problems of factionalism and invasions
 - 4. Decline, decay, and foreign pressures
- Q. The era of the Ottoman Turk
 - 1. Beginnings of Ottoman power
 - 2. Foundations of the empire
 - 3. Structure of the Ottoman empire
 - 4. Decline of the Ottoman empire

- R. The era of Persian power
 - 1. The Safawid dynastic period
 - 2. The rise of the Qajar dynasty

MCCCD Governing Board Approval Date: 9/27/1994

All information published is subject to change without notice. Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of information presented, but based on the dynamic nature of the curricular process, course and program information is subject to change in order to reflect the most current information available.

Syllabus

HIS 113: HISTORY OF EASTERN CIVILIZATIONS to 1850

Instructor: Dr. Ms. Vaswati Ghosh

Contact Information:- Office Phone# 602 787 7194

Office Location: M 291, email: vaswati.ghosh@pvmail.maricopa.edu

<u>IMPORTANT</u>:- The best way to contact me is by email. Please make sure to write "HIS 113 student", in the subject line, so I know that you are one of my students from my HIS 134 class.

Timeline for receiving your reply by email from your Instructor

Please allow atleast 24 hours to receive my reply to your email message during the week days. Emails sent on Friday afternoons will be answered by the following Monday afternoon. PLEASE REMEMBER THAT INSTRUCTOR WILL REPLY TO THE SAME EMAIL ADDRESS THAT YOU SENT THE MESSAGE FROM. So, please make sure that you keep one email address specifically for this course. If you do not receive a reply to your email message after 48 hours, please feel free to contact me by my office phone as well.

<u>COURSE DESCRIPTION</u>: Survey of characteristics and development of civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, the Far East from ancient times to the mid-nineteenth century. The focus of course would be on the development of various religious beliefs and their impact in Middle East and Asia; rise of temples, priests and kings in Ancient Egypt; the sociocultural progress, conflicts and blending between Aryan and pre Aryan people in early India; early evolution of the Chinese state and a creation of a centralized imperial system; classical Japan and the impact of Korea and China on Japanese civilization.

MCCCD OFFICIAL COURSE COMPETENCIES:

- 1. Identify and locate on a map the principal geographic features, countries, and capitals of Asia. (I, II, III, IV)
- 2. Describe the general social, political, and economic characteristics of the ancient Middle East. (I)
- 3. Compare and contrast the writing and religious system of Mesopotamia with that of Egypt. (I)
- 4. Discuss and describe the conflict and blending between the Aryan and pre Aryan peoples of the Indian subcontinent. (I)
- 5. Examine the early development of the Chinese state and discuss the impact of geography on the Chinese civilization. (I)
- 6. Examine and describe the role of imperialism in the early Middle East with emphasis

on the Hittite, Assyrian, and Persian empires. (II)

- 7. Discuss the development of recognizable states in India and the challenges posed by foreign invasion. (II)
- 8. Describe, discuss, and explain the development of various religious beliefs and their impact on Indian society. (II)
- 9. Discuss and identify the role of trade in southeast Asia and its import on the various societies. (II)
- 10. Examine, discuss, and compare the major philosophies of China. (III)
- 11. Examine the development of a centralized imperial system in China and discuss the challenges of internal rebellion and external invasion to the social order. (III)
- 12. Examine, discuss, and identify the major steps in the early development of Korea.(III)
- 13. Examine, compare, and contrast the creation myths of Korea and Japan and their impact on each society. (III)
- 14. Identify, examine, and discuss the early development of Japan and the impact of the Shogunate. (III)
- 15. Recognize, identify, and discuss the various elements in the development of the Islamic faith. (IV)
- 16. Examine, discuss, and explain the interaction between the Indian states and the British empire. (IV)
- 17. Examine the interaction between the Chinese and the barbarian peoples and the impact this has on the culture and civilization of China. (IV)
- 18. Identify and discuss the isolationist tendencies which appeared in Japan and Korea and their impact on government and society. (IV)
- 19. Examine, discuss, and explain the expansion of Islamic power in Asia and Asia Minor. (IV)

OBJECTIVES:

To be familiar with major events in ancient Non-Western history.

To be able to identify and explain general social, religious, political, and economic characteristics of Mesopotamia, ancient Egypt, classical India, and early China and Japan.

To be able to discuss and explain developments and interactions in Non-Western population and culture.

To become acquainted with the tools and methodologies utilized in historical study.

TEXTS:

Rhoads Murphey. A History of Asia, 8th Edition.

D. Brendan Nagle. *The Ancient World: Reading in Social and Cultural History,* 8th Edition.

Vernon O. Egger. A History of the Muslim World to 1405, The Making of a Civilization.

COURSE REQUIRMENTS: Students are expected to read the textbooks, the course handouts, perform satisfactorily in all tests and complete 2 Project Assignments.

COURSE OUTLINE:

Module One: Early Civilization in the Middle Eastern World

Land, People and Religion in Mesopotamia, Hittite and Persian empires

The Valley of the Nile: Rise of Egypt Palaces and Kings in ancient Egypt

Daily Life in Egypt and the Ancient Middle East

TEST

Module Two: Ancient Religions and Their Cultures

Hinduism

Buddhism in India and its spread Eastward

Confucianism

Shinto TEST

Module Three: The Traditional Societies of East Asia and South East Asia

Social Hierarchies

The Family

The Status of Women Sexual Customs

Education, Literacy, and the Printed Word

PROJECT

Module Four: The Civilizations of Ancient India

The Indus Civilizations

The Aryans

The Rise of Empire: Mauryan India
The Guptas and the Empire of Harsha

Women in Ancient India

TEST

Module Five: The Civilization of Ancient China

The Shang Dynasty The Zhou Dynasty The Qin Conquest

The Han Dynasty and Han Achievements

TEST

Module Six: Development of the Islamic World

Muhammad and the Rise of Islam

The Expansion of Islam

Architecture, science and philosophy in the Islamic World

PROJECT

Module Seven: Medieval India

The Islamic Advance into India

The Delhi Sultanate

Notable Sultans: Ala-ud-din Khalji

South India, The Cholas

TEST

Module Eight: China: A Golden Age

The Splendor of the Tang

Chang'an in an Age of Imperial Splendor Cultural Brilliance and Political Decay

The Song Achievement

TEST

Module Nine: Early Japan and Korea

Japan, Heian Culture Murasaki Shikibu The Kamakura Period Ashikaga Japan

Ties between Japan and Tomb Builders

TEST

Module Ten: Mughal India and Central Asia

The Mughals in India Akbar, the Man

The Reign of Aurangzeb: Repression and Revolt

Central Asia

TEST

GRADING POLICY:

8 Tests x 100 pts = 800 points A = 800 - 1000 2 Project Assignments x 100 pts = 150 points B = 600 - 799 Class Attendance= 50 points C = 400 - 599 Total= 1000 Points D = 200 - 399 F = 0 - 199

Timeline for receiving your grades and feedback from your Instructor

Please allow one week to receive your grades and feedback from instructor for each assignment.

All grades are available to the students through the 'Grades' link on the left navigation bar of Canvas homepage.

All assignments completed by11:55 PM of the due date. (50% points deducted for late postings. The only exception is when documentation is provided).

The current syllabus could be changed at the discretion of the instructor. Any changes would be announced in class and should be considered adequate notification to all class students, whether present or not. It is the student responsibility of remaining informed of all class matters.

Student Services in the College: Please make sure to utilize the tutoring, advising, financial aid, student life, personal and career counseling services in the college.

Statement of Students Rights and Responsibilities: Students are responsible to read and understand the District Wide Scholastic Standards found in the current Student Handbook. Pay particular attention to the technology screen, 2.5.2 Student Disciplinary Code, Article III, Paragraph 15.

Special Accommodations: Students with disabilities, who believe they may need special accommodations, please visit the Disability Resource Office in the KSC (Kranitz Student Center) Building, in order to receive the appropriate accommodations for this class.

Phone 602-787-7171. If you Disability Resources assistance to take this course, you

can contact them at 602-787-7171, or Click Here (Links to an external site.) to visit

their page.

Title IX /sexual assault, sexual harassment, dating/domestic violence, stalking will not be tolerated or shown in class unless specified in the syllabus. Information on Disability and sexual harassment is found here: Mandatory DRS and TITLE IX Syllabus

StatementsLinks to an external site. Links to an external site.

PROJECT ASSIGNMENTS (MUST COMPLETE BOTH)

A) Watch a Bollywood Film on Indian History from the list provided at the end syllabus and write a detailed review connecting it to the historical content you have learnt in your class.

AND

B) VISIT AN EASTERN CULTURAL, RELIGIOUS, or ARTS CENTER on-site visit report of Eastern religious/cultural center

The course activities are excellent opportunities for you to learn and understand Asian culture, religion and heritage. The best learning is always done outside the classroom from the community.

1. Choose to visit any a place of worship, or cultural or art center of Asia near where you live. It could be a Hindu Temple, or a Gurdawara (for Sikhism, an offshoot of Hinduism), or Iskon (Offshoot of Hindu Temple) or a Buddhist temple, or a Japanese shrine, or a Chinese temple, or a Mosque, or if you are in Phoenix, you can visit the Museum of Asian Art. Your visit must be to a non-western center. If you choose any

- other site than what is mentioned below, you must check with me, before you plan your visit. Without Instructor permission of your chosen site, you will not get the points for your extra-credit.
- Visit any of the above institution and witness a ceremony of worship, and take a tour
 of the premises. You must take lots of pictures (with permission, if needed). Your
 pictures must demonstrate proof of your visit, that could include a picture of
 purchased ticket, or your profile in front of the entrance to the center or place of
 visit.
- 3. Write a detailed report of atleast 1000 words, your reflection of the ceremony, the language used, the mode or method of worship used, the presence or absence of idols, explanation of idols or symbols used, the dress and manner of the worshippers, the ambiance of the temple or shrine, architecture, museum, images, partaking of food and so on. Lastly, what did you learn about the religion/culture/heritage of Asia from your visit?
- 4. You are also expected to take pictures of place you visited. Please make sure to request permission to take photographs of your visit, the ceremony or of the building, interiors and so on.
- 5. Please submit your assignment by the deadline to receive your points. The deadline is mentioned in the Course Schedule. You can get upto 40 points as extra-credit for this activity. But you must submit a written report and upload photographs of your visit that demonstrates that you visited the center to get points.
- 6. Please read the websites below for information on religious events that might be of interest to you. You can also try calling them up or visiting them directly. All institutions are open to the public. Take a camera with you, as pictures are required for this project.
- 7. You are welcome to search for any other institution not listed below). <u>But you must check with me before you plan to attend a center not listed below. Without prior approval/permission from the Instructor, you will not get points for the assignment.</u>
 - a) Attending a prayer ceremony at Phoenix Ekta Mandir, Hindu Temple

<u>http://www.ektamandirarizona.org/ (Links to an external site.)</u> (Links to an external site.)

b) Iskon

http://www.iskconphoenix.com/ (Links to an external site.) (Links to an external site.)

c) Phoenix Gurdwara for the Sikhs from India

http://gurunanakdwara.org/ (Links to an external site.) (Links to an external site.)

http://www.sikhnet.com/people/phoenix-arizona-sikhs-enhance-awareness-theircommunity (Links to an external site.) (Links to an external site.)

d) Arizona Buddhist Temple

http://www.azbuddhisttemple.org/ (Links to an external site.) (Links to an external site.)

- e) Buddhist Temple, Waddell, AZ
- f) Japanese Friendship Garden, Phoenix

http://www.japanesefriendshipgarden.org/index.html(Links to an external site.) (Links to an external site.)

(Links to an external site.)g) Sujnana religious and charitable foundation. The temple is located at 615 S. Beck, Tempe, AZ 85281

g) Phoenix Art Museum to view their Asian Collection and Sikh Religion and cultural exhibit. It is free for students, so make sure to carry your PVCC student ID.

http://www.phxart.org/collection/asianmain.php (Links to an external site.) (Links to an external site.)

List of Bollywood movies about Asian history



About Rani of Jhansi and Dalhousie's Doctrine of Lapse

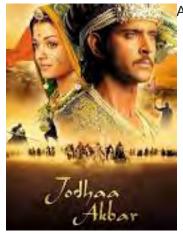




About the Indus Valley Civilization in 2500BC



About the Mughal Emperor Akbar





About the Marathas

Panipat

About the war between the Marathas and the Mughals



About the British Rule in India 1850s.



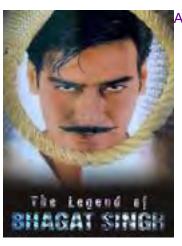




About King Ashoka of the Mauryan Dynasty







About Indian Revolutionary Fighting against British Rule

PLEASE TAKE A PRINTOUT OF THIS PAGE FOR YOUR FUTURE REFERENCE.

HIS 113 - History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850 - Rationale Statement: Social and Behavioral Sciences

HIS 113 - History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850 meets all the criteria designated by ASU for courses that train students in the theories and methods of social sciences. Through the utilization of historical methodology, the course provides a comprehensive examination of the various religious beliefs and their impact in ancient Non-Western world; the rise of ancient civilizations in Mesopotamia and Egypt; the sociocultural progress and conflicts in classical India; early evolution of the Chinese state and a creation of a centralized imperial system; ancient Japan and the impact of Korea and China on Japanese civilization. A primary objective of the course is to help students become acquainted with the tools and methodologies utilized in historical study in particular and in social sciences in general.

HIS 113 - History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850 – Rationale Statement: Humanities

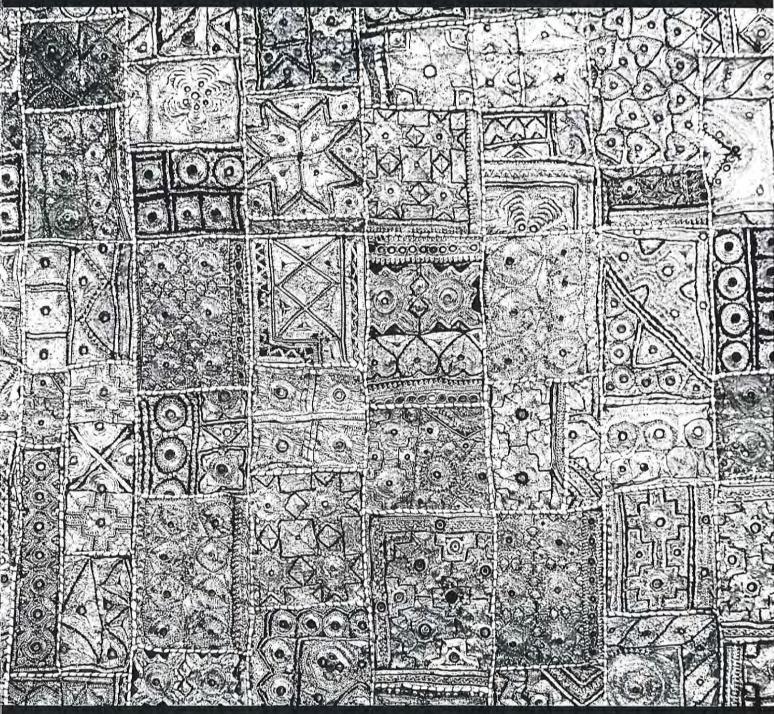
HIS 113 - History of Eastern Civilizations from ancient times to mid-nineteenth century meets all the criteria designated by ASU for courses that train students in diverse cultures through the study of the rich sociocultural developments and political conflicts in ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, China, Japan and Korea. The focus of the course is to identify and trace the vast advances in political theories, statecraft, literature, language, religion, philosophy, art, architecture and culture in Non-Western world. The key element of the course is to help students reach a historical perspective and cultural diversity in early Asia and the Middle East.

HIS 113 - History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850 – Rationale Statement: Global Awareness

HIS 113 - History of Eastern Civilizations to 1850 provides an indepth study of history of non-Western world that balances a global approach with attention to the unique character and development of ancient civilizations in the East. The course provides a better understanding how distinctive cultures, as well as how religious, intellectual and political life in ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, China, Japan and Korea. The key element of the course is to provide students with a global perspective of history of ancient civilizations in Asia and the Middle East, and an awareness of the immense contribution to philosophy, politics and culture by the classical East to the West.

A History of ASIA

8th Edition



Rhoads Murphey with Kristin Stapleton



CONTENTS

List of Images xi
List of Maps xv
List of Documents xvii
Preface xix
Acknowledgments xxi
Author's Note to the Reader xxiii
About the Author xxv
A Note on the Spelling of Asian Names and Words xxvii
Map: Monsoon Asia xxix
Chronology xxxi

Introduction: Monsoon Asia as a
Unit of Study 1
Geography 1
Population Densities 2
Common Cultural Patterns 4
The Study of Monsoon Asia 7

- 1 Prehistoric Asia 9
 Early and Paleolithic Cultures 9
 The Neolithic Revolution 11
 Origins of Civilization in India 12
 The Indus Civilization 13
 The Aryans 17
 Agricultural Origins in Southeast Asia 18
 Peoples and Early Kingdoms of Southeast
 Asia 19
 Prehistoric China 20
 Korea and Japan 22
 Early Asian Commercial and Cultural
 Networking 24
- Asian Religions and Their Cultures 25
 Hinduism 25
 Jainism and Buddhism in India and Buddhism's Spread Eastward 29
 A Closer Look: Gautama Buddha 29

Reading Across Cultures: The Divine
Couple and the Human Family 30
Confucianism 33
Daoism 36
Judaism and Christianity in
Monsoon Asia 38
Islam in Asia 38
Shintō 41
Asian Religions: Some Reflections 41

- 3 The Societies of Asia 44
 Social Hierarchies 45
 The Family 47
 Sexuality 49
 The Status of Women 51
 Gender, Sexuality, and Family
 in Southeast Asia 53
 Education, Literacy, and the
 Printed Word 54
 Material Welfare 56
- The Civilization of Ancient India 62
 The Rise of Empire: Mauryan India 62
 The Maurya Dynasty 64
 Pataliputra and the Glory of Mauryan
 India 65
 A Closer Look: The Emperor Ashoka,
 "Beloved of the Gods" 66
 Kushans and Greeks 67
 Southern India and the City of Madurai 68
 Ceylon 69
 The Guptas and the Empire of Harsha 70
 Women in Ancient India 72
 The Indian Heritage 73

| | The Gupta Legacy in the Bay of Bengal Region 75 |
|---|---|
| 5 | Ancient China 76 |
| | The Origins of China 76 |
| | The Shang Dynasty 77 |
| | The Zhou Dynasty 79 |
| | A Closer Look: Confucius, the Sage 82 |
| | The Qin Conquest 83 |
| | Qin Authoritarianism 85 |
| | The Han Dynasty 87 |
| | A Closer Look: Cities in Ancient China 95 |
| | Reading Across Cultures: Han |
| | Civilization in Vietnam 96 |
| | Han Achievements 96 |
| 6 | Medieval India 98 |
| | Early Islamic Influence in Northern India 98 |
| | The Islamic Advance into Northern India 99 |
| | The Delhi Sultanate 100 |
| | A Closer Look: Notable Sultans: |
| | Ala-ud-din Khalji 102 |
| | Southern India 105 |
| | The Cholas 108 |
| 7 | Early and Medieval Southeast Asia 112 |
| | The Setting 112 |
| | Origin of Peoples 113 |
| | Indianized Southeast Asia 113 |
| | Medieval Pagan and Thai Ayudhya 115 |
| | A Closer Look: "Zomia": A New Concept |
| | in Political Geography 117 |
| | Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam 117 |
| | A Closer Look: Angkor: City of Monumental Splendor 119 |
| | Malaya, Indonesia, and the Philippines 121 |
| | Reading Across Cultures: Borobudur 123 |
| | The Eastward Spread of Islam 124 |
| | Reading Across Cultures: Conversions to Islam 125 |
| | Melaka and the Entry of the West 126 |
| 8 | China: A Golden Age 128 |

Reunification in China 128

The Splendor of the Tang 129
Cultural Brilliance and Political Decay 132
A Closer Look: Chang'an in an Age of
Imperial Splendor 132
The Song Achievement 135
The Southern Song Period 140
The Mongol Conquest and the Yuan
Dynasty 143
Chinese Culture and the Empire 146

Japan 148

Japan 148

Ties with Korea and the Tomb Builders 149

The Link With China 152

Heian Culture 158

A Closer Look: Murasaki Shikibu

(Lady Murasaki) 158

Pressures on the Environment 161

The Kamakura Period 162

Ashikaga Japan 163

Maritime Contacts Between Japan and the

Continent 165

Korea 166

10 Central Asia and Mughal India 172
Central Asia and Its Relations With
India and China 172
Reading Across Cultures: Women in
Asia 176
Iran: A Brief History 177
The Mughals in India 178
Babur and the New Dynasty 178
A Closer Look: Akbar, the Man 180
The Reign of Aurangzeb: Repression and Revolt 183
A Closer Look: Commerce at the Mughal Port of Surat 188

11 China's Ming and Early Qing Dynasties 191
The Founding of the Ming 191
A Closer Look: Hongwu: The Rebel
Emperor 192
The Ming "Tributary System" 193
Ming Maritime Expeditions 195

ix CONTENTS

Reading Across Cultures: Piracy in Southeast Asia 196 Ming Prosperity and Conservatism 198 Commerce and Culture 199 A Closer Look: Imperial Beijing: Axis of the Ming World 205 Ming Factionalism and Decline 206 The Manchu Conquest 209 China Under the Manchus 209 Qing Prosperity and Population Increases 213 12 Tokugawa Japan 220 The Tokugawa Unification 220 Reading Across Cultures: Japanese Overseas Trade in the Tokugawa Era 226 A Closer Look: Edo and the "Floating World" 228 A Closer Look: Hokusai, Master Artist 229 Foreign Pressures for Change 230 13 The European Advance Into Asia 233 Independent Development 233 The European Adoption of Asian Technology 234 Portuguese Motives for Expansion The Spanish in the Philippines 236 Trading Bases in Asia 237 Reading Across Cultures: The Manila Galleon Trade 238 "Christians and Spices" 241 A Closer Look: Matteo Ricci: Missionary to the Ming Court 242 The Russian Advance in Asia 244 Japan's "Christian Century" 244 The Dutch in Asia 247 The English in Asia 248 The English in Seventeenth-Century India 251 14 British India 253

and India 310 Fourth Movement 318 Port 323 The Mughal Collapse 253 Reading Across Cultures: The Rise of Westerners in India 255 English Territorial Bases in India 256 Asian Nationalism 332

Anglo-French Rivalry and the Conquest of Bengal 258 A Closer Look: Robert Clive and the Beginnings of British India 259 British Rule and the Indian Economy The Orientalists and the Bengal Renaissance 264 A Closer Look: Calcutta, Colonial Capital 268 From Tolerance to Arrogance 269 The Revolt of 1857 271 British Imperial India 272 A Closer Look: New Delhi: Indian Summer of the Raj 277

15 The Triumph of Imperialism in Asia The New Imperialism 282 The Decline of the Qing 284 The Opium War China Besieged 289 294 Choson Korea in Decline Japan Among the Powers 296 A Closer Look: Itō Hirobumi: Meiji Statesman 299 Colonial Regimes in Southeast Asia 300 Imperialism and Americans in Asia 303 Imperialism and Cultural Change 306 Reading Across Cultures: Imperialism and Asia 306 The Legacy of Western Control 308

16 Nationalism and Revolution in China The Fall of the Qing, 1860–1911 311 The 1911 Revolution and Afterwards 315 A Closer Look: Prominent Figures in the May China in the 1920s and 1930s 320 A Closer Look: Shanghai: The Model Treaty India Under Colonial Rule 324 The Beginnings of Indian Nationalism 329

Enter Gandhi 333 India Moves Toward Independence 334

Japan and the Struggle for Asia, 1894–1945 339
Popular Rights and Imperialism in the Meiji Era 340
Taishō Democracy and Its Fate 340
Japan's Economy and Military 343

Reading Across Cultures: The Interwar Years 344

The War in China 345

A Closer Look: Chongqing: Beleaguered Wartime Capital 349

The Rise of Southeast Asian Nationalism 35
The Outbreak of the Pacific War 354
Burma and India 357

Revival and Revolution in Japan and China 361
The Revival of Japan 361
A Closer Look: Tokyo and the Modern World 370
China in Revolution 372
A Closer Look: Jiang Qing and the Gang of Four 381
Taiwan 387
Hong Kong 388
China, Taiwan, and Overseas Chinese 390

Korea and Southeast Asia: Decolonization, Cold War, and After 391
 Korea Under Japanese Rule 392
 Division and War 393
 Korea Since 1960 394
 Southeast Asia Since

 World War II 398

 Vietnam 399
 Bloody Cambodia 404
 Laos: The Forgotten Country 406

Reading Across Cultures: The
Rediscovery and Restoration of
Angkor 406

Burma, Thailand, Malaya, and Singapore 407

Indonesia 411
A Closer Look: Indonesian Nationalism 414

The Philippines 414

Regional Cooperation
in ASEAN 417

South Asia: Independence, Political Division, and Development 419
 Partition and Independence 419
 Bangladesh and Pakistan 423
 Afghanistan 426
 Sri Lanka 427
 Nepal 429
 India After Independence 430
 A Closer Look: Female Leaders of South Asia 437
 Indian and South Asian Achievements and Shortcomings 438
 Reading Across Cultures: India and the Global Market 440

21 Asia in the Twenty-First Century 445
Population Growth and Mobility 445
Economic Trends in Contemporary Asia 446
Urbanization 447
Environmental Issues in Asia 450
Pollution 451
International Relations: The "Rise of China" 453
Asia and Global Governance 454
Culture and Religion in Contemporary Asia 455
National Identities in Contemporary Asia:
A Country-by-Country Survey 457

Index 463

A History of the Muslim World to 1405 The Making of a Civilization



Vernon O. Egger

Contents

Preface xí

Acknowledgements xííí

Note on Transliteration and Dating xv

PART ONE The Formative Period, 610-950 1

1. ORIGINS 4

Southwestern Asia in the Seventh Century 4
The Byzantine Empire 5
The Sasanian Empire 11
The Arabian Peninsula 16

The Rise of Jslam 20
The Meccan Environment 20
Muhammad 22
A Framework for a New Community 27

Conclusion 30

NOTES 31 FURTHER READING 3

2. ARAB IMPERIALISM 33

Arab Conquests 33
Arabia and the Fertile Crescent 34
Iran 38
North Africa and the Iberian Peninsula 41
Central Asia and the Indus River Valley 43

extbook

tand etrieval system, wise.

7654321 -098389-6 Umayyad Administration 44
The Caliphate 45
The Administration of Non-Muslims 47
The Administration of Muslims 49
The Rationalization of Society 52

Dissolution of the Arab Empire 54

Conclusion 59

NOTES 60 FURTHER READING 60

3. THE DEVELOPMENT OF SECTARIANISM 62

'Ali and the Politics of Division 62 Political Dissension 63 'Ali's Caliphate: Shi'ites and Kharijites 64 Karbala 66

The Abbasid Revolution 69

Shi'ite Jdentities 72
The Ghulat and the Zaydis 73
The Husayni Alids 74
The Shi'ite Movement 79

The Sunni Consensus 80 Conclusion 83

FURTHER READING 84

4. THE CENTER CANNOT HOLD: THREE CALIPHATES 85

The Abbasid Caliphate 86
The Early Period 86
Military and Economic Problems 89
The Assertion of Regional Autonomy 91

The Fatimid Caliphate 94 Isma'ili Activism 94 A Second Caliphate in the Umma 96

The Umayyad Caliphate of Cordoba 98 The Consolidation of Umayyad Power 99 A Third Caliphate in the Umma 102

Economic Networks A Single Economy 104 Overland Trade 105 Maritime Commerce 109

Conclusion 111

NOTES 112 **FURTHER READING** 112

5. SYNTHESIS AND CREATIVITY 114

The Origins of Islamic Law Assimilation and Adaptation 115 Groping Toward an Islamic Jurisprudence 116 The Development of the Shari'a 117

Early Sufism 123 The Contemplative Life 123 Testing the Limits of Transcendence 125 The Accommodation of Sufism 127

The Reception of Science and Philosophy 127 Science ("Natural Philosophy") 128 Philosophy 130

The Development of an Islamic Theology 133 The Reception of Rationalism 133 The Critique of Rationalism 135

Conclusion 137

NOTES 138 **FURTHER READING** 138

THE ANCIENT WORLD

A Social and Cultural History

EIGHTH EDITION







D. BRENDAN NAGLE

MySearchLab[®]

CONTENTS

| Preface vi | The Fault Civilinations of | Chapter 4 | The Emergence of Greek Civilization 59 |
|------------|---|--------------|---|
| Chapter 1 | The Early Civilizations of Mesopotamia and Egypt 1 | | Key Topics 59 |
| | Mesopotamia and Egypt 1 Key Topics 1 | | Greece: Never A Unified State 59 |
| | Why Mesopotamia? 1 | | Old Europe and the Origins of Greek Culture 60 |
| | The Agricultural Revolution 2 | | The Minoan and Mycenaean Ages 61 |
| | The State and Urban Revolution 4 | | The Dark Ages: A Time of Transition 66 |
| | Early Mesopotamian History: The Sumerian | | Out of the Darkness: the Archaic Age 68 |
| | Period (3100–2000 B.C.) 6 The Egyptian Alternative: The Old and Middle Kingdoms 14 | | The Example of Two Cities: Sparta and Athens 73 |
| | Questions 22 | | The Polis: A New Form of Society 76 |
| Chapter 2 | An Age of Empires: The Middle East, | | Formulating Greek Cultural and Social Identity in the Archaic Age 81 |
| Chapter 2 | 2000–1000 B.C. 23 | | Religion and the Polis 82 |
| | Key Topics 23 | | Questions 88 |
| | A Time of Turmoil: New Peoples East and West 23 Mesopotamia in the Age of Hammurabi 23 The Hittite Empire 26 Egypt: From Isolation to Empire 28 | Chapter 5 | The Wars of the Greeks 89 |
| | | | Key Topics 89 |
| | | | Persians and Greeks 89 |
| | | | The Military Situation after the Persian Wars 94 |
| | Egypt in Decline 34 | | The Great War between Athens and Sparta 96 |
| | Questions 35 | | The Hegemony of Sparta and Thebes 101 |
| Chapter 3 | The Middle East to the Persian | | Questions 103 |
| | Empire 36 Ch | | Classical Athens 104 |
| | Key Topics 36 | The state of | Key Topics 104 |
| | The New Peoples of the Middle East 36 | | The Early Classical Period |
| | The Persians 46 | | (CA. 490-450 B.C.) 104 |
| | Religion and Culture in Israel 51 | | The Classical Age, (450-430 B.C.) 107 |
| | The Evolution of Judaism 55 | | The Later Classical Period (430-338 B.C.) 113 |
| | Questions 58 | | Athenian Society 119 |
| | 2000 | | Questions 134 |

The Transformation of the Roman Chapter 10 Philip, Alexander, and the Hellenistic Chapter 7 Republic 210 World 135 Key Topics 210 Key Topics 135 The Old Order Fades 210 Backward Macedonia Challenges Greece 135 The Gracchan Revolution: Social and The Genius of Philip 136 Political Context 217 The Orator and the King: Demosthenes From the Gracchi to Augustus: The Roman and Philip 136 Revolution 221 Alexander the Great 138 The Cultural Revolution 227 Campaigns in Central Asia (330-323 B.C.) 141 The Fall of the Roman Republic: A Alexander's Successors 142 Summary 233 The State and Society in the Hellenistic Ouestions 235 World 143 The Roman World from Augustus Hellenistic Society 146 Chapter 11 to the Third-Century Crisis 236 Culture and Religion in the Hellenistic World 149 Key Topics 236 Greek High Culture Adapts to a New The Reforms of Augustus Environment 156 Rounding out the Empire 241 Becoming Greek: Education in the New Questions 248 World 164 The Hellenistic Age: Achievements and Chapter 12 The Roman Peace 249 Limitations 167 Key Topics 249 **Ouestions** 167 Challenge and Response 249 Society and the State in the Empire 250 Early Rome 168 Chapter 8 Religions of the Empire 256 Key Topics 168 Roman Society 259 The Connecting Sea: The Western The Imperial Elite 261 Mediterranean 168 The Government, the Army, and The Latins and Early Rome 174 Society 265 The Republic 176 Questions 269 The Social and Political Achievement of Early Rome: Consensus 182 The Empire from the Third-Century Chapter 13 Questions 182 Crisis to Justinian 270 The Building of an Empire 183 Key Topics 270 Chapter 9 The Third-Century Crisis 270 Key Topics 183 Diocletian and Constantine 273 The Growth of Rome in Italy 183 Response to the Crisis 277 The Punic Wars: The Conflict With The Army, the Empire, and the Carthage 190 Barbarians 280 Roman Territorial Expansion After The The Collapse of the Western Empire Hannibalic War 193 The Rise of the Byzantine Empire 284 Society and the State in the Roman Republic 197 Questions 284 An Estimate of Roman Society: Defending

the Indefensible? 208

Questions 209

Chapter 14 The Transformed Mediterranean 285

Key Topics 285

History Moves Northward and

Eastward 285

The Transformation of the Classical

Tradition 286

The Empire and the Church Come to

Terms 287

The Christian Way of Life 290

Civilizing the Barbarians 296

Diverging Beliefs 297

Islam and the Transformation of the

Mediterranean 298

Epilogue 301

Questions 302

Suggested Readings 304

Glossary 309

Photo Credits 313

Index 314